11 Present Perfect

32 **Listen and repeat. Then act out.**



have/has + past participle

Regular Verbs

Affirmative		Negative	
Long form	**Short form**	**Long form**	**Short form**
I **have** walked	I**'ve** walked	I **have not** walked	I **haven't** walked
You **have** walked	You**'ve** walked	You **have not** walked	You **haven't** walked
He **has** walked	He**'s** walked	He **has not** walked	He **hasn't** walked
She **has** walked	She**'s** walked	She **has not** walked	She **hasn't** walked
It **has** walked	It**'s** walked	It **has not** walked	It **hasn't** walked
We **have** walked	We**'ve** walked	We **have not** walked	We **haven't** walked
You **have** walked	You**'ve** walked	You **have not** walked	You **haven't** walked
They **have** walked	They**'ve** walked	They **have not** walked	They **haven't** walked

Spelling

one stressed vowel between two consonants → double final consonant + -ed	consonant + y → ~~y~~ + -ied	e → + -d
stop – stop**ped**	stud**y** – stud**ied**	type – type**d**
prefer – prefe**rred**	carr**y** – carr**ied**	move – move**d**

Irregular Verbs

Affirmative		Negative	
Long form	**Short form**	**Long form**	**Short form**
I **have eaten**	I**'ve eaten**	I **have not eaten**	I **haven't eaten**
You **have eaten**	You**'ve eaten**	You **have not eaten**	You **haven't eaten**
He **has eaten**	He**'s eaten**	He **has not eaten**	He **hasn't eaten**
She **has eaten**	She**'s eaten**	She **has not eaten**	She **hasn't eaten**
It **has eaten**	It**'s eaten**	It **has not eaten**	It **hasn't eaten**
We **have eaten**	We**'ve eaten**	We **have not eaten**	We **haven't eaten**
You **have eaten**	You**'ve eaten**	You **have not eaten**	You **haven't eaten**
They **have eaten**	They**'ve eaten**	They **have not eaten**	They **haven't eaten**

Look at the back of the book for the past participles of irregular verbs.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Present Perfect 11

We use the present perfect:

- **for recent actions or states, or for actions which happened at an unstated time in the past.**
  The Smiths **have bought** a new house. **(When** did they buy it? **We don't know.)**
- **for actions or states which began in the past and continue up to the present.**
  She **has been** a student at this school for two years. (She came to this school two years ago and she is still here.)

1 Write the *past participles* of the following verbs.

1 eat ...eaten...	4 iron	7 arrive	10 break .....
2 sleep	5 clean	8 put	11 make .....
3 open	6 take	9 leave	12 run .....

2 Complete the sentences as in the example:

Long Form

1 She ...has... cleaned the house.
2 We ..... not worked hard.
3 I ..... visited them several times.
4 She ..... not finished yet.
5 They ..... talked to him.

Short Form

She 's..... cleaned the house.
We ..... worked hard.
I .....visited them several times.
She ..... finished yet.
They ..... talked to him.

3 Put the verbs in brackets into the *present perfect*.

1 Jenny ...has gone... **(go)** to bed.
2 The boys ..... **(not/eat)** their breakfast.
3 I ..... **(buy)** a new bag.
4 Eric ..... **(not/brush)** his hair yet.
5 Lisa ..... **(send)** an email to her cousin.
6 I ..... **(not/see)** this film.
7 The dog ..... **(be)** in the garden all day.
8 Chloe ..... **(visit)** her grandparents twice this week.
9 Mum and Dad ..... **(do)** the shopping.
10 Nikos ..... **(not/have)** a shower.

LIVEWORKSHEETS