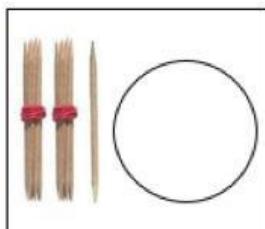




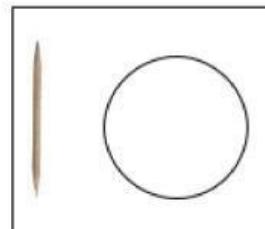
DESCUBRE LA FECHA DE NACIMIENTO DE NUESTROS CANTAORES/AS.



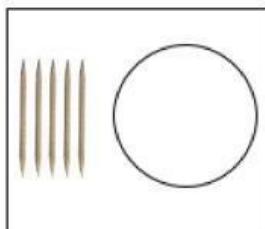
DÍA



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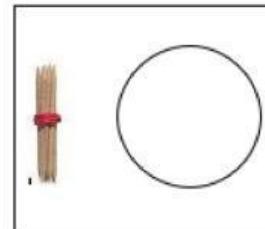
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