

### EXERCISE OF EXPLANATION TEXT (Vocabulary building, Scanning and Skimming)

**A. Find the correct meaning of the following English words by dragging then drop the meaning provided in the box below!**

English words	Meanings	English words	Meanings	English words	Meanings
disaster		absorbed		carries	
densely		flows		littering	
victims		evaporation		clogged	
preceded		appear		reservoirs	
surface		disastrous		discharge	

bencana	mendatangkan bencana	diserap	waduk/ kolam air	didahului
membawa	dengan rapat	menyumbat	para korban	aliran
membuang sampah	muncul	permukaan	mengalir	penguapan

**B. Answer the following questions based on the text below!**

Flooding is a disaster which commonly happens in large and densely populated cities. In Indonesia, the floods hit Jakarta very often and cause many victims. Then, do you know the process of how flood happens? Pay attention to the following explanation.

The process of natural flooding is preceded by rain which falls to the surface of the earth. Then the rain water is absorbed by the ground surface and flows to the lower place. Once that condition happens, evaporation and the water appear to the surface of the land. Flooding can be disastrous for humans when floods happen in an area that people live because the water carries along objects like houses, bridges, cars, furniture and even people.

On the other hand, the process of non-natural flooding is usually caused by bad habits of humans who do not care about the environment, such as littering that can make water flow clogged. This makes the water deposited in landfills which gradually becomes more common. When water reservoirs can no longer hold water discharge, the water then overflows out the land and cause flooding.

1. The first paragraph tells us about...
  - A. The most disaster happened in crowded population is flooding.
  - B. Explanation is a text that explain how and why things happens.
  - C. Jakarta is the capital of Indonesia.
  - D. Many victims evacuated from Jakarta because of flooding.
  - E. All people know how flooding happens.
2. The second paragraph tell us about ...
  - A. Flooding can be gift from God.
  - B. Rain is the process of natural flooding.
  - C. The rain water flows to the upper place.
  - D. Water cannot carry object such as cars even people.
  - E. Evaporation is the process of rain falls to on the earth.
3. Why does flooding can be dangerous if it happen in the area where people live?
  - A. Because water reservoirs can no longer hold water discharge.

- B. Because the water overflows out the land.
- C. Because it can carries along objects like houses, bridges even human being.
- D. Because the water deposits in landfills.
- E. Because it flows to the lower place.

4. What will happen when water reservoir can no longer hold water discharge?
  - A. The water cause many victims.
  - B. The water absorbed by the ground surface.
  - C. It can make water flow clogged.
  - D. The water overflows and cause flooding.
  - E. The water appears to the surface of land.
5. "This makes the water deposited ..." (last paragraph), the bold word refers to ...
  - A. Non-natural flooding
  - B. Littering
  - C. Flooding
  - D. Water reservoir
  - E. Bad habits of human