

RELATIVE CLAUSE

CÁCH LƯỢC BỎ ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ

1) Dùng cụm *V-ing* :

Dùng cho các mệnh đề mang nghĩa chủ động

The man who is standing there is my brother.

→ The man standing there is my brother

2) Dùng cụm *P.P*: (*V3/ V-ed*)

Dùng cho các mệnh đề mang nghĩa bị động .

I like books which were written by Nguyen Du.

→ I like books written by Nguyen Du.

3) Dùng cụm *to inf*: (*to V*)

Dùng khi danh từ đứng trước có các từ sau đây: **ONLY, LAST, FIRST, SECOND**

This is the only student who can do the problem.

→ This is the only student to do the problem.

* Lưu ý:

- Nếu chủ ngữ của 2 mệnh đề khác nhau thì thêm "**for sb**" trước **to inf**.

We have some picture books that children can read.

→ We have some picture books for children to read.

- Nếu chủ ngữ là đại từ có nghĩa chung chung **we, you, everyone....** → không cần ghi ra.

Studying abroad is the wonderful thing that we must think about.

→ Studying abroad is the wonderful (for us) to think about.

- Nếu trước ĐTQH có giới từ → đem xuống cuối câu.

Ex: We have a peg on which we can hang our coat.

We have a peg to hang our coat on.

Exercise 1: Chọn đáp án đúng

1. Can the students give back their books? The students are leaving tomorrow.
 - A. Can the students whom are leaving tomorrow give back their books?
 - B. Can the students who leaving tomorrow give back their books?
 - C. Can the students leaving tomorrow give back their books?
 - D. Can the students whose leaving tomorrow give back their books?
2. The children were attracted by the show. It was performed by the animals.
 - A. The children attracted by the show which was performed by the animals.
 - B. The children were attracted by the show to have been performed by the animals.
 - C. The show performing by the animals attracted the children.
 - D. The children were attracted by the show performed by the animals.
3. The tree should be cut down. Its branches are dead.
 - A. The tree whose branches are dead should be cut down.
 - B. The tree its branches are dead should be cut down.
 - C. The tree where the branches of which are dead should be cut down.
 - D. A and C are correct.
4. I saw a lot of new people at the party, _____ seemed familiar.
 - A. some of whom
 - B. some of who
 - C. whom
 - D. some of that
5. The man is my uncle. He is talking to Mr Brown.
 - A. The man talking to Mr Brown is my uncle.
 - B. The man is talking to Mr Brown is my uncle.
 - C. The man talks to Mr Brown is my uncle.
 - D. The man talked to Mr Brown is my uncle.
6. The road which joins the two villages is very narrow.
 - A. The road joins the two villages is very narrow.
 - B. The road joining the two villages is very narrow.
 - C. The road joined the two villages is very narrow.
 - D. The road is joining the two villages is very narrow.
7. Which is the European country ____ economy is growing the fastest ?

- A.who B.what C.whose D.that
8. Melanie was looking after a dog ____ leg had been broken in an accident.
- A. who B. whose C. that D. what
9. I'd like to see the photo _____.
A. took B. you took it C. that you took D. that you took it
10. Is that the lawyer to _____ you spoke?
A. who B. what C. whom D. which
11. The reason _____ I'm phoning you is to invite you to my birthday party.
A. where B. which C. when D. why
12. The house _____ he lives is very old.
A. which B. when C. in which D. then
13. The girl living next to me is getting married next year.
A. The girl that lives next to me is getting married next year.
B. The girl lives next to me is getting married next year.
C. The girl lives next to me gets married next year.
D. The girl who is living next to me getting married next year.
14. A battery is a device _____ electricity by chemical means.
A. it produces B. by which production of
C. produces D. which produces
15. I have three brothers, _____ are policemen.
A. that all of them B. who they all
C. all of whom D. who all of them
16. Everything _____ they said was true.
A. which B. what C. how D. that
17. The new computer system _____ for the post office will allow accounts to be managed over the Internet.
A. design B. designing C. designed D. which designing
18. Many forest fires are caused by cigarettes _____ out of cars.
A. are throwing B. have thrown C. throw D. thrown

19. The man_____ part in the robbery refused to give any information.
 A. took B. taking C. to take D. who take
20. The travel agent gave me a brochure _____ all the needed information.
 A. contains B. to contain C. containing D. which contain

Exercise 2: Use reduced relative clauses in place of the relative clauses

1. I've got a bottle of wine but I haven't got anything that I could open it with.
 →
2. My files are all over the place. I wish I had a box that I could keep them in.
 →
3. She said that she wasn't going to buy any cards; she hadn't had anyone to whom she could send cards.
 →
4. You are the last person who saw her alive.
 →
5. He simple loves parties. He is always the first who comes and the last who goes.
 →
6. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship which had been built on the Clyde.
 →
7. People who listen to very loud music may suffer gradual hearing loss .
 →
8. The teacher who takes the responsibility for the class is Ms Lan.
 →
9. She's just bought a handbag which was made of crocodile skin.
 →
10. The story which was told by my grandma was interesting.
 →