

**Phrasal Verbs**

<b>make out:</b>	1) distinguish / see 2) understand
<b>make up:</b>	1) invent 2) put cosmetics on 3) end a quarrel
<b>make up one's mind:</b>	decide

**1 Fill in the correct particle(s).**

- He made ..... *up* ..... his face to look like a clown for the fancy-dress party.
- I can't make ..... whether to buy the dress or not.
- His handwriting is so bad I can't make ..... what he has written.
- They finally made ..... after their argument.
- I've read this poem twice but I still can't make ..... what it is about.
- Nothing Jerry said is true. He made ..... the whole story.

**2 Look at Appendix 1 on page 207 and fill in the correct preposition.**

- I can't think of any reason ..... *for* ..... your not getting the part in the play.
- You shouldn't have to rely ..... a calculator to do your Maths homework.
- I'm sorry it's taken me so long to reply ..... your letter.
- What was her reaction ..... the news?
- This song reminds me ..... Venice.
- It's important to develop a good relationship ..... your classmates and teachers.
- Do you know who is responsible ..... looking after the horses?
- Why didn't you remind me ..... the party last night? I really wanted to go.

**Word Formation****Verbs formed from adjectives / nouns**

<b>-en</b>	tight – <b>tighten</b>
<b>-ise</b>	legal – <b>legalise</b>
<b>-ify</b>	just – <b>justify</b>
<b>-em / en</b>	bitter – <b>embitter</b> rich – <b>enrich</b>
<b>-en (noun)</b>	length – <b>lengthen</b>

**3 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in bold.**

- The essay was too long, so Tina decided to ..... *shorten* ..... (**short**) it.
- The picture was very small, so I had to use the photocopier to ..... (**large**) it.
- Anna decided to take up swimming to ..... (**strength**) her muscles.
- They want to ..... (**modern**) the school by changing one of the storerooms into a science lab.
- Boiling is the best way to ..... (**pure**) water.

**In Other Words ...**

*I didn't phone him because I didn't want to disturb him.*  
*I didn't phone him so as not to disturb him.*

*It was such a nice vase that I bought it.*  
*The vase was so nice that I bought it.*

*That's the village where I was born.*  
*That's the village I was born in.*

*Although it was raining, we went out.*  
*Despite the rain, we went out.*

*What a nice day!*  
*It's such a nice day!*

*How quickly he walks!*  
*He walks so quickly!*

## 4 Rephrase the following sentences.

- 1 We spoke quietly because we didn't want to wake the baby.  
.....
- 2 Although he was ill, he still went to work.  
.....
- 3 What a lovely house!  
.....
- 4 How happy you look!  
.....
- 5 This is the university I went to.  
.....

- 6 You run so fast!  
.....
- 7 She has such lovely eyes!  
.....
- 8 What a beautiful dress!  
.....
- 9 Despite being tired, she still watched the late film.  
.....
- 10 I didn't tell you because I thought you'd be upset.  
.....

## 5 Here are some sentences about Tom, who works as a dentist. For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

- 1 Tom's favourite subject in school was Science.  
Tom liked Science ..... when ..... he was in school.
- 2 He thought Biology was fascinating and wanted to become a dentist.  
He was fascinated ..... Biology and wanted to become a dentist.
- 3 Tom opened his own surgery last summer.  
Tom's surgery ..... last summer.

- 4 Tom is obliged to wear a uniform at work.  
Tom ..... wear a uniform at work.
- 5 Tom says his job is hard work but he likes it.  
Tom likes his job ..... the hard work.
- 6 Tom needs to hire more staff to have more free time.  
If Tom hired more staff, he ..... more free time.

## Idioms

feel / be / look worn out:	feel / be / look exhausted
learn sth by heart:	memorise
lose one's head:	panic; lose self-control
lose heart:	become discouraged
lose one's temper:	become angry
change one's mind:	decide to do sth different
tell the world:	tell everybody
spend money like water:	spend money quickly or in large amounts

## 6 Fill in the correct idiom.

- 1 He ..... was ..... completely ..... worn out ..... after running for over half an hour.
- 2 If there is a fire in the building, it is important to stay calm and not to .....
- 3 I know some lines from the *Iliad* but I wouldn't like to have to ..... it all .....
- 4 When Kelly agreed to marry him, he was so happy he wanted to .....
- 5 You'll never be able to save because you .....
- 6 I was going to go out last night but then I ..... and stayed at home.
- 7 Don't ..... just because you failed your driving test – I'm sure you'll pass next time.
- 8 When Billy wouldn't stop talking, his teacher ..... and sent him out of the classroom.