

Phrasal Verbs**run across:** find by chance**run after:** chase**run away:** escape; get away by running**run down:** • knock down
• say bad things about sb**run into sb / sth:** • meet unexpectedly
• collide with**run out of:** reach the end (of a supply)**1 Fill in the correct particle(s).**

- I ran ... *across* ... an interesting article about fashion while I was reading the newspaper.
- We've run flour and sugar – can you buy some?
- The security guard ran the thief.
- I ran my Maths teacher at the cinema last night.
- When the dog barked, the children ran
- David lost control of the car and ran a tree.
- Jessica never has anything nice to say, she runs everyone
- Our neighbour was run by a taxi and was taken to hospital.

2 Look at Appendix 1 on page 207 and fill in the correct preposition.

- This offer is only valid *for* children under twelve.
- She's good at Maths but she's a bit weak Physics.
- We've been waiting you for over an hour!
- We should never have gone there. It was a waste time.

- I don't know what Laura is so upset
- His parents warned him misbehaving in school.
- Dorothy is worried her friend, Ann, as she hasn't heard from her for weeks.
- What's the use complaining when nobody listens?

Word Formation**Prefixes****sub-** = under, less (**submarine**)**super-** = big, more (**superstar**)**trans-** = across (**transatlantic**)**tri-** = three (**tricolour**)**under-** = not enough (**undercooked**)**uni-** = one (**unisex**)**3 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in bold.**

- The acrobat was able to ride a ... *unicycle* ... (**cycle**) while juggling balls in the air.
- The first heart (**plant**) was performed in 1967.
- What shape did Lizzie draw – a circle or a (**angle**)?
- I had a lot of shopping to do, so I went to the (**market**).
- Matt and Joe took the (**way**) from New York City's Penn station to Union Square.
- Teachers complain of being overworked and (**paid**).

4 Rephrase the following using the words in brackets.

- 1 A tailor made his new suit.
(had) *He had his new suit made by a tailor.*
- 2 They will ask a professional chef to do the cooking.
(done)
- 3 Is someone looking after the cat while you're away?
(looked after)
- 4 His car is at the garage where they are changing its wheels.
(having)
- 5 Tommy's bicycle was stolen.
(had)
- 6 Did your father fix your motorbike?
(get)

5 Here are some sentences about Johnny, who has got a pet dog. For each question, complete the second sentences so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

- 1 Johnny saw Max at an animal shelter and brought him home.
Max had been at an animal shelter *before* Johnny saw him and brought him home.
- 2 Johnny can't lift Max up anymore because he's too heavy.
Max is Johnny can't lift him up anymore.
- 3 Johnny thinks it's a pity that Max isn't a young puppy anymore.
If only Max still a young puppy, Johnny thought.
- 4 Johnny plays frisbee with Max in the park after school.
Johnny goes to the park every day frisbee with Max.
- 5 Last week Johnny took Max to the vet to examine him.
Last week Johnny had Max by the vet.
- 6 "You should brush his teeth more often," the vet said.
The vet Johnny to brush the dog's teeth more often.

Idioms

- be hard on sb:** treat sb in a strict or unfair way
- be short of sth:** not have enough
- be sound asleep:** be sleeping deeply
- be flat out:** be exhausted
- be out of work:** be unemployed
- be out of practice:** lack practice
- be in sb's shoes:** be in sb's position

6 Fill in the correct idiom.

- 1 I'm *flat out* – I think I'd better go to bed.
- 2 You mustn't her – she's doing the best she can.
- 3 George for nearly a year before he found a job.
- 4 If I I'd try to do better at school.
- 5 I money this week – can I pay you next week?
- 6 By the end of the film my friend on the sofa.
- 7 I'd like to play tennis but I am completely , so I'm sure I'll lose.