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GLOBAL ENGLISH 7: UNIT 4 – FROM A TO B
GRAMMAR 1

A. NEW LESSON

Lưu ý: *Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu đề có chú thích nghĩa: Con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.*

PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE (Câu bị động thì quá khứ đơn)

1. Form (Hình thái)

Affirmative (Khẳng định)	Negative (Phủ định)	Interrogative (Nghi vấn)
S + was / were + $V_{(ed/III)}$ (+ by O)	**S + was / were + not + $V_{(ed/III)}$ (+ by O)**	**Was / Were + S + $V_{(ed/III)}$ (+ by O)?**

Dưới đây là cách chuyển câu chủ động thành câu bị động trong thì quá khứ đơn:

Active: S + V (ed /II) + O

Passive: S + was / were + V (ed/III) + by O

Active: A man stole my bike yesterday.

Passive: My bike was stolen by a man yesterday.

2. Usage (Cách dùng)

- Ta dùng **câu bị động quá khứ đơn** khi muốn **nói đến một hành động,** nhưng **không biết ai,** hay **không cần thiết phải biết ai thực hiện hành động đó**.

Ex: My camera **was stolen** while I was on holiday. (Ai đó đã ăn cắp cái camera của tôi, nhưng tôi không biết ai đã lấy nó.)

This house **was built** in the 19th Century. (Ai đó đã xây căn nhà này vào thế kỉ 19, nhưng tôi không biết đấy là ai.)

- Nếu ta muốn đề cập tới **người thực hiện hành động**, ta dùng dạng câu bị động với giới từ ***by***.

Ex: This house was built **by my father** last year.

This cake was made **by my mother.**

*** Note: S = subject: chủ ngữ**

V (ed /II) = verb past simple: động từ quá khứ đơn

$V_{(ed/III)}$ = verb past participle: động từ quá khứ phân từ

O = object: tân ngữ

B. HOMEWORK

I. Circle the correct word

*0. This room **was** / **were** cleaned yesterday.*

1. Many accidents **were / was** caused by careless driving.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. My two dogs and my cat **was / were** given a bath by my mother.
3. His car was **repaired / repairred** for free by a stranger.
4. Tom – my yellow cat – broke our flower vase yesterday. The flowers were **ruined / ruinned**.
5. Her notebook was **tore / torn** apart by her brother. *(tear apart = xé rách)*

II. Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the correct passive form of the verbs in the box

call	~~rob~~	catch	find	*investigate (điều tra)*	send



0. At ten o'clock yesterday morning, the local bank ___***was robbed***___.
1. At one minute past ten, the police _____.
2. A few minutes later, the police arrived at the bank. The crime scene _____.
3. At twenty past ten, the robbers' *fingerprints (dấu vân tay)* _____.
4. At half past eleven, the robbers _____.
5. At 5 p.m. in the afternoon, they _____ to prison.

III. Put the words/ phrases in the right order

0. after / Was / yesterday? / Emma / looked

→ _____***Was Emma looked after yesterday?***_____

1. over / the phone / people / long distances / communicate / How did / before / was invented?

→ _____

2. bike / at / Aidan's / yesterday? / Was / the park / found

→ _____

3. birthday / year. / Iphone / I / an / last / was given / for my

→ _____

4. ambulance. / was / an / to / taken / She / in / hospital

→ _____

5. very recently. / were / only / Washing machines / invented

→ _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

IV. Write and correct the mistake in each sentence

0. My camera was stole yesterday. ___***stole***___ → ___***stolen***___

1. When the pizza was delivering, it was cold. _____ → _____
2. Was your money stealing out of your bag? _____ → _____
3. We haven't allowed to use a dictionary in the exam yesterday. _____ → _____
4. Vegetables was usually kept in the fridge. _____ → _____
5. She was force to leave the room. _____ → _____

V. Circle the correct answer

0. The flowers _____ by my grandfather.

A. was planted *B. were plant* *C. were planted*

1. Mary: I _____ waiting for half an hour by the *hairdresser (người làm tóc).*
   John: Poor you!
   A. was kept B. were kept C. was keep
2. Mary: Did you go to the party?
   John: No, I _____.
   A. was invited B. wasn't invited C. weren't invited
3. Josephine _____ by the news about the war.
   A. were worried B. was worried C. was woried
4. My mom _____ a surprise birthday party last week.
   A. was given B. was giving C. were given
5. A few years ago, the books _____ into English.
   A. were translating B. were the translation C. were translated

VI. Rewrite these sentences in PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

0. Someone built this house 200 years ago.

→ _____***This house was built 200 years ago***_____.

1. One of the students broke the window.

→ _____.

2. Did she cook the food?

→ _____?

3. When did someone use the first mobile phone?

→ _____?

4. A French millionaire bought the painting.

→ _____.

5. Did they send you any information yesterday?

→ _____?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Part 3

Questions 11–15

For each question, choose the correct answer.

Being a volunteer in Thailand

My name's Ella, and I'm 22. Last year I went to Thailand for two weeks with my sister Josie. Despite her being five years younger than me, our relationship isn't too bad. We went to help as part of a group of volunteers at an elephant sanctuary – a place where people look after sick and rescued elephants. To be honest, I wasn't sure at first if we would have much in common with the rest of the group because they were all much older than us. We were also nervous because it was the first time we'd done anything like that. In the end, though, there was no need to worry.

One of our main jobs at the sanctuary was to collect the elephants' food. Elephants eat huge amounts of grass and banana plants, so collecting this took most of the day. Josie found it really hard work, but to see the elephants enjoying their meal meant that, for me, it was worth it. We also helped wash the elephants in the river using big brushes and soap. I found that so much fun, even if I got wetter than the elephants did! The part of the day I most looked forward to was the evening. By the light of the moon, we led the elephants on foot into the forest area where they spent the night.

All the volunteers stayed in the same house. Josie and I shared a bedroom, so we didn't have much space. That was our decision, though, as Josie didn't want to be on her own. It was hot and humid, especially at night, but we'd expected that. The meals were delicious – and didn't include meat or fish, which neither of us is keen on. After dinner, all the volunteers and staff spent the evenings talking and playing games.

Now that we're back in the UK, Josie doesn't often talk about Thailand. But if anyone asks her if she enjoyed her time at the sanctuary, she says she loved it. However, I'm not sure she's being completely honest. I think she's probably a bit annoyed with herself now that she didn't take full advantage of her time there because she was missing her friends too much. But when she looks back, she can see how lucky she was to go there. Maybe she'll go back one day – I certainly will!

LIVEWORKSHEETS

11 To begin with, Ella wondered whether she and Josie would

A get on well with the other volunteers.

B be scared of the elephants.

C argue with each other sometimes.

D find two weeks looking after elephants too long.

12 What was Ella's favourite activity?

A cleaning the elephants

B feeding the elephants

C walking with the elephants

D preparing food for the elephants

13 Ella says she was happy that

A the bedroom was big enough for them.

B the games they played were fun.

C the food they ate was vegetarian.

D the weather was generally good.

14 Ella thinks that Josie now

A enjoys telling people about their trip.

B realises that the trip was a great opportunity.

C misses everyone she met in Thailand.

D feels excited that she might go back to Thailand.

15 What would Ella write in a blog about her time in Thailand?

A

We had a wonderful time – we relaxed, ate tasty meals and went for exciting elephant rides.

B

We visited all the main tourist attractions and saw elephants and other wild animals in the beautiful forests.

C

We visited a place where we could watch as elephants were fed. We were surprised how much food they needed.

D

We had a great time taking care of some elephants. It was fantastic to be so close to them in the water.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Con hãy làm bài nghe theo link sau:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1cHd4GdSLek&t=14s

PART 3 Questions 14-19

*For each question, write the correct answer in the gap. Write **one** or **two words** or a **number** or a **date** or a **time**.*

You will hear a student called Julie talking to her class about her trip to Venice.

Julie's trip to Venice

You can use bus, **(14)** _____ or boat to go to Venice from the airport.

Julie and her parents started their journey to Arsenale at **(15)** _____ .

The museum card costs **(16)** £_____.

Julie's favourite place to walk was over **(17)** _____.

The best food to eat in Venice is **(18)** _____.

Julie's parents bought some **(19)** _____ for her relatives.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

I. Write the correct English meaning of the Vietnamese word or phrase

No.	Vietnamese	English
1.	quần ngố (n.phr)	k_____ s_____
2.	trang sức (n)	j_____
3.	tái chế (v)	r_____
4.	môi trường sống (n)	h_____
5.	vải bông (n)	c_____

II. Rewrite these sentences, using MODAL VERBS

1. It's not necessary to go to school on Saturdays.

→_____.

2. It's necessary for Peter to learn English.

→_____.

3. Passengers aren't allowed to smoke in this room.

→_____.

4. It's essential to have a visa to travel to India.

→_____.

Lưu ý: *Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con chép từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS