

Phrasal Verbs**carry on (with):** continue**carry out:** do, complete sth**hold back:** control (oneself, crowds, etc.)**hold on:** wait (esp on the phone)**hold up :**

- delay
- rob sth/sb
- using a weapon

1 Fill in the correct particle.

- 1 The police held *back* the fans who were trying to get onto the football pitch.
- 2 They carried a survey to find out which TV channel was the most popular.
- 3 The bus arrived an hour late because it was held in traffic.
- 4 Could you hold , please? Mrs Jones' line is busy at the moment.
- 5 Carry with that job until I give you something else to do.
- 6 The gang held a security van and got away with millions.

2 Look at Appendix 1 on page 206 and fill in the correct preposition.

- 1 Her family couldn't decide *on* the best place to go for their summer holidays.
- 2 Sally dreams becoming a famous actress.
- 3 What's the difference a rabbit and a hare?
- 4 Sam was so disappointed his grades that he burst into tears.

- 5 The demand sports cars is low because they are so expensive.
- 6 Linda couldn't deal all the typing, so she hired an assistant to help her.
- 7 Now that he has a good job, Paul doesn't depend his parents for money.
- 8 Can you explain this me, please?

Word Formation**Nouns formed from verbs**

-ment	improve – improvement
-sion	decide – decision
-sis	analyse – analysis
-tion	produce – production
-ure	fail – failure
-y	injure – injury

3 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in bold.

- 1 Tania made all the ... *arrangements* ... (**arrange**) for the party.
- 2 The course puts great (**emphasise**) on grammar.
- 3 Carl had no one to blame for his (**fail**) but himself.
- 4 The explorer's greatest was finding ancient dinosaur eggs in India.
- 5 Choosing which university to go to is a very important (**decide**) to make.
- 6 Sophie came first in the song (**compete**).

4 Rephrase the following sentences using the words in bold type.

1 It's years since I spoke to Jenny.

for *I haven't spoken to Jenny for years.*

2 It's the first time I've flown to Mexico.

never

3 How long is it since you moved here?

did

4 We've never been to this museum before.

first

5 When did you get your diploma?

how long

5 Here are some sentences about Debra. For each question complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

1 Debra's tooth began hurting on Monday.

Debra *.....has had.....* terrible toothache since Monday.

2 Debra has an appointment with her dentist this afternoon.

Debra is her dentist this afternoon.

3 Debra hasn't been to the dentist's for a long time.
It's a long time since Debra the dentist's.

4 Debra doesn't brush her teeth very often.

Debra brushes her teeth.

5 The dentist expects Debra to stop eating so much chocolate.

The dentist expects that Debra eating so much chocolate.

6 Debra's next visit to the dentist is in six months' time.

Debra is visit the dentist in six months.

Idioms

get in touch with: communicate with sb one hasn't seen recently**keep in touch with sb:** maintain contact by visiting, writing, etc.**keep sth quiet:** keep sth secret**keep an eye on sth:** guard sth**keep one's head:** remain calm**keep one's fingers crossed:** wish for good luck**make oneself at home:** act and feel as if one were in one's own house**make room (for sth):** allow enough free space**make sure:** check

6 Fill in the correct idiom.

1 Always *make sure* the cooker is off before you leave the house.

2 She asked Mark to the children while she went to the shops.

3 Peter promised to me after he moved away but he hasn't written yet.

4 I don't know if they'll give me the job but I am !

5 When the fire started, David managed to and get everyone out of the room.

6 I'll tell you what we're planning if you promise to

7 Feel free to watch TV or get yourself something to eat from the fridge. I want you to

8 Let me have your phone number so if I need to you, I can.

9 Let's the new sofa by moving the dining table to the corner of the room.