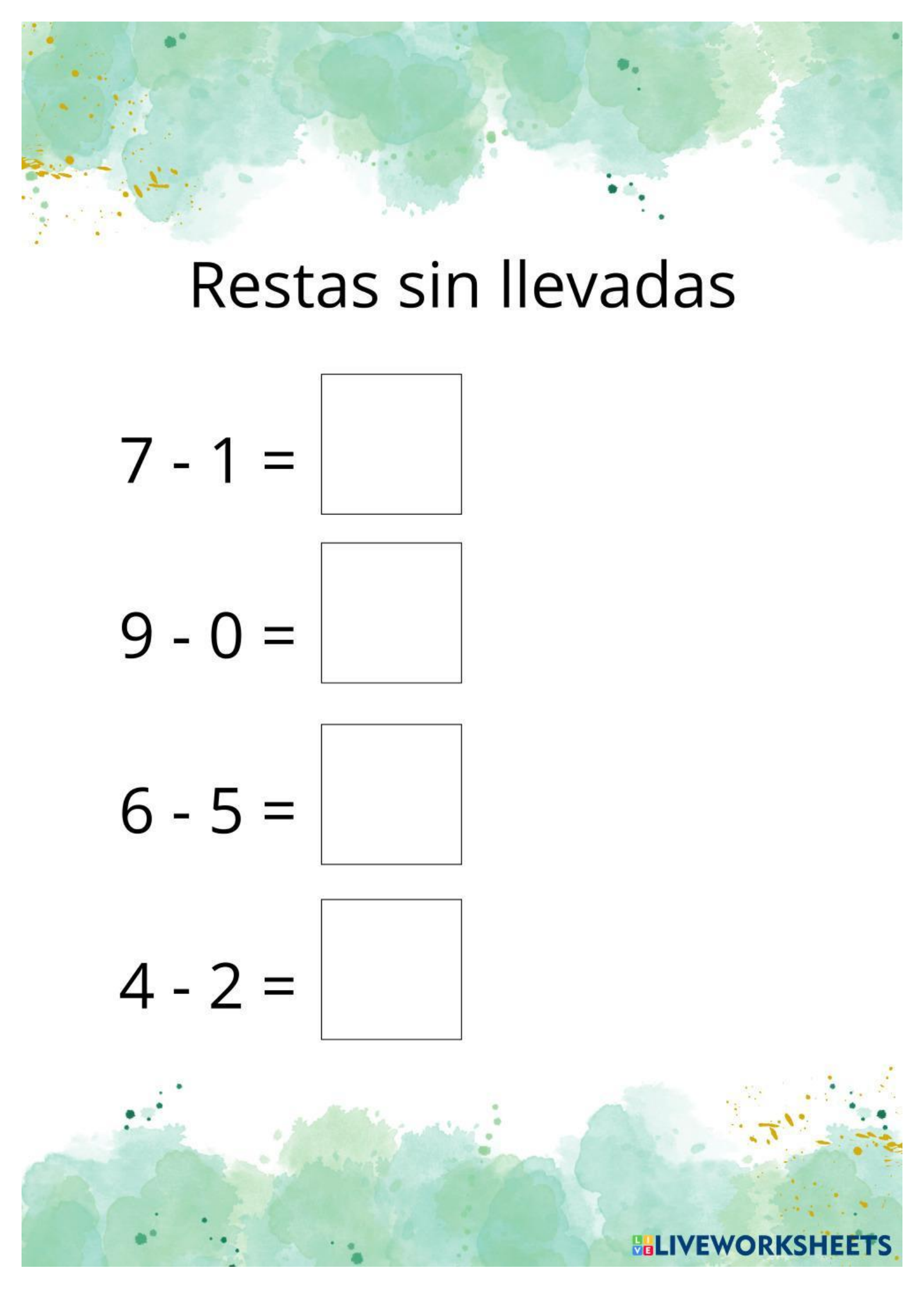




Restas sin llevadas

$7 - 1 =$

$9 - 0 =$

$6 - 5 =$

$4 - 2 =$