

Exam tip

If a question is difficult, don't spend too much time on it – go to the next one. Once you find the next answer, you can go back in the text to find the answer to the previous question. This is because, in this type of task, the questions are in the same order as the information in the text.

Questions 1–6

Choose the appropriate letters a, b, c or d.

i How many friends do the majority of people probably have?

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| a 30 real friends or fewer | c 150 internet friends |
| b a minimum of 30 real friends | d 400 internet friends over the course of their lives |

ii It is difficult ...

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|---|---|
| a to believe the numbers about friendship. | c to trust what you read on social networking sites. |
| b to keep your friends happy. | d to give a definition of 'friendship'. |

iii Friendship means ...

- | | |
|---|--|
| a different things to different people. | c helping each other until it is no longer necessary. |
| b dying for your friends if you need to. | d accepting people with different views. |

iv Sometimes people worry because ...

- | | |
|--|---|
| a they think that they have too many friends. | c they think they are too old to make friends. |
| b they spend too much time with friends. | d there are no guidelines about friendship. |

v Most of us ...

- | | |
|---|---|
| a are dissatisfied with our friends. | c are frightened to talk to strangers. |
| b build friendships late in life. | d need to be with others. |

vi What does 'Strangers are friends we have not met yet' mean?

- | | |
|--|--|
| a We have not met strangers before. | c We should not talk to strangers. |
| b Strangers are also our friends. | d Strangers may become our friends. |

It is said that most people have no more than 30 friends at any given time, and 400 over the whole of their lives. However, on social networking sites, most users have about 150 friends. If these numbers are correct, then friendship means different things in different situations.

One of the reasons for having more online friends than real friends at a certain point in time is that online friendships do not require much time and energy: it is easy to accept friendships and keep them forever. Another possibility is that it is difficult to say 'no' when somebody asks us to be their friend online, even if we feel we don't really know them. The fact that they ask us suggests that they do consider us a friend, which is a nice feeling. Alternatively, they may be 'collectors' of online friends and just want to use us to get a higher number of friends and appear to be popular.

Online friendships are quite easy, but in the real world decisions about friendships are harder to make. There are no rules about friendship. There are no guidelines about how to make friends, how to keep friendships going, and how to finish friendships if we want to move on. People have very different opinions about this: some people would die for their friends and they value them more than family. Others say that friends are temporary, only there to help each other until they are no longer needed. If people with such different views become friends, this can lead to problems.

Because of these different definitions of friendship, it is easy to be unhappy about our friendships. We may want them to be deeper or closer, or we may want to have more friends in our lives. Sometimes we simply do not have the time to develop our friendships, or we fear we have left it too late in life to start. If we move to another country or city, we have to find ways to make new friends again.

This dissatisfaction shows us how important friendships are for most of us. We should not think that it could be too late to build friendships. We also need to understand that the need to be around other people is one that is shared by many. Therefore, we should not be too frightened about starting to talk to people who in the future may become our friends: it is likely that they too would like to get closer to us. Remember what people say: strangers are friends we have not met yet.

Progress check

How many boxes can you tick? You should work towards being able to tick them all.

Did you ...

remember to underline the key words in the questions and look for them in the text?

read only the parts of the text that you needed to?

remember that the questions are in the same order as the information in the text?

first skip a difficult question and then go back to it after you found the answer to the next one?

base your answers on the text, not on your own opinion?

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