

CHUYÊN ĐỀ: PASSIVE VOICE (THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG)

I. Cách chuyển từ câu chủ động sang câu bị động:

Active: Chủ động	$ \begin{array}{c} S + V + O \\ \swarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \searrow \\ S + be + P2 + (by + O) \end{array} $
Passive: Bị động	

Ex: They are painting the house.

→ The house **is being painted**.

They had destroyed all the documents when we arrived.

→ All the documents **had been destroyed** when we arrived.

II. Thay đổi hình thức động từ cụ thể trong từng thì:

TENSES	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Simple Present	S + V1-s/es	S + am / is / are + PP
Present continuous	S + am / is / are + V-ing	S + am / is / are + being + PP
Simple Past	S + V-ed / V ₂	S + was / were + PP
Past continuous	S + was / were + V-ing	S + was / were + being + PP
Present Perfect	S + have / has + PP	S + have / has + been + PP
Past Perfect	S + had + PP	S + had + been + PP
Simple Future	S + will + V ₁	S + will + be + PP

Modal verbs	can may must S + have to + V1 should used to be going to	can may must S + have to + be + V3 should used to be going to
-------------	---	--

NOTES: LƯU Ý:

1. Khi chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: **people, I, we, you, they, someone, somebody, everyone, everybody, anybody...** khi đổi sang bị động thường được bỏ đi

Ex: They built this bridge last year.

→ This bridge was built last year (~~by them~~)

2. Khi trong câu chủ động có **2 tân ngữ** thì dùng tân ngữ nào làm chủ ngữ cũng được, tuy nhiên, **tân ngữ chỉ người được sử dụng nhiều hơn.**

Ex: My mother bought me a new shirt.

→ I was bought a new shirt by my mother.

→ A new shirt was bought for me by my mother.

3. Nếu chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là **No one/ nobody** khi đổi sang bị động ta bỏ by no one/ nobody và động từ phải đổi sang **thể phủ định.**

Ex: No one believes his story.

→ His story isn't believed.

EXERCISES

I. Change the following sentences into the passive voice.

1. They grow rice in tropical countries.

→ _____

2. Mr. Green loves his children very much.

→ _____

3. People don't speak French here.

→ _____

4. Someone broke his windows last night.

→ _____

5. The police didn't find the lost boy yesterday.

→ _____

6. About thirty million people are watching this live show now.

→ _____

7. They were carrying the injured player off the field at that time.

→ _____

8. Jack has typed the article recently.

→ _____

9. The police haven't found the murderer yet.

→ _____

10. They were carrying the injured player off the field at that time.

→ _____

11. They had wrapped the package carefully before they posted it.

→ _____

12. Children should treat old men with respect.

→ _____

13. The computer can do all the accounts.

→ _____

14. They are going to build a new school.

→ _____

15. He isn't going to buy that house.

→ _____

16. They will pull down that building

→ _____

17. The teacher won't correct the exercises tomorrow.

→ _____

18. You have to keep dangerous chemicals in the safe place.

→ _____

19. Police had to break the meeting up.

→ _____

20. They may use that room for the classroom.

→ _____

21. You must wash your hands.

→ _____

22. They ought to knock down the old building.

→ _____

23. You needn't type that report today.

→ _____

24. Nobody has used this room for ages.

→ _____

25. No one can solve that problem.

→ _____

26. No one told us the news.

→ _____

27. Paul didn't tell me the ending of the story.

→ _____

28. The teacher will give her a prize if she works well.

→ _____

29. Her mother bought her a doll last week.

→ _____

30. The police found the robber in the forest yesterday.

→ _____

III. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show the underlined part that needs correction.

1. The children were frightening by the thunder and lightning.

A B C D

2. Two people got hurt in the accident and were took to the hospital by an ambulance.

A B C D

3. The students helped by the clear explanation that the teacher gave.

A B C D

4. That alloy is composing by iron and tin.

A B C D

5. The winner of the race hasn't been announcing yet.

A B C D

6. Progress is been made every day in all parts of the world.

A B C D

7. When, where and by whom has the automobile invented?

A B C D

8. Each assembly kit is accompany by detailed instruction.

A B C D

9. Arthur was giving an award by the city for all of his efforts in crime prevention.

A B C D

10. It was late and I was getting very worry about my son.

A B C D

11. I discovered that many strange things were happened last night.

A B C D

12. He was seen go to the beach with some other people.

A B C D

13. He is believed to work for the CIA in the 1970s.

A B C D

14. We are not let to cycle in the park, are we?

A B C D

15. You should get your car to service every two years.

A B C D

16. Only coffee and dessert been served at the reception yesterday.

A B C D

17. When I have been finished my work, I'm going to take a walk.

A B C D

18. Because we have a writing agreement, our landlord won't be able

A B

to raise our rent for two years.

C D

19. The heel of my shoe broke off, and then my dress got tore in the elevator door.

A B C D

20. When I crossed the road I saw two men whose car was broken down.

A B C D