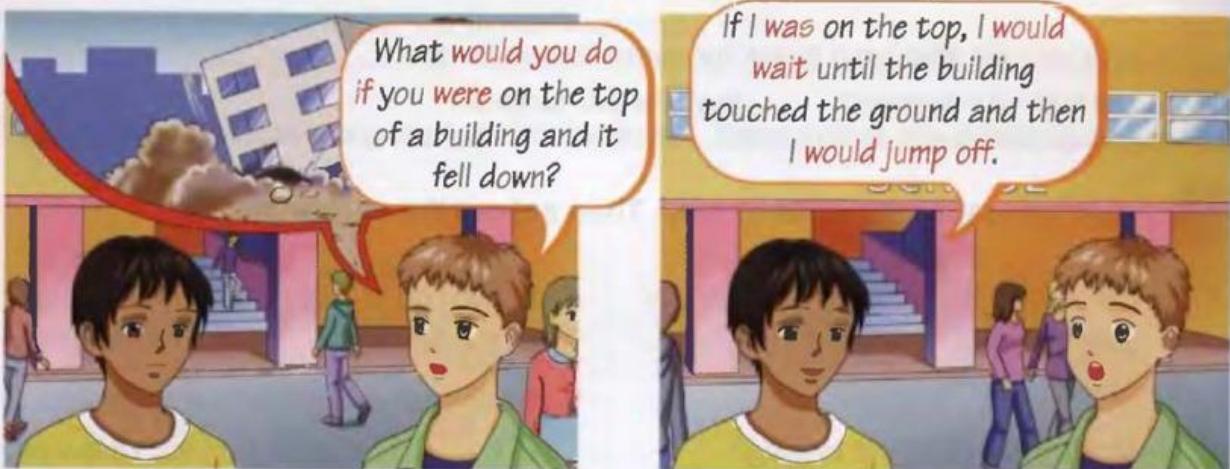


40 Listen and repeat. Then act out.



- Conditional clauses consist of two parts: the **if-clause** (hypothesis) and the **main clause** (result). When the if-clause comes before the main clause the two sentences are separated by a comma. We don't use a comma when the if-clause follows the main clause.

If it doesn't rain, we will go to the park.

We will go to the park **if** it doesn't rain.

	If-clause (hypothesis)	Main clause (result)	Use
<b>Conditionals</b> <b>Type 0</b>	if + present simple	present simple	something which is always true
	<b>If you heat ice, it melts.</b>		
<b>Conditionals</b> <b>Type 1</b>	if + present simple	future, imperative	something that is true or likely to happen in the present or future
	<b>If he doesn't wear his coat, he will be cold.</b>		
	<b>If you have a headache, take an aspirin.</b>		
<b>Conditionals</b> <b>Type 2</b>	if + past simple	would + bare infinitive	imaginary situation in the present or the future; also used to give advice
	<b>If she had a computer, she would send him an email.</b>		
	<b>(But she doesn't have one so she won't send the email – imaginary situation in the present.)</b>		
	<b>If I were you, I would eat lots of vegetables. (advice)</b>		

We can use either **were** or **was** with the first and third person singular in the if-clause of type 2 conditionals.

If he **were/was** older, he would travel around Europe.

1 Look at the pictures and use the prompts to make type 0 conditional sentences.

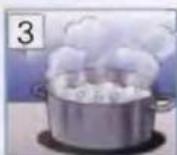


- leave ice / sun • melt

If you leave ice in the sun, it melts.



- mix / cocoa and milk • get / chocolate



- boil / water • become / steam

- exercise • get / fit



- mix / black and white • get / grey



2 Complete the sentences using the type 1 conditional and the verbs below.

give

have

finish

be

not go

win

1 If Peter comes back soon, we ... <i>will have</i> ... dinner together.	4 If Dad ... <i>finishes</i> ... his work early, we will go for a walk.
2 If Tom doesn't go to Bella's party, she ... <i>will be</i> ... angry.	5 If I ... <i>win</i> ... first prize, I will go on a trip to Egypt.
3 If you have time tomorrow, ... <i>you will give</i> ... me a call?	6 If you ... <i>go</i> ... to bed now, you will be tired tomorrow.

3 Read the statements and use the prompts to make type 1 conditionals as in the example:

- 1 I don't want to put on my hat. (you/get sunburnt)  
*If you don't put on your hat, you'll get sunburnt.*
- 2 Let's go to New York. (we/visit the Statue of Liberty)  
.....
- 3 I want to stay up late. (you/not/be able/get up early for school)  
.....
- 4 He doesn't want to wear a jacket. (he/catch a cold)  
.....
- 5 She must leave soon. (she/not/miss the beginning of the film)  
.....