

Adverbs of frequency

1 Rewrite the sentences using the adverb in brackets.

I have toast for breakfast. (normally)

I normally have toast for breakfast.

1 We don't get up early. (usually)

2 He cooks on Saturdays. (sometimes)

3 Emma does her homework at school. (always)

4 I don't watch films in the evening. (often)

Present simple and present continuous

2 Complete the sentences using the present simple or present continuous form of the verb in brackets.

We often play (play) tennis after school.

Mandy isn't working (work) this morning.

Where do you go (you / go) swimming?

1 My dad finishes (finish) work at 5.30 p.m.

2 They wait (wait) for us at home now.

3 Evie doesn't listen (not listen) to her teacher at the moment.

4 How often do Kelly and Tom go (go) to the library?

5 Why do you smile (smile)?

6 My sister wakes up (wake up) before 6.00 a.m. every day.

3 Write sentences or questions using the present simple or present continuous.

'Where's Mum?' she / make / dinner / .

She's making dinner.

1 Paul is a teacher. there / be / 30 children in his class / .

2 You're late! everyone / wait / for you / .

3 Jenny looks upset. she / cry / ?

4 My mum's a nurse. what / your mum / do / ?

5 This exercise is difficult. we / not want / to do it / .

6 Callum hurt his leg yesterday. he / not play / football / today / .

Past simple

4 Rewrite the sentences using the negative or question form.

We had a great time. (X)

We didn't have a great time.

They saw the film. (?)

Did they see the film?

1 They left Oxford yesterday. (?)

2 Jacob asked me a question. (X)

3 Hannah was very tired. (X)

4 The bus came early. (?)

5 We ate a large pizza. (X)

5 Write past simple sentences or questions.

I / see / Karen / last night / .

I saw Karen last night.

1 I / have / fish and chips / for dinner / .

2 you / be / angry / all day / ?

3 we / meet / at 7.30 p.m. / .

4 they / not / speak / French / yesterday / .

5 he / go / to Tenerife / for his holiday / ?

Object and subject questions

6 Write questions about the words in bold.

We go to karate classes **every Wednesday**.

When do you go to karate classes?

1 **The teachers** help us a lot.

2 Alan wakes up at **9.00 a.m.** every day.

3 My friends are going **to the park** now.

4 **Jake** bought new shoes.

5 **Twenty** students forgot their homework yesterday.

6 We ate **two** bags of sweets in the morning.

Summary

Routines

cook do my homework finish get home
get up go shopping go to bed go to school
go to work have breakfast listen to music
relax tidy my room wake up watch videos

Irregular past simple verbs

ate bought did gave got had heard
left made rode saw spoke taught
was / were went

Routines

1 Match 1–9 with a–i to make sentences.

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1 I tidy | a his homework. |
| 2 They never watch | b my room at the weekends. |
| 3 Lily goes | c shopping every Saturday afternoon. |
| 4 I never cook | d to music all the time. |
| 5 Peyton listens | e TV before school. |
| 6 John never does | f her swimming lessons at 5.30 p.m. |
| 7 My parents go to | g in the living room after school. |
| 8 I sometimes relax | h dinner for my family. |
| 9 Amy finishes | i work at 8.00 a.m. every day. They work in the same company. |

2 Look at the pictures of Ben's daily routine. Write sentences using the phrases from the summary.



Ben wakes up at 7.00 a.m.

- 1 He _____.
- 2 He _____.
- 3 He _____.
- 4 He _____.
- 5 He _____.

Irregular past simple verbs

3 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

were bought did went had
was rode saw

We were very hungry in the morning.

- 1 We _____ our homework in the evening.
- 2 I _____ Damian in the café two days ago.
- 3 She _____ her breakfast at 8.00 a.m.
- 4 Ruby _____ late for school yesterday.
- 5 We _____ for a long walk last weekend.
- 6 Max _____ a new laptop on Monday. It was quite expensive.
- 7 They _____ their bikes in the park on Sunday.

4 Complete the table.

Infinitive	Past simple form
<u>teach</u>	taught
hear	1 _____
make	2 _____
3 _____	ate
4 _____	did
speak	5 _____
leave	6 _____
7 _____	got
give	8 _____

5 Complete the following sentences with the correct word: (relax, scared, professional, exhibition)

1. The art _____ featured works from all around the world.
2. After a long day at work, all I want to do is to _____.
3. My dentist is very _____, he always does a great job.
4. The child was _____ of the dark, so he kept a nightlight in his room.

used to

1 Write affirmative and negative sentences and questions using *used to*.

They live in a big house now, but they lived in a small house for ten years.

(✓) They used to live in a small house.

(X) They didn't use to live in a big house.

(?) Did they use to live in a big house?

He collects toy cars.

1 (✓) _____

2 (X) _____

3 (?) _____

Her hair is pink.

4 (✓) _____

5 (X) _____

6 (?) _____

2 Replace the underlined verbs with the correct form of *used to*.

My grandma had a big garden.

My grandma used to have a big garden.

1 Did you read comics when you were younger?
_____ comics when you were younger?

2 Luke was often late, but now he comes on time.
Luke often _____ late, but now he comes on time.

3 My mum didn't wear trainers to work.
My mum _____ trainers to work.

4 These patterned tops weren't trendy in the past.
These patterned tops _____ trendy in the past.

5 Did Eva have a red bike?
_____ a red bike?

6 I played football in primary school.
I _____ football in primary school.

3 Order the words to make sentences or questions. There is one word you don't need.

used / ~~did~~ / to / school / go / we / together / to / .
We used to go to school together.

1 town / there / cinema / be / is / one / used / my / in / to / .

2 to / did / eat / used / a / of / they / use / lot / ice cream / ?

3 like / my / to / liked / didn't / brother / piano lessons / use / .

4 bank / working / used / mum / work / to / in / a / Freddie's / .

5 use / to / did / bring / to / didn't / I / lunch / school / .

Past continuous

4 Write affirmative and negative sentences and questions using the past continuous.

we / listen / to music (X)

We weren't listening to music.

1 I / read / a book (X)

2 you / watch / TV (?)

3 they / speak / French (X)

4 he / sleep (✓)

5 who / you / talk to (?)

6 I / chat / to a friend (✓)

Past simple and past continuous

5 Complete the sentences using the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

When I arrived (arrive), Fiona and Steve were watching (watch) TV.

1 I _____ (do) my homework while Dad _____ (cook) the dinner.

2 When I _____ (see) David, he _____ (have) lunch in the park.

3 _____ Dan's parents _____ (live) in Vienna when he _____ (be) born?

4 I _____ (not send) any text messages while we _____ (watch) the film.

5 Why _____ you _____ (laugh) when I _____ (walk) into the room?

6 It _____ (not rain) when we _____ (leave) the sports centre.

7 The old lady _____ (carry) a heavy shopping bag, so I _____ (stop) to help.

8 We _____ (decide) to get off the bus and we _____ (walk) home.

Summary

Popular interests

app comic craze fad fan follower
gadget games console post (n, v)
social media toy tweet (n, v) views

Fashion

baggy blouse boots colourful cool dress
hat hoodie jacket jeans patterned plain
shirt short-sleeved shorts skirt smart
socks tight top trainers trousers

Popular interests

1 Match the definitions with words from the summary.

- 1 a book that tells a story using pictures

- 2 a thing you use to play video games

- 3 a message that you write on Twitter

- 4 websites and programs which allow people to communicate online _____
- 5 a short text that you write online

- 6 a person who reads what you write on social media _____
- 7 something that is popular for a short time

- 8 the number of times people visit a website

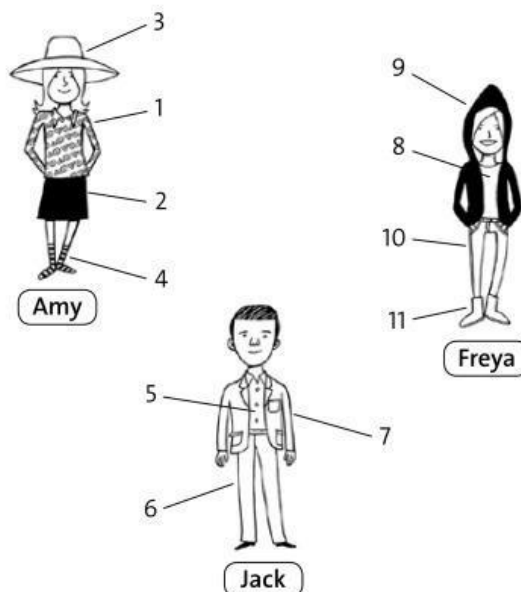
- 9 a small and clever thing that you can use to do something _____

2 Complete the sentences with words from the summary.

- 1 My little brother's favourite t _____ is a teddy bear.
- 2 Ella is a football f _____. She watches all the matches.
- 3 This a _____ helps you stay fit. You should download it.
- 4 Our school website doesn't get a lot of v _____.
- 5 Marco didn't p _____ any photos from our trip to London on his blog.
- 6 There's a new f _____ for sports clothes and trainers. Everyone wears them!

Fashion

3 Complete the sentences.



Amy is wearing a ¹ _____ blouse, a ² _____, a big ³ _____ and ⁴ _____.

Jack is wearing a plain ⁵ _____, smart ⁶ _____ and a ⁷ _____.

Freya is wearing a white ⁸ _____, a ⁹ _____, ¹⁰ _____ and ¹¹ _____.

4 Replace the underlined words in the sentences with the words in the box.

cool blouse tight dress baggy plain
short-sleeved trainers

- 1 My sister wears a plain hoodie and a skirt when she goes to work. _____
- 2 When I go for a run I wear boots, shorts and a T-shirt. _____
- 3 These jeans are too plain. I need a bigger size. _____
- 4 On a hot day Mia usually wears a smart top. _____
- 5 My new jeans are really short-sleeved. All my friends want to have the same ones. _____
- 6 If you want to look good in a photo, wear a cool top, not a patterned one. _____
- 7 My sister is getting married next week. Her skirt is amazing! _____
- 8 Mum can't wear colourful jeans to work. Her trousers have to be smart. _____

Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1 Complete the sentences using the present perfect form of the verbs in the box.

not fly not make not read not visit
see ~~spend~~ stop take

I 've spent all my money.

- 1 I _____ this book. What is it about?
- 2 My parents aren't at home. They _____ my brother to the dentist.
- 3 This clock isn't working: it _____.
- 4 Jen _____ that film three times.
- 5 We _____ by plane before.
- 6 Ellie _____ a cake. She's baked chocolate biscuits.
- 7 They _____ Paris since May.

for and since

- 2 Write sentences using the present perfect. Use *for* or *since*.

I / not / play / the guitar / two years

I haven't played the guitar for two years.

1 Evie / have / this phone / January

2 we / not / take / any photos / three months

3 the teacher / not / give / any homework / Monday

4 I / know / Max / two years

5 they / not use / this app / weeks

6 Lucas / be / busy / four o'clock

Present perfect: questions

- 3 Write questions using the present perfect.

Have you bought a new computer?

Yes, we have. We bought the new computer on Friday.

- 1 _____
Yes, they have. The boys went to the park ten minutes ago.
- 2 _____
No, I'm going to clean my room now.
- 3 _____
Yes, she has. Morgan had her lunch at one o'clock.
- 4 _____
Not yet. I want to write my essay in the evening.
- 5 _____
Yes, we gave Cora her birthday present last night.
- 6 _____
No, she hasn't. She's going to check her emails after breakfast.

Present perfect and past simple

- 4 Complete the dialogue using the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

Nora ¹ _____ you _____ (be) to the new juice bar on the High Street?
It ² _____ (open) two weeks ago.

Kai Not yet. We ³ _____ (be) busy recently. We ⁴ _____ (want) to go there on Sunday, but there ⁵ _____ (be) too many people.

Nora I know! It's because their juices and smoothies are amazing. We ⁶ _____ (go) there on Tuesday morning.

Kai What ⁷ _____ you _____ (order)?

Nora I ⁸ _____ (buy) a green juice. It only ⁹ _____ (have) three ingredients: apples, lemons and spinach, but it ¹⁰ _____ (taste) delicious. I ¹¹ _____ (not drink) anything so delicious for months!

Kai Yuk! Spinach juice is disgusting!

Nora ¹² _____ you ever _____ (try) it?

Kai Actually no, but ...

Summary

Senses

colour-blindness feel have 'a good ear'
hearing hold listen look lose sensation
see sight smell sound taste
tone-deafness touch watch

Sensations and experiences

amazing awful delicious disgusting
exhausted fascinating furious miserable
terrifying wonderful

Senses

1 Complete the sentences with words from the summary.

- Alison remembers all the songs. She's got a g_____ e_____.
- James can't see the difference between blue and green. He suffers from c_____ - b_____.
- After 20 minutes of cycling in the cold rain, Phoebe began to l_____ s_____ in her fingers.
- I can't sing very well. I have t_____ - d_____.
- The woman next to me has very strong perfume. I can s_____ it from my seat.
- Please don't t_____ my white jacket. Your hands are dirty.
- You have to speak louder. My grandma has problems with her h_____.
- My s_____ isn't very good. I have to start wearing glasses.

2 Choose the correct words.

Welcome to the interactive history museum, where you can experience history with all your senses.

¹See / Look our new exhibition – a house from the 1950s.

☆ ²Watch / Look TV and check what programmes they had in the 1950s.

☆ ³Listen / Hear to the radio in the kitchen. These songs were popular in the 1950s.

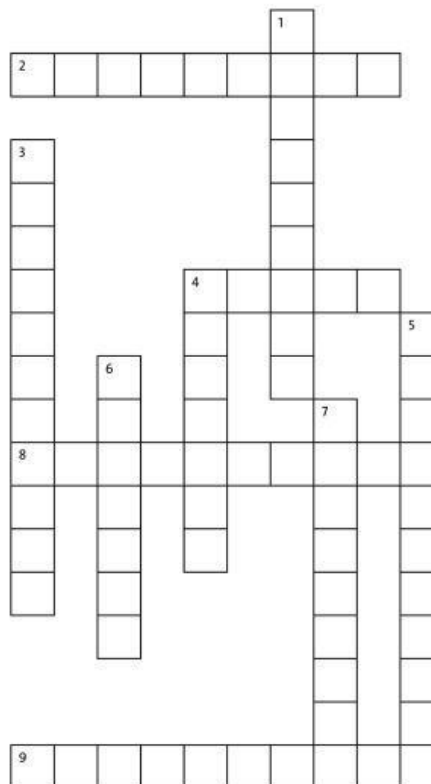
☆ Listen to the ⁴sight / sound of a vacuum cleaner.

☆ ⁵Feel / Taste a typical English breakfast from the '50s.

☆ Walk around and ⁶touch / sight everything. Feel at home in our museum!

Sensations and experiences

3 Complete the crossword with words from the summary.



Across

- 2 tasty
4 bad
8 scary
9 tired

Down

- 1 nice
3 interesting
4 good
5 horrible
6 angry
7 sad

4 Match 1–6 with a–f.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 I was working hard all day. | a I feel wonderful. |
| 2 This has been the best day ever. | b They're terrifying. |
| 3 I really liked the cake. | c It was delicious. |
| 4 I didn't like the pizza. | d They're fascinating. |
| 5 I'm interested in snakes. | e I'm exhausted. |
| 6 I'm afraid of big spiders. | f It was disgusting. |

Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

1 Write sentences or questions using the present perfect continuous.

we / walk / for two hours / .

We have been walking for two hours.

I / not live / in this town / for long / .

I haven't been living in this town for long.

you / wait / for me / ?

Have you been waiting for me?

1 the boys / not play / on games consoles / .

2 Zoe / listen / to music / this morning / .

3 I / learn / English / for three years / .

4 how long / the baby / sleep / ?

5 the teacher / talk / about the class trip / for the whole lesson / ?

6 we / not study / all morning / .

2 Complete the sentences using the present perfect simple or present perfect continuous form of the verb in brackets.

My friends have been swimming (swim) in the lake all summer.

1 My sister _____ (try on) new clothes all afternoon.

2 I _____ (not be) very busy this morning.

3 Gus and Xavier _____ (jump) on their beds for thirty minutes.

4 _____ you _____ (see) my hat?

5 My parents _____ (take) us to the beach twice this week.

6 We _____ (sit) by the river all day.

7 _____ you _____ (bake)? It smells so nice in here.

8 I _____ never _____ (cycle) down this mountain.

Present perfect simple + just

3 Write sentences with a similar meaning. Use the present perfect simple and just.

Sarah bought new boots two hours ago.

Sarah has just bought new boots.

1 I spoke to Alfie this morning.

2 We hiked across the rainforest at the weekend.

3 Carl tweeted some photos ten minutes ago.

4 The girls played football and now they're in the changing room.

5 You heard the news a few moments ago.

6 We chose the name for our team today.

Present perfect simple + still, yet and already

4 Replace the bold words with the correct ones.

I have **still** taken a photo. already

1 She **yet** hasn't asked for help. _____

2 Have you smelt this new perfume **still**? _____

3 I haven't eaten breakfast **already**. _____

4 Matilda has **yet** gone for a walk in the valley. _____

5 Zach **already** hasn't changed his clothes. _____

6 We've **still** visited the volcano. _____

5 Complete the text using the present perfect form of the verbs in the box and still, yet or already.

not be buy **decide** not do
not find pack visit

I want to go on a hike with my friend Jessica and her parents. We have already decided that we'll go to the Lake District.

I ¹ _____ there _____, but Jessica ² _____ the Lake District twice. Jessica's dad ³ _____ the train tickets – we're leaving next Saturday.

Jessica and I need to prepare a list of things to take, but we ⁴ _____ it _____.

It's funny, but I can hear my mum's voice in my head: 'Amy,

⁵ _____ you _____ your suitcase _____?' My mum doesn't

know that I ⁶ _____ my hiking boots. They must be somewhere in my room!

Summary

Natural features

beach cave cliff desert dune lake
mountain ocean rainforest river sea
valley volcano (water)fall wave

Extreme adventures

climb (up) cycle (down) dive (off) hike (across)
jump (out of) kayak (over) parachute (down)
sail (around) surf swim (under)

Natural features

- 1 Read the sentences and write *true* or *false*.
Then correct the false sentences.

An ocean is ^{bigger} ~~smaller~~ than a river. false

- 1 A valley is usually at the top of a mountain.

- 2 Snakes and parrots live in a rainforest.

- 3 There are big dunes in the sea. _____
- 4 There's a lot of sand in a desert. _____
- 5 It's usually cold and dark in a cave.

- 6 You can swim on a cliff. _____
- 7 A beach is usually next to a volcano.

- 8 There aren't any waves in a mountain.

- 2 Choose the correct words.

- 1 Felix is hiking in the **rainforest** / **desert**.
He can see trees and animals.
- 2 We're swimming in the **lake** / **beach**.
- 3 Maisie wants to see the **dunes** / **volcanoes** in
the desert.
- 4 I was too scared to look down from the top of
the **sea** / **cliff**.
- 5 Tyler dreams of sailing on the **valley** / **ocean**.
- 6 I think spending a night in a **wave** / **cave** is
really terrifying.
- 7 This is the biggest **mountain** / **waterfall** in
Europe. Do you know how many litres of water
come down here every minute?
- 8 Let's cycle along by the **river** / **desert** on
Sunday. It's so relaxing to look at the water.

Extreme adventures

- 3 Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences using
the correct form of the extreme adventure words.



- 1 Max has been
_____ the
waves all day.



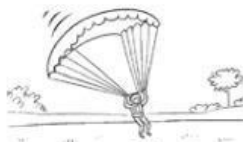
- 2 They are
_____ the fall.



- 3 Paul is
_____ the
bridge.



- 4 My friends are
_____ the world.



- 5 I'd like to go
_____ to Earth.



- 6 They've been
_____ Europe since May.

- 4 Find words and phrases in the wordsearch to
complete the table.

S J J U M P O U T O F
W H I K E A C R O S S
L S C K I R J M B K A
M U P A R A U F E A I
B R S L I C G E S Y L
C F D I V H P E W A A
C L I M B U P U I K R
A A C C R T O S M O O
T T A Y A E K A U V U
C Y C L E D O W N E N
F G I V A O B S D R D
S H C Y L W O W E R T
M A R T D N U N R E R

Activities you do in the air	Activities you do in the water	Activities you do on land
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Quantifiers

- 1 Read the sentences. Replace *a lot of* with *many* and *much*, where possible.

1 There aren't a lot of presents under the tree.

2 I've got a lot of homework tonight.

3 There isn't a lot of chocolate in the fridge.

4 We need a lot of bread for the sandwiches.

5 Does your car use a lot of fuel?

6 My sister eats a lot of pasta.

- 2 Complete the sentences with *enough*, *a few* and *a little*.

I'm still hungry. I haven't eaten enough.

1 There was _____ rain last night. But it wasn't _____ to water all the flowers in the garden.

2 Luke spends _____ time every day writing emails to his friends.

3 There are _____ pictures in this book, but I think there should be more of them.

4 Mum bought _____ comics for my brother. They should be _____ to keep him busy during our long car journey.

5 You don't eat _____ vegetables. You should eat at least _____ carrots or tomatoes every day!

6 Damian and _____ of his friends are coming to my house on Saturday morning. They'll stay all day, so we'll have _____ time to play on the games console.

- 3 Correct the bold words.

You should drink **a few** water after you wake up.
a little

1 There are **a little** chairs in our classroom.
This means that everyone has a place to sit.

2 I've got **many** of jeans. Maybe even 20 pairs!

3 How **much** maths exercises have you done today?

4 There are **a lot of** cars in the street. I can see two or three.

5 We use **enough** electricity, but not too much.

6 We throw away too **a few** plastic. We need to reduce it!

Question tags

- 4 Complete each question tag in the dialogue with one word.

Lewis I can't wait until tomorrow.

Erin What's happening tomorrow?

Lewis We've got a school trip. We're going to a museum, ¹ _____ we?

Erin Oh, yes! I almost forgot.

Lewis But you've given Mrs Andrews the money for the trip, ² _____ you?

Erin I think I have. I brought it on the same day as you, ³ _____ I?

Lewis Yes, I think so.

Erin We aren't having any lessons then, ⁴ _____ we?

Lewis Only the first one. The bus should come at 10, shouldn't ⁵ _____?

Erin And the first lesson is English, ⁶ _____ it? We haven't got any homework, ⁷ _____ we?

Lewis Mrs Andrews asked us to read a short story, ⁸ _____ she?

Erin What?! I completely forgot. It isn't too long, ⁹ _____ it?

Lewis It shouldn't take you more than an hour to read it.

Erin I should get a calendar and write everything down. I'm really bad at remembering things, ¹⁰ _____ I?

Lewis Well, kind of ...

- 5 Complete the sentences with question tags.

Caitlin can't swim very well, can she?

1 This gadget is very useful, _____

2 They increased the prices, _____

3 Sophie hasn't taken the dog for a walk, _____

4 We often run out of orange juice, _____

5 Isaac and Toby won't do their homework, _____

6 I'm wasting a lot of time, _____

7 Mum shouldn't help us, _____

8 Your camera is digital, _____

Summary

The environment and consumerism

afford damage destroy develop increase
pollute power produce protect provide
recycle reduce run out of save throw away
use waste

Adjectives: describing objects

automatic digital ecological electronic
hi-tech home-made multi-functional
natural recycled second-hand smart solar
useful waterproof

The environment and consumerism

1 Cross out the incorrect bold words.

recycle / throw away / **power** paper

1 run out of / **damage** / **protect** the environment

2 throw away / reduce / increase the use of
energy

3 **destroy** / afford / save the rainforest

4 **power** / use / waste clean water

5 develop / provide / **pollute** a city

6 **power** / run out of / afford a computer

7 waste / recycle / produce food

8 afford / recycle / throw away rubbish

2 Complete the sentences. Use the words in brackets in the correct places.

Don't throw away plastic bags. You can
use them again. (use / throw away)

1 Our city _____ too much rubbish. This
_____ the land. (pollutes / produces)

2 Don't _____ all your rubbish. You can
_____ some things. (recycle / throw
away)

3 Don't _____ paper that you can recycle,
so we don't _____ forests to make more
new paper. (destroy / waste)

4 Cloth bags _____ the environment
because you can _____ them many
times. (use / protect)

5 We have to _____ our use of electricity
because we can't _____ to pay the bills.
(afford / reduce)

6 Teachers _____ each class with
paper, but we _____ it very quickly.
(run out of / provide)

Adjectives: describing objects

3 Choose the correct answers.

1 My camera is _____. I can take photos
and see them on my computer immediately.

a natural b home-made c digital

2 Mum bought new _____ garden lights.
They use energy from the sun.

a waterproof b solar c recycled

3 I bought this dress in a _____ shop.
It was cheaper because it wasn't new.

a recycled b hi-tech c second-hand

4 We only eat _____ pizza. I don't like the
ones you can buy in a shop.

a smart b home-made c ecological

5 This is the best _____ printer. It does
everything – it can print, fax, copy and scan.

a multi-functional b automatic c useful

6 I only use _____ cosmetics because they
don't have any chemical ingredients.

a digital b natural c smart

7 Josh's rucksack looks great and it's made from
_____ plastic bottles.

a second-hand b multi-functional
c recycled

4 Match the pairs of adjectives with the picture they describe best.

natural / home-made smart / multi-functional
solar / ecological recycled / useful
waterproof / second-hand



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____

First conditional with *if* and *unless*

1 Complete the sentences with *if* or *unless*.

You will get wet unless you take an umbrella.

1 I'll be cold _____ I don't take a jacket.

2 Ed will lend me the money _____ I give it back in a week.

3 _____ we leave now, we'll be late.

4 Your English will get better _____ you practise more.

5 I won't visit her _____ she invites me.

6 _____ Dylan studies hard, he'll fail the test.

2 Write sentences using the first conditional.

I / buy / a new phone / if / I / earn / enough money

I'll buy a new phone if I earn enough money.

1 if / you / add / onions / the salad / taste / better

2 Ben / have / a lot of free time / if / he / retire

3 unless / you / stop / wasting time / you / not / finish / your essay

4 Lily / not / feel / better / unless / she / take up / a new sport

5 if / we / not bring / our homework / our teacher / be / disappointed

might vs. *will*

3 Complete the sentences using the prompts in the box and *will*, *won't*, *might* or *might not*.

be hungry buy baggy jeans close the school
fly to Paris play football visit me

Erin might not visit me tomorrow. She's got a lot of homework to do.

1 Toby _____ today. He hurt his leg in the last game and he can't walk at all.

2 The city _____ today. It isn't definite, but look at all the snow in the street!

3 I _____ again. I know I don't look good in them.

4 Maisie and Luca _____ after the swimming lesson. They always eat everything when they get home.

5 We _____ today. It's possible that the airport will be closed because of the bad weather.

will and *be going to*

4 Complete the sentences using the *will* or *be going to* form of the verbs in brackets.

We 're going to spend (spend) two weeks of the summer holidays at the seaside.

1 We've bought tickets for the concert. We _____ (see) our favourite band.

2 My little brother is very good at drawing. I think he _____ (be) an artist when he's older.

3 I have to get up at 5.30 a.m. tomorrow, so I _____ (go) to bed early tonight.

4 How many students do you think _____ (pass) the exam?

5 My uncle has got a new job. He _____ (teach) history at my school.

Future continuous

5 What will they be doing this time on Sunday? Look at the pictures. Write sentences using the future continuous form of the verbs in the box.

cycle do her homework hike
play tennis play video games sleep



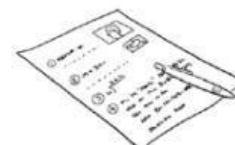
Poppy will be hiking this time on Sunday.



1 Noah and James _____ this time on Sunday.



2 Tyler _____ this time on Sunday.



3 Mia _____ this time on Sunday.



4 Ryan and his friends _____ this time on Sunday.



5 Eva _____ this time on Sunday.

Summary

Uses of get

get a bank account get a boyfriend / girlfriend
get a degree get a driving licence get a job
get married get a new hobby get old
get a pension get a phone get rich
get a social media account

Lifestyle choices

earn money enjoy yourself
get involved with a charity have a family
have fun look after yourself
make a million dollars retire young
settle down spend some time abroad
start up your own business take some time out
take up a sport tie yourself down
travel around waste time

Uses of get

- 1 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

get a bank account get a driving licence
get a job get old get a new hobby
get a phone **get married**

My cousin is going to get married soon.
She's asked me to help her choose her dress for the big day.

- Jake wants to _____ so that his friends can call him anytime.
- I'd like to _____ in a big company. I want to work as a secretary.
- I think Tom should _____. He might like tennis.
- My uncle doesn't want to _____. He's afraid that he'll lose his memory.
- I want to _____ to help me save money.
- I'm learning to drive. I will _____ in October if I pass the test.

- 2 Read the sentences and write *true* or *false*.

When you get a job you start earning money.

true

- To get a degree you must finish a university course. _____
- When you get a summer job, you get a pension. _____
- When people get rich they often buy expensive cars or bigger houses. _____

- You can only get a bank account when you have a job. _____
- You have to pay a lot of money to get a social media account. _____
- In the UK people usually get married before they finish school. _____

Lifestyle choices

- 3 Complete each sentence with one word.

- Diego earned some _____ when he worked in a grocery shop during the summer.
- Jessie has got involved _____ a charity. She's collecting money to help sick children.
- My uncle _____ young. He was only 40 when he stopped working.
- I _____ a lot of time at the weekend. I just sat and watched TV most of the time.
- My dad took some time _____ last week. He wanted to visit my grandparents.
- Mrs Millar started _____ her own business last month. She opened a fitness club.

- 4 Choose the correct answers.

Where will I be when I'm 30?

I hope I will ¹_____ in a nice small town and ²_____: a husband and two kids. I want to stay fit, so I'll ³_____ myself. I'll ⁴_____ different sports with my friends. Some people say that I shouldn't ⁵_____ myself down to a family. Instead I should ⁶_____ the world and ⁷_____ myself. But that's not for me! I don't want to ⁸_____ either. I don't need to be rich, just happy.

- a waste time b settle down
c travel around
- a have a family b have fun
c spend some time abroad
- a look after b tie down c earn money
- a take out b take up c took after
- a have b enjoy c tie
- a spend some time b travel around
c start up
- a have fun b settle down c enjoy
- a make a million dollars
b get involved with a charity c waste time

can, could, be able to

- 1 Complete the sentences using *can, could* or *will be able to* and the verbs in brackets.

I will be able to finish (finish) the work by next Friday.

- 1 We _____ (spend) next weekend in the mountains.
- 2 I'm sorry but I _____ (not come) now. I've got other plans.
- 3 _____ (you / do) a course in IT next month?
- 4 Hannah _____ (not help) me with the project. She was too busy.
- 5 I _____ (not meet) you tomorrow. I'm going to visit my grandparents.
- 6 My friend _____ (not lend) me his book today. He hasn't finished it.

- 2 Complete the text using the affirmative or negative form of *could, can* or *will be able to*.

Jason is my English friend. We first met about three years ago, in the queue for the cinema. I didn't have my wallet, so I ¹ _____ buy a ticket. Jason bought one for me. The film was in Spanish and it didn't have any subtitles, but Jason ² _____ understand all the words and I thought he was very clever. We both love films. When we haven't got any money and we ³ _____ go out, we watch films at home. Sometimes we go to special evenings at our local cinema where you ⁴ _____ watch two films, one after the other. But we don't agree on everything. We're going to the cinema tomorrow. He wants to watch a 3D film, but I'm not keen. I ⁵ _____ wear the glasses because they'll make me feel sick. But it's his birthday, so I mustn't complain. And it's OK because I ⁶ _____ choose the film next time!

have to / need to / must / should

- 3 Complete the sentences with *have to, should, shouldn't, must* or *mustn't*.

- 1 You _____ eat in class. It's against the school rules.
- 2 You _____ do your homework on the bus. It's better to do it at home or in the library.

- 3 At my school we _____ wear a school uniform. We aren't allowed to wear our own clothes.
- 4 You _____ go home now if you want to watch your favourite TV programme at 6.00 p.m.
- 5 We _____ bring any electronic gadgets to school. The school doesn't allow it.
- 6 Our school is very strict. We _____ stand up when the head teacher enters the classroom.

- 4 Complete the text using *have to* or *need to* and the verbs in the box. Use the symbols below to decide which verb to use.

cook do help put spend
stay tidy ~~wear~~ wear

★ – have to ▲ – need to

Sometimes life isn't fair. I ★ have to wear a horrible school uniform, which I hate. My brother ▲ doesn't need to wear one because he's older and goes to a different school. But he ¹★ _____ a lot of homework and he complains about that. He ²▲ _____ at home after school to study because he's got important exams soon. I'm younger, so I ³★ _____ so much time studying or doing homework. I can go out with my friends or relax. Of course, we both ⁴▲ _____ our bedrooms and we hate doing that! We also ⁵★ _____ our mum in the kitchen a bit. We ⁶▲ _____ the dinner – our mum does it – but we ⁷★ _____ the dirty plates into the dishwasher. Luckily it isn't much work.

- 5 Choose the correct words.

- 1 You **don't have to / must / should** have a driving licence to drive a car.
- 2 I **shouldn't / need to / don't have to** waste time playing video games before the exam next week.
- 3 Caleb **mustn't / should / doesn't need to** do well in this exam. He already has a college place for next year.
- 4 Students **mustn't / don't need to / have to** run in the classroom. It's against the rules.
- 5 Amy **has to / needs / mustn't** practise her Spanish every day. If she doesn't do it, she forgets a lot.

Summary

Schools and exams

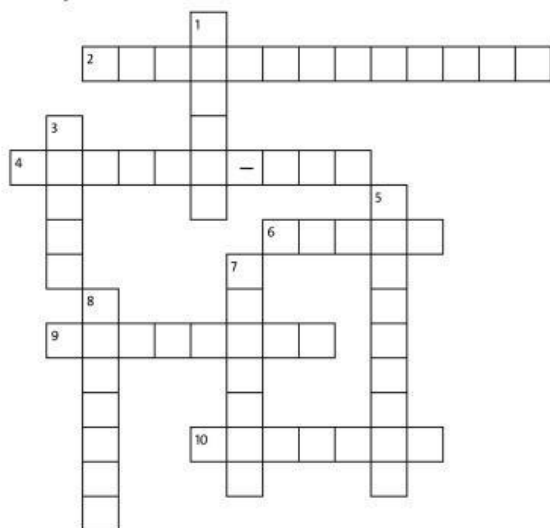
boarding school do homework enrol in
fail exams get good marks get a qualification
get into college go to lessons homeschooling
mixed school obey rules pass exams
primary school school holiday school leaver
school rules school uniform secondary school
single-sex school take classes

Courses and careers

apply (for a course, etc.) attend (college, etc.)
do (a course, etc.) get (a job, etc.)
study (engineering, etc.)
train to be (a lawyer, etc.)
construction engineering entertainment
IT journalism law management nursing
science teaching

School and exams

1 Complete the crossword with school words.



Across

- 2 _ means learning at home with your parents.
- 4 _ schools have only boys or only girls.
- 6 It's important to obey school _.
- 9 I live at _ school.
- 10 British children aged four to eleven go to _ school.

Down

- 1 A school _ has just finished school.
- 3 _ schools have boys and girls.
- 5 You go to _ school when you finish primary school.
- 7 I have to wear a school _.
- 8 In the school _ we often go camping.

2 Match 1–7 with a–g to make sentences.

- 1 I passed all my exams at school, so now ☐
 - 2 Kate failed an exam today – ☐
 - 3 I get good marks because ☐
 - 4 If you don't obey school rules, ☐
 - 5 Ben has enrolled in a French course because ☐
 - 6 If we go to lessons at 8.00 a.m., ☐
 - 7 Every summer we take art classes, so now ☐
- a we're very sleepy.
 - b she only got twenty-one per cent.
 - c the teacher will talk to your parents.
 - d I work hard.
 - e we're very good at drawing.
 - f he wants to study in Paris.
 - g I've got a lot of qualifications.

Courses and careers

3 Read the sentences and write *true* or *false*. Correct the false sentences.

- 1 You can apply for a position as a teacher when you are a secondary school student.

- 2 You do an apprenticeship to teach other people how to do a job.

- 3 If you like to dance, sing or act, you should work in entertainment.

- 4 First you train to be a lawyer, then you study law. _____
- 5 If you want to specialize in the construction of houses, you should train to be a physicist.

- 6 You attend university to do a degree.

4 Answer each question with one word. What should you study if you ...

- want to be a boss? management
- 1 want to build houses and other buildings?

 - 2 plan to write articles for a newspaper?

 - 3 like computers? _____
 - 4 want to work in a school? _____
 - 5 dream of helping sick people?

**can / may / might / could;
must / can't; perhaps**

1 Write sentences with similar meanings using the words in brackets.

It's possible that we will donate all our old clothes to charity. (may)

We may donate all our old clothes to charity.

1 It's exhausting to climb mountains on a hot day. (can)

2 It's impossible that Freya knows Zach. (can't)

3 It's possible that she will sign all the documents today. (might)

4 I'm sure Audrey is very clever. She teaches at the university. (must)

5 We might support their campaign. (perhaps)

6 I guess that Stella and Finn will be late to school today. (could)

7 You should take an umbrella. It looks like it's going to rain in the afternoon. (may)

2 Choose the correct words.

1 You've just eaten a sandwich. You **must / can't** be hungry now.

2 We **might / may not** stay at home tonight. We're very tired.

3 Going to a new school **can / can't** be stressful because you don't know anyone.

4 Tara is thoughtful and fair. Everyone **must / couldn't** like her.

5 Grandma **may / perhaps** lend you the money. She's very generous.

6 **Perhaps / Might** the head teacher will like our proposal for new afternoon classes.

7 We **could / mustn't** collect more signatures if you inform everyone about our protest on social media.

Second conditional

3 Complete the second conditional sentences using the correct form of the verbs in the box.

be fail ~~not know~~ feel find learn
not be not do not go play tell ask

If I didn't know the answer, I would ask the teacher.

1 If we didn't have to go to school today, I would play basketball with my friends.

2 Sienna would go better if she wouldn't go to bed so late every day.

3 If Theo would be honest, he would tell us the truth.

4 I would swim to swim if I wouldn't be afraid of water.

5 If Zoe would do her homework every day, she would pass her maths exam.

6 What would you do if you would find someone's wallet?

4 Write second conditional sentences or questions.

If / I / have more time / I / help you

If I had more time, I would help you.

1 what / you / do / if / he / not support / your idea

2 I / not propose / this plan / if / I / not be sure / about it

3 if / I / be / you / I / try / to be / more confident

4 Xavier / believe / you / if / you / not lie / all the time

5 we / be / friends / if / Iris / live / closer

6 if / I / be / the head teacher / I / not ban / mobile phones