

GRAMMAR

Modals of obligation & permission	Prohibitions & Lack of obligation
Have to Something obligatory or necessary. It is an order or a rule. <i>Students have to wear uniform at school.</i>	Mustn't It's used to talk about prohibitions or something illegal. It's the negative for have to and must. <i>You mustn't smoke in non-smoking area.</i>
Must It's used with personal obligations. It is important or necessary for you. Nobody orders to do it. <i>I must phone my dad. It's his birthday today.</i>	Don't have to/ Doesn't have to It's used to talk about things which are not obligatory or necessary. <i>Students don't have to clean the school.</i>
Can / Can't It's used for permissions and for refusing permissions. <i>You can use the library, but you can't eat there.</i>	

A) Rewrite these sentences by filling the gaps with have to, don't have to, must, mustn't, can, can't.

1. It's not necessary for you to arrive before 9.30.	You _____ arrive before 9.30.
2. It's prohibited to bring food into the classrooms.	Students _____ bring food into the classrooms.
3. It is obligatory to wear a helmet when you ride a motorbike.	You _____ wear a helmet when you ride a motorbike.
4. I have permission to have a party.	I _____ have a party.
5. It's obligatory for employers to work from 8:00 to 5:30.	Employers _____ work from 8:00 to 5:30.
6. You don't have permission to go out today.	You _____ go out today.
7. It's important for students to have good grades.	Students _____ have good grades. They want to be the best.

B) Complete with mustn't or don't/doesn't have to

- I don't want anyone to know about our plan. You **mustn't** tell anyone.
- Richard **doesn't have to** wear a suit to work, but he usually does.
- I can sleep late tomorrow morning because I _____ go to work. It's my free day.
- Whatever you do, you _____ touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
- There is an elevator in the building, so we _____ go up the stairs.
- You _____ forget what I told you. It's very important.
- Silvia _____ get up early, but she usually does.
- Don't make so much noise. We _____ wake the children.
- You _____ be a good player to enjoy a game of tennis.

C) Complete with must or have/has to

- Students _____ hand over their final project on Monday.
- Daniel _____ go to the bank. He doesn't have any money.
- Mary _____ arrive home early. Her parents don't let her stay until late.
- You _____ pay to park here. It's \$5 per hour.
- We really _____ hurry up, Vicky. We don't want to be late.
- I _____ help my parents with the housework. I think is necessary.
- Peter can't see very well. He _____ wear glasses. The doctor ordered it.