

UNITS 1

4TH ESO

GRAMMAR

Task 1

Complete the text with the correct present form of these verbs.

change help know live make train walk wonder

Guide Dogs for the Blind

(1) you ever what it is like to be unable to see? In the UK, there are two million people at the moment who (2) with sight loss. Since 1934, the charity Guide Dogs for the Blind (3) blind people to live an independent life and has trained thousands of guide dogs. The charity breeds puppies and (4) them so that they can be placed with a blind person.

Christine Wells (5) just what a difference having a guide dog makes. She began to lose her eyesight when she was five and by the time she was nine she was using a white stick, which she hated. In 2012, Christine was matched with Bonnie. 'Bonnie (6) me feel completely better since I got her. I feel totally confident with her.' Christine now lives the life of an outgoing teenager and (7) to college every day with Bonnie. 'Bonnie (8) my life completely. I haven't looked back since I got her.'

Task 2

Complete the sentences with the correct comparative form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 9 My brother is (lazy) than me. Mum has to shout at him to get up and run to school.
- 10 I study (efficient) in the morning. I prefer that time of day.
- 11 My dad speaks English (bad) than me. He didn't have many lessons at school.
- 12 My history teacher is (knowledgeable) teacher in my school. He's an expert on everything.
- 13 Can you shut the window? It's (noisy) in here. I can't hear!
- 14 Reading is difficult for dyslexic learners. They don't read (quick) as their peers.
- 15 I feel (stressed), now I have finished my exams. I was so nervous, but now I'm relaxed.

VOCABULARY

Task 1

Complete the sentences with these words.

anxious delighted insulted moved petrified strong-willed tense understanding

- 16 I was ill last week and my teacher was very when I asked for more time to do my homework.
- 17 I was really by the story of the boy who saved all his pocket money to help other children. I had a tear in my eye.
- 18 I've never been so ! He said my painting looked like a five-year-old's!
- 19 Hannah is very She will do something no matter what it takes.
- 20 I was that I was going to miss my flight, but in the end I got to the airport in time.
- 21 James is absolutely of spiders. He can't even look at a photo of one.
- 22 My mum was absolutely with the flowers we bought her for Mother's Day.
- 23 Even though Grant was tired, he was too to sleep. He couldn't relax.

Task 2

Choose the correct phrasal verbs to complete the sentences.

- 24 Don't be **put off** / **taken off** by the picture on the cover of the book. It's a really good read.
- 25 Tom found it very difficult to **give his message away** / **get his message across**.
- 26 Why don't you **try it out** / **give it up**? You might enjoy it.
- 27 Harry didn't want to **take off** / **miss out** on going to the party for school leavers.
- 28 The special effects **add to** / **give away** the atmosphere in the film.
- 29 I'm going to **give away** / **give up** eating chocolate next week.
- 30 Colouring books have really **added to** / **taken off**. You see people using them everywhere.

USE OF ENGLISH

Task 1

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence using the word given. Use between two and five words, including the word given.

31 Harry can't swim as fast as Joe.

SWIMS

Harry Joe.

32 I am worse at sport than my brother.

GOOD

I am not my brother.

33 I've never been so angry.

EVER

That's the been.

34 I couldn't understand the guide because he spoke too quickly.

SLOWLY

The guide didn't speak understand him.

35 The film was too dull to watch again.

INTERESTING

The film was to watch again.

Task 2

Use the word given in capitals at the end of some lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

What is parkour?

Parkour is a non- (36) activity that developed from army training in the 1980s which was designed to improve (37) Those who do it aim to get from one point to another as quickly and efficiently as possible. They do this by only using their physical (38) through running, jumping and climbing. Basically, any movement that only uses the body is (39) Parkour develops strength, spatial (40) and creativity. The sport aims to build (41) self-discipline and self-reliance as well as (42) for one's actions. It encourages respect for others and one's environment and highlights the importance of play, discovery and (43) at all times. As with many sports and physical activities, there is a risk of (44) or even death and those doing parkour need to accept this risk. But the sense of (45) that free runners feel after completing a course cannot be matched.

COMPETE

FIT

ABLE

ACCEPT

AWARE

CONFIDENT

RESPONSIBLE

SAFE

INJURE

ACHIEVE

UNIT 2

GRAMMAR

Task 1

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 I **didn't use to** / **wouldn't** like camping, but now I do
- 2 By the time we **got** / **were getting** our food, we **weren't** / **hadn't been** hungry any more.
- 3 I **have been messaging** / **have messaged** Fiona four times but she **hasn't replied** / **wasn't replying**.
- 4 Harry **has been** / **was** early for school because he **has put** / **hadn't been putting** his clock back.
- 5 While we **were waiting** / **waited** to go in the museum, we **saw** / **would see** a famous film star come out.
- 6 Lenny **was** / **was going to be** excited when he **had won** / **was winning** an all-expenses paid holiday to Australia.
- 7 Sarah **got** / **was getting** bad sunburn because she **has been sitting** / **had been sitting** in the sun all day.

VOCABULARY

Task 1

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 16 We're off to Mexico tomorrow! Mum has made **sure** / **secure** that we have packed the right things for our holiday.
- 17 Duolingo is a language learning app. You don't have to **fill** / **enter** your details if you log in with your Facebook profile.
- 18 I'd like to make a **reservation** / **reserve** for two nights.
- 19 I'm going to **keep** / **stay** a record of where we go and what we do on holiday on my blog. I'll use my tablet to upload new content.
- 20 The first **show** / **sign** of trouble was when we saw our flight was delayed by two hours.
- 21 My mum is amazing. She can **cope** / **survive** with anything. Missing passport? She'll find it.
- 22 Many people such as shopkeepers and waiters on the Balearic Islands **make** / **pay** a living from tourism.
- 23 It was on her third **try** / **attempt** to order a coffee that the waiter understood what she was saying.
- 24 Global warming has caused **severe** / **strict** damage to the polar ice caps. Scientists are worried species like polar bears will become extinct if we do nothing.

Task 2

Complete the text with the correct past form of the verbs in the box.

cook go have know miss not put pay wait

I am writing to complain about the winter holiday my family booked with you to Meribel last January. First of all, we (8) extra to take our skis and boots with us, but when we got to the airport the staff (9) nothing about this. When we arrived, we found out that the ground crew (10) our skis on the plane. We had to wait two hours to fill in forms at the airport so we (11) our free transfer to the ski resort. When we arrived at our chalet, no one (12) to welcome us. The chalet smelled of fish as someone (13) fish and potatoes in the kitchen and burned them. We were tired and hungry and (14) to a restaurant, but the tour rep said she would ask one of the staff to cook us a meal. We told her about our skis and she said other people on the plane (15) the same problem so the tour company would pay for ski and boot hire. I still think we should get some money back.

Task 2

Complete the sentences with the correct form of a phrasal verb with up.

- 25 We got a new puppy last week and had to a name for it.
- 26 The drama holiday I went on all my expectations. As well as acting every day, we wrote a play and performed it at the local theatre.
- 27 I wanted to see Michelangelo's statue of David, but the queues were so long I waiting.
- 28 We went to Poland on holiday and saw dancers who were in traditional costumes doing folk dances in the main square.
- 29 The thought of the ideal hotel probably images of a luxurious bedroom with a huge bed and a view of the sea.
- 30 We couldn't get tickets to see the opera so we going to the cinema instead.

USE OF ENGLISH

Task 1

Choose the correct articles to complete the text. If no article is needed, choose '- '.

For many teenagers under eighteen years old, the family holiday is (31) **a / an / the / -** only way you can travel unless you go on (32) **a / an / the / -** activity holiday specially for teenagers. So, what can you do to avoid (33) **a / an / the / -** embarrassment of being seen with your parents when you meet (34) **a / an / the / -** other teens on holiday? You could try asking your parents to take you to (35) **a / an / the / -** resort that puts on activities for teenagers. Most hotels offer all sorts of sports activities, such as (36) **a / an / the / -** horse-riding or tennis. Don't despair if you are not (37) **a / an / the / -** sportiest of people. Activity leaders often give (38) **a / an / the / -** art classes or you can learn skills like map reading. (39) **A / An / The / -** best thing about resort holidays is often the evening entertainment. While your parents are watching the traditional dancers, you can go to the disco next door and socialise with people (40) **a / an / the / -** same age as you.

Task 2

Read the article and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each gap.

Pisa, in the north of Italy is famous (41) its leaning tower. The fame of Pisa doesn't mean there is a (42) impact on the quality of life for local residents because the city makes a lot of money from its tourists. Visitors come in their thousands and all of them want to (43) the top of the tower. Of course, having lots of people climb up the tower can (44) in damage to the steps so numbers are limited. But, several years ago, the tower was in danger of (45) as it continued to lean further one way. So, it had to be closed while engineers (46) up with a solution. Luckily, people still wanted to see the tower even though it was closed, so the economic benefits to the town of (47) tourism didn't stop. Many people in Pisa (48) a living from the tourists who (49) a lot of money to the town. Many people are blown (50) by how beautiful the tower and the buildings in the square look so it is worth putting it on your list of places to visit.

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|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 41 A of | B in | C for | D from |
| 42 A pleasant | B favourable | C negative | D tiny |
| 43 A get | B reach | C achieve | D realise |
| 44 A harm | B result | C conclude | D collapse |
| 45 A failing | B ruining | C smashing | D collapsing |
| 46 A came | B got | C created | D thought |
| 47 A popular | B huge | C mass | D increase |
| 48 A take | B make | C have | D do |
| 49 A bring in | B bring out | C bring up | D bring on |
| 50 A at | B away | C off | D over |