

## Phrasal Verbs

<b>carry on (with):</b>	continue
<b>carry out:</b>	do, complete sth
<b>hold back:</b>	control (oneself, crowds, etc.)
<b>hold on:</b>	wait (esp on the phone)
<b>hold up :</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• delay</li> <li>• rob sth/sb using a weapon</li> </ul>

## 1 Fill in the correct particle.

- The police held .... *back* ..... the fans who were trying to get onto the football pitch.
- They carried ..... a survey to find out which TV channel was the most popular.
- The bus arrived an hour late because it was held ..... in traffic.
- Could you hold ....., please? Mrs Jones' line is busy at the moment.
- Carry ..... with that job until I give you something else to do.
- The gang held ..... a security van and got away with millions.

## 2 Look at Appendix 1 on page 206 and fill in the correct preposition.

- Her family couldn't decide ..... *on* ..... the best place to go for their summer holidays.
- Sally dreams ..... becoming a famous actress.
- What's the difference ..... a rabbit and a hare?
- Sam was so disappointed ..... his grades that he burst into tears.
- The demand ..... sports cars is low because they are so expensive.
- Linda couldn't deal ..... all the typing, so she hired an assistant to help her.
- Now that he has a good job, Paul doesn't depend ..... his parents for money.
- Can you explain this ..... me, please?

## Word Formation

### Nouns formed from verbs

<b>-ment</b>	improve – improvement
<b>-sion</b>	decide – decision
<b>-sis</b>	analyse – analysis
<b>-tion</b>	produce – production
<b>-ure</b>	fail – failure
<b>-y</b>	injure – injury

## 3 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in bold.

- Tania made all the ... *arrangements* ... (**arrange**) for the party.
- The course puts great ..... (**emphasise**) on grammar.
- Carl had no one to blame for his ..... (**fail**) but himself.
- The explorer's greatest ..... (**discover**) was finding ancient dinosaur eggs in India.
- Choosing which university to go to is a very important ..... (**decide**) to make.
- Sophie came first in the song ..... (**compete**).

#### 4 Rephrase the following sentences using the words in bold type.

- It's years since I spoke to Jenny.  
**for** *I haven't spoken to Jenny for years.*
- It's the first time I've flown to Mexico.  
**never**
- How long is it since you moved here?  
**did**
- We've never been to this museum before.  
**first**
- When did you get your diploma?  
**how long**

#### 5 Here are some sentences about Debra. For each question complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

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|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Debra's tooth began hurting on Monday.<br/>Debra <i>has had</i> terrible toothache since Monday.</li> <li>Debra has an appointment with her dentist this afternoon.<br/>Debra is her dentist this afternoon.</li> <li>Debra hasn't been to the dentist's for a long time.<br/>It's a long time since Debra the dentist's.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Debra doesn't brush her teeth very often.<br/>Debra brushes her teeth.</li> <li>The dentist expects Debra to stop eating so much chocolate.<br/>The dentist expects that Debra eating so much chocolate.</li> <li>Debra's next visit to the dentist is in six months' time.<br/>Debra is visit the dentist in six months.</li> </ol> |
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#### Idioms

**get in touch with:** communicate with sb one hasn't seen recently

**keep in touch with sb:** maintain contact by visiting, writing, etc.

**keep sth quiet:** keep sth secret

**keep an eye on sth:** guard sth

**keep one's head:** remain calm

**keep one's fingers crossed:** wish for good luck

**make oneself at home:** act and feel as if one were in one's own house

**make room (for sth):** allow enough free space

**make sure:** check

#### 6 Fill in the correct idiom.

- Always *make sure* the cooker is off before you leave the house.
- She asked Mark to the children while she went to the shops.
- Peter promised to me after he moved away but he hasn't written yet.
- I don't know if they'll give me the job but I am !
- When the fire started, David managed to and get everyone out of the room.
- I'll tell you what we're planning if you promise to
- Feel free to watch TV or get yourself something to eat from the fridge. I want you to
- Let me have your phone number so if I need to you, I can.
- Let's the new sofa by moving the dining table to the corner of the room.