

### Modals of Possibility:

#### Fill in the blanks with the appropriate modal verb

- a. I'm not sure if I \_\_\_\_ make it to the party tomorrow.
- b. It's cloudy, so it \_\_\_\_ rain later.
- c. She's a very talented musician. She \_\_\_\_ play multiple instruments.
- e. I have no idea where he is. He \_\_\_\_ be anywhere right now.

### Modals of Ability:

#### Complete the sentences with the correct modal verb

- a. When I was a child, I \_\_\_\_ swim like a fish.
- b. By the time she turns 18, she \_\_\_\_ drive a car legally.
- c. He's a quick learner; he \_\_\_\_ pick up new skills easily.
- d. After the accident, she \_\_\_\_ walk without crutches.

### Modals of Permission:

#### Choose the appropriate modal verb to express permission

- a. \_\_\_\_ I use your computer for a moment?
- b. You \_\_\_\_ bring a friend to the event if you like.
- c. Students \_\_\_\_ not use cell phones during the exam.
- d. \_\_\_\_ I go to the bathroom before the meeting starts?

### Mixed Modals Exercise:

#### Fill in the blanks with the most suitable modal verb from the options provided: can, could, may, might or be able to.

- a. You \_\_\_\_ call me later; I'll be free then.
- b. I \_\_\_\_ finish this project by the end of the day if I work diligently.
- c. \_\_\_\_ I borrow your umbrella? It looks like it might rain.
- d. He \_\_\_\_ be at the park right now; he usually goes there after work.
- f. In his prime, he \_\_\_\_ run a marathon in under three hours

### Gapped Text 1

In the future, technology \_\_\_\_ change the way we live our lives. With the advancements we have seen in recent years, it \_\_\_\_ be possible to do things that were once unimaginable. For example, in the next decade, people \_\_\_\_ control household appliances using their smartphones from anywhere in the world. This means you \_\_\_\_ turn on the heating before you arrive home on a cold winter day.

Additionally, with the development of self-driving cars, people \_\_\_\_ travel long distances without actively driving the vehicle. This \_\_\_\_ lead to significant changes in the way we plan our trips, as you \_\_\_\_ work or relax during the journey. Moreover, in the field of medicine, there \_\_\_\_ be new treatments for diseases that were previously incurable. Doctors \_\_\_\_ have access to more effective treatments, and patients \_\_\_\_ recover faster than ever before.

However, as technology evolves, it \_\_\_\_ also raise important questions about privacy and security. People \_\_\_\_ need to be cautious about the information they share online, as it \_\_\_\_ be vulnerable to cyberattacks. Governments \_\_\_\_ need to create regulations to protect citizens in the digital age.

In conclusion, the future \_\_\_\_ bring remarkable changes, and we need to adapt to these transformations wisely.

### Gapped Text 2

Last summer, my friends and I decided to go on a camping trip. We planned to hike up a mountain and spend a night in the wilderness. However, things didn't go as smoothly as we hoped. On the first day of the trip, we realized that our map was outdated, and we were lost. Despite our best efforts, we couldn't determine our exact location. We 1.\_\_\_\_\_ have taken a wrong turn somewhere along the way. Our supplies were running low, and the weather was getting worse. We 2.\_\_\_\_\_ see a storm approaching in the distance.

Feeling a sense of urgency, we knew we had to find shelter soon. One of my friends, who had some survival training, suggested that we 3.\_\_\_\_\_ build a temporary shelter using branches and leaves. With his guidance, we 4.\_\_\_\_\_ construct a sturdy enough structure to protect us from the heavy rain. As the night fell, the temperature dropped significantly. We 5.\_\_\_\_\_ start a fire with the little wood we had collected earlier. Luckily, we 6.\_\_\_\_\_ keep the fire going throughout the night.

The following morning, the storm had passed, and the sun was shining again. We 7.\_\_\_\_\_ finally see the trail markers and figure out our location. It turned out we 8.\_\_\_\_\_ have been only a few miles away from the campsite, but the dense fog had obscured our view. Despite the challenges, the experience taught us valuable lessons in resilience and teamwork.