

A. Lý thuyết

- **The same as:** dùng để so sánh người/ vật giống hệt nhau:

S + V/ be + the same + (N) + as + O

Example: Her book is the same as mine. (mine = my book)

He is the same age as my brother.

- **Similar to:** dùng để so sánh người/ vật có nét tương đồng nhưng không giống hệt nhau:

Similar to: S + be + similar to + O

Example: This color is similar to that one. (that one = that color)

- **Different from:** dùng để so sánh người/ vật khác nhau:

Different from: S + be + different from + O

Example: An apple is different from an orange.

Exercise 1: Viết lại câu sử dụng cấu trúc so sánh "the same ... as" và danh từ trong ngoặc:

1. My sister is 165cm tall. I am 165cm tall. (height)

→ My sister is

2. Jim loves reading books. Tom loves reading books. (hobby)

→ Jim has

3. I am 11 years old. My best friend is 11 years old. (age)

→ I am

4. My pen is black. His pen is black. (color)

→ My pen

5. This river is about 100km long. That river is also about 100km long. (length)

→ This river

Exercise 2: Viết lại câu với cấu trúc "different from" sao cho nghĩa của câu không thay đổi:

1. My house is big. Your house is small.

→

2. My favorite color is blue. His favorite color is black.

→

3. Life in the countryside is quiet. Life in the city is noisy.

→

4. My dream is to become a teacher. His dream is to become a singer.

→

5. My hobby is collecting stamps. My brother's hobby is playing the piano.

→.....

Exercise 3: Sắp xếp từ cho sẵn thành câu hoàn chỉnh:

1. color/ hair's/ similar/ Her/ mine/ is/ to/ .

→.....

2. new/ not/ car/ similar/ My/ old/ is/ to/ one/ my/ .

→.....

3. similar/ salary/ is/ husband's/ My/ to/ mine/.

→.....

4. appearance/ My/ mine/ brother's/ to/ younger/ is/ similar.

→.....

5. piano/ is/ Playing/ not/ to/ guitar/ similar/ playing/.

→.....