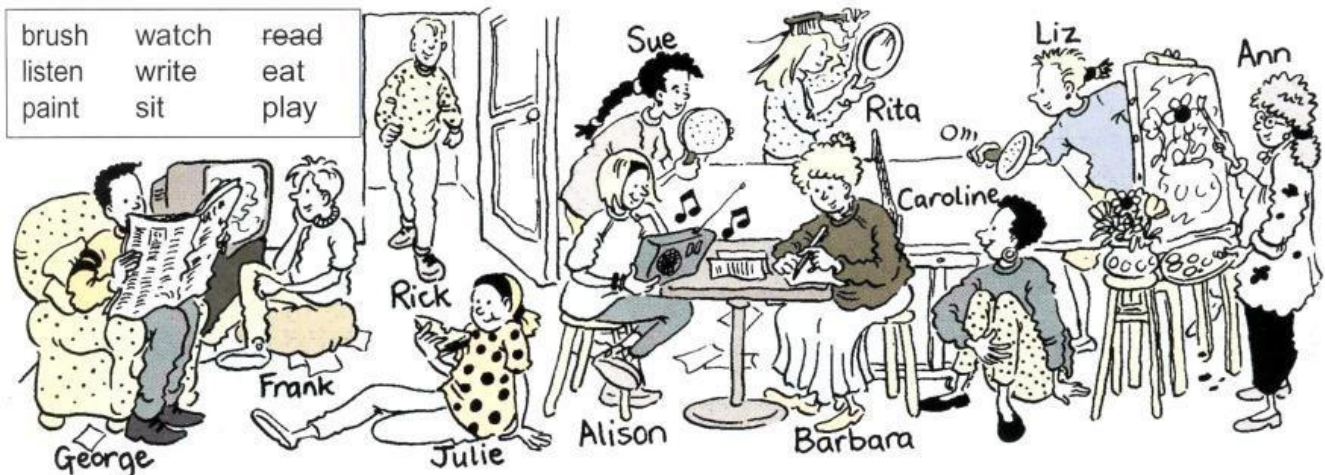


## GRAMMAR

4. Complete the questions. Use **WHY, WHAT, WHO, WHERE** or **WHEN**.

- \_\_\_\_\_ was with Vipsanius? Vitruvia was with him.
- \_\_\_\_\_ were they walking together? Last Wednesday, after school.
- \_\_\_\_\_ did they walk? They walked past the circus.
- \_\_\_\_\_ did the children stop to listen? Because they heard gladiators.
- \_\_\_\_\_ were the gladiators doing? They were having a good time!

5. Describe **what the people in the picture were doing** when Rick came into the room.



- George was reading a newspaper.
- Julie was eating a sandwich.
- Ann was standing.
- Alison was listening to music.
- Barbara was writing a letter.

6. Read and complete the sentences. Use the **Past Continuous** or **Past Simple** form of the verbs in brackets:

- The woman was waving (wave) to the crowd when she fell (fall).
- The gladiator dropped (drop) his sword while he fought (fight).
- The people were sleeping (sleep) when the volcano erupted (erupt).
- The boy saw (see) a snake while he was swimming (swim).
- The servant brought (bring) some food while the girls were playing (play).
- The emperor was speaking (speak) when it started (start) to rain.

**WHEN** + PAST SIMPLE

**WHILE** + PAST CONTINUOUS

7. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs:

- The sun was shining (shine) when I arrived (arrive) at the villa.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ Marcus \_\_\_\_\_ (go) last Saturday? **PAST SIMPLE!**
- The frierds \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sad because the public baths \_\_\_\_\_ (be) closed.
- While the gladiator \_\_\_\_\_ (fight) a bear, a lion \_\_\_\_\_ (attack) him.

8. Join the sentences with the correct word:

that      where       who 

- A gladiator was a combatant. He fought wild animals in an arena.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Hadrian was a Roman emperor. He built a wall across Britain.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- A litter was a kind of taxi. It transported rich and powerful people.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Trajan's Market was a shopping centre. The Romans bought everything they needed.  
\_\_\_\_\_

9. Match the sentences halves. Then, complete using **WHO**, **THAT** or **WHERE**.

- Rome is the city that \_\_\_\_\_
- Stadiums were places \_\_\_\_\_ ☐
- A helmet is a kind of armour \_\_\_\_\_ ☐
- A shield is a piece of metal \_\_\_\_\_ ☐
- A gladiator is someone \_\_\_\_\_ ☐
- Tourists are people \_\_\_\_\_ ☐

- PEOPLE** **THINGS** **PLACES**
- visit places for fun.
  - gladiators used for protection.
  - fought for money in front of a crowd.
  - Romulus founded.
  - crowds watched gladiator fights.
  - soldiers wore on their heads.

10. Complete the chart. Use the correct form of these verbs:

SPANISH	INFINITIVE	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
VOLAR			
CAER			
ROMPER			
OLVIDAR			
COMER			