

Phrasal Verbs

make out:	1) distinguish / see 2) understand
make up:	1) invent 2) put cosmetics on 3) end a quarrel
make up one's mind:	decide

1 Fill in the correct particle(s).

- He made *up* his face to look like a clown for the fancy-dress party.
- I can't make whether to buy the dress or not.
- His handwriting is so bad I can't make what he has written.
- They finally made after their argument.
- I've read this poem twice but I still can't make what it is about.
- Nothing Jerry said is true. He made the whole story.

2 Look at Appendix 1 on page 207 and fill in the correct preposition.

- I can't think of any reason ... *for* ... your not getting the part in the play.
- You shouldn't have to rely a calculator to do your Maths homework.
- I'm sorry it's taken me so long to reply your letter.
- What was her reaction the news?
- This song reminds me Venice.
- It's important to develop a good relationship your classmates and teachers.
- Do you know who is responsible looking after the horses?
- Why didn't you remind me the party last night? I really wanted to go.

Word Formation

Verbs formed from adjectives / nouns

-en	tight – tighten
-ise	legal – legalise
-ify	just – justify
-em / en	bitter – embitter rich – enrich
-en (noun)	length – lengthen

3 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in bold.

- The essay was too long, so Tina decided to .. *shorten* .. **(short)** it.
- The picture was very small, so I had to use the photocopier to **(large)** it.
- Anna decided to take up swimming to **(strength)** her muscles.
- They want to **(modern)** the school by changing one of the storerooms into a science lab.
- Boiling is the best way to **(pure)** water.

In Other Words ...

I didn't phone him because I didn't want to disturb him.

I didn't phone him so as not to disturb him.

It was such a nice vase that I bought it.

The vase was so nice that I bought it.

That's the village where I was born.

That's the village I was born in.

Although it was raining, we went out.

Despite the rain, we went out.

What a nice day!

It's such a nice day!

How quickly he walks!

He walks so quickly!

4 Rephrase the following sentences.

- 1 We spoke quietly because we didn't want to wake the baby.
We spoke quietly so as not to wake the baby.
- 2 Although he was ill, he still went to work.
.....
- 3 What a lovely house!
.....
- 4 How happy you look!
.....
- 5 This is the university I went to.
.....
- 6 You run so fast!
.....
- 7 She has such lovely eyes!
.....
- 8 What a beautiful dress!
.....
- 9 Despite being tired, she still watched the late film.
.....
- 10 I didn't tell you because I thought you'd be upset.
.....

5 Here are some sentences about Tom, who works as a dentist. For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

- 1 Tom's favourite subject in school was Science.
Tom liked Science ... *when* ... he was in school.
- 2 He thought Biology was fascinating and wanted to become a dentist.
He was fascinated Biology and wanted to become a dentist.
- 3 Tom opened his own surgery last summer.
Tom's surgery last summer.
- 4 Tom is obliged to wear a uniform at work.
Tom wear a uniform at work.
- 5 Tom says his job is hard work but he likes it.
Tom likes his job the hard work.
- 6 Tom needs to hire more staff to have more free time.
If Tom hired more staff, he more free time.

Idioms

feel / be / look worn out:	feel / be / look exhausted
learn sth by heart:	memorise
lose one's head:	panic; lose self-control
lose heart:	become discouraged
lose one's temper:	become angry
change one's mind:	decide to do sth different
tell the world:	tell everybody
spend money like water:	spend money quickly or in large amounts

6 Fill in the correct idiom.

- 1 He *was* completely *worn out* after running for over half an hour.
- 2 If there is a fire in the building, it is important to stay calm and not to
- 3 I know some lines from the *Iliad* but I wouldn't like to have to it all
- 4 When Kelly agreed to marry him, he was so happy he wanted to
- 5 You'll never be able to save because you
- 6 I was going to go out last night but then I and stayed at home.
- 7 Don't just because you failed your driving test – I'm sure you'll pass next time.
- 8 When Billy wouldn't stop talking, his teacher and sent him out of the classroom.