

### Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

#### Concerns

- |           |   |               |
|-----------|---|---------------|
| <b>19</b> | Looking at the runners as they prepare to set off on a 48 hour endurance race, you can't help _____ their stubborn toughness as they face the less than promising weather conditions. | <b>NOTICE</b> |
| <b>20</b> | The first few drops of rain _____ to fall already. But the runners seem quite unperturbed.  | <b>BEGIN</b>  |
| <b>21</b> | They set off in pairs in a staggered start, _____ with a tent, sleeping bag and essential food supplies, plus a map and compass.  | <b>EQUIP</b>  |
| <b>22</b> | In the next 48 hours they _____ as they run over the steep hills and mountains around the valley.   | <b>TIME</b>   |
| <b>23</b> | They must navigate the course, and report at a series of pre-arranged check points before _____ it back to the starting point. It's a tough sport for tough people.                   | <b>MAKE</b>   |
| <b>24</b> | Bob Graham ran up and down 42 peaks in the Lake District in a single day. That record _____ many times since then.  | <b>BEAT</b>   |

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

#### History of Fashion

- |           |   |                 |
|-----------|---|-----------------|
| <b>25</b> | Different events in history influence how people dressed during those times. For example, during World War II people used the minimum amount of clothing materials to make simple outfits. They were _____ enough for wartime duties. | <b>PRACTICE</b> |
|-----------|---|-----------------|

26	The profession of _____ was not popular at the time.	DESING
27	Sometimes social and political changes affect how people dress. For instance, in the 1980s the idea was that you could become as _____ as you believed yourself to be. Therefore, many people “dressed for success”. Many men and women wore suits that would help them move up the career ladder.	SUCCESS
28	Present-day fashion for men is still _____. Usually a dark-colored suit is worn with a white shirt and a tie.	CONSERVE
29	Some fashions are classic, meaning that they never go out of style. However, other clothing items are _____ for a short season only.	FASHION

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30–36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30–36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

### Favourite Westerns

When students and teachers of American literature are asked to 30 the most important novels of the (31) \_\_\_\_\_ 19th century, they typically mention works like Portrait of a Lady by Henry James and Mark Twain's The Adventures of Huckleberry Firm. But (32) \_\_\_\_\_ the in fluence and success of these notable books, they represent only a small portion of the reading material enjoyed by people of that era. The best-selling fiction of the time was published in cheap paperback editions called "dime novels," and, unquestionably, the most popular dime novels were Westerns. In 1858, Erastiis Beadle, a New York publisher of songbooks and handbooks.

(33) \_\_\_\_\_ the house of Beadle and Adams, which quickly dominated the growing dime novel industry. (34) \_\_\_\_\_ paperbacks had begun to appear in the 1840s. initially focusing on urban themes and settings. But Beadle and the editor of his series, Orville J. Victor, favored Westerns and helped to open a (35) \_\_\_\_\_ new market for such fiction. Beadle sold his books through the American News Company, a newspaper and magazine distributor, thus making dime novels (36) \_\_\_\_\_ in many other outlets besides bookstores.

30	1) sell	2) call	3) tell	4) name
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ОТВЕТ:

**31**

1) late

2) last

3) latest

4) least

OTBET:

**32**

1) though

2) inspite

3) despite

4) because

OTBET:

**33**

1) found

2) established

3) built

4) did

OTBET:

**34**

1) inexpensive

2) unexpensive

3) expensiveless

4) inexpensived

OTBET:

**35**

1) wide

2) long

3) blast

4) vast

OTBET:

**36**

1) obtainable

2) available

3) achievable

4) excessive

OTBET: