

1 Complete the sentences with the Past Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 By the time she was twenty, Silvia had travelled (travel) all over the world.
- 2 They were hungry because they _____ (not eat) their breakfast.
- 3 _____ (you/finish) your homework before you went out last night?
- 4 Five minutes into the film, I realised I _____ (see) it before.
- 5 _____ (you/try) Mexican food before you went to that restaurant?
- 6 James was satisfied when he changed class because he _____ (not be) happy there for a long time.

2 Choose the correct option.

- 1 We were very tired because we went / had gone to bed late the night before.
- 2 Had you ever visited a zoo before you went / had been there last month?
- 3 We waited / had waited in line for two hours when the ticket office finally opened.
- 4 I had already read / already read the book, so I knew how the film ended.
- 5 When Katie finally passed / had passed her piano exam, she had taken it five times!
- 6 When I got to class, I realised I forgot / had forgotten to bring my homework.
- 7 We arrived / had arrived late at the zoo and it had already closed.
- 8 My parents had already left for work when I got up / had got up this morning.

3 Use the prompts to write sentences.

- 1 Angela / not study / English / before / she / visit / London
Angela hadn't studied English before she visited London.
- 2 by / time / I / finish / school yesterday / it / get / dark outside

- 3 how long / you / have / your bike / when / somebody / steal / it / ?

- 4 when / we / arrived / at the cinema / the film / already / start

- 5 I / just / arrived / at the party / when / it / finish

- 6 Kayla / be / tired / because / she / not sleep / well

- 7 Chiara / never / see / a volcano / before / she / go / to Indonesia

- 8 by / time / I / get up / my brother / eat / all the pancakes

4 Read the text. Choose the correct answers.

People ¹_____ much when my parents were my age. Until a big recycling centre ²_____ in their town, people ³_____ things before. They ⁴_____ thrown away aluminium cans, bottles and plastic bags. There wasn't as much packaging and so it ⁵_____ a big problem like it is today. The first time they ⁶_____ to the recycling centre, they ⁷_____ all the rubbish from home with them! They ⁸_____ that not everything is recyclable! Nowadays it's much easier – there is a collection service which takes things from your house. But you still have to remember to put the bin out early. Yesterday I ⁹_____ and by the time I put it out, the truck ¹⁰_____.

1 a) didn't recycle	b) hadn't recycled	c) recycled
2 a) had opened	b) didn't open	c) opened
3 a) didn't recycle	b) recycled	c) hadn't recycled
4 a) had	b) were	c) used
5 a) didn't	b) wasn't	c) hadn't
6 a) had been	b) didn't go	c) went
7 a) takes	b) hadn't taken	c) took
8 a) realised	b) hadn't realised	c) had realised
9 a) had forgotten	b) forgot	c) hadn't forgotten
10 a) had already left	b) already left	c) left