

# Vocabulary 1

geographical features  
climate change

## 1 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- 1 This is a beautiful green *stream* / *valley* with just a few houses and lovely fields.
- 2 The temperature is hotter so the *glacier* / *cliff* is much smaller this year.
- 3 I'd like to visit a real *coast* / *rainforest* because I love trees, plants and insects.
- 4 When the weather is good, you can see the *coast* / *ocean* of that island really clearly.
- 5 I like exploring *streams* / *caves*, but I'm a bit scared of the bats that live there.
- 6 Stay away from the edge of the *cliff* / *valley*.
- 7 The children love playing in water. Luckily, we have a small *stream* / *ocean* near our house.
- 8 I love watching the boats on the *valley* / *ocean*.

## 2 Complete the sentences with these phrases.

climate change   fossil fuels   power station  
renewable energy   solar power

- 1 Energy that comes from the sun is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Common types of \_\_\_\_\_ include gas and oil.
- 3 Using the wind to create electricity is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 The most obvious example of \_\_\_\_\_ is higher temperatures.
- 5 The people around here don't want them to build a new \_\_\_\_\_.

## 3 Complete the text using the phrases from Exercise 2.

I think our future depends on using more

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ such as wind and
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_. We need to use fewer
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ because they create a lot of pollution. In the future, we will still need a
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ to provide energy for the local population, but it's also important to remember the problem of <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ when we build new ones.