

**SUBJECT: HUMANITIES****TEACHER: MARGARITA****GROUP: F2****NAME:**  
\_\_\_\_\_**Read the text and answer the questions:**

Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is all about how animals and humans help each other out to survive and thrive. Kropotkin wrote a book called "Mutual Aid: A Factor of Evolution" where he talked about this theory. He believed that cooperation and working together is really important for the survival of communities, both in the animal kingdom and in human societies. Kropotkin disagreed with the idea of social Darwinism, which says that only the strongest survive through competition. Instead, he thought that mutual aid and cooperation are what really help communities to thrive.

Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is considered really important in the study of cooperation. Many biologists think it's a big deal. Kropotkin also believed that mutual aid is a key part of anarchist communism, which is a type of society where everyone works together and shares everything. He thought that mutual aid was important in the past, like in medieval cities and indigenous societies, and also in the present, like in labor movements and poor communities. Kropotkin criticized the government for getting rid of mutual aid institutions and making people focus on private property instead.

Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is still relevant today. It shows that even in tough and repressive environments, people can come together and make big changes. Mutual aid is all about helping each other out and working together, and it's a really powerful idea. It's important to remember that we can achieve a lot more when we support each other and cooperate. So let's remember Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid and work together to make the world a better place!

**What was Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid?**

- A) Kropotkin believed that cooperation and working together is really important for the survival of communities, both in the animal kingdom and in human societies.
- B) Kropotkin believed that competition is the only way for communities to survive and thrive.
- C) Kropotkin believed that mutual aid is not important for the survival of communities.

D) Kropotkin believed that only humans can work together and cooperate.

**What did Kropotkin think about social Darwinism?**

A) Kropotkin disagreed with the idea of social Darwinism, which says that only the strongest survive through competition.

B) Kropotkin agreed with the idea of social Darwinism, which says that only the strongest survive through competition.

C) Kropotkin thought that social Darwinism was a good idea, but only for animals.

D) Kropotkin thought that social Darwinism was a good idea, but only for humans.

**What is the main idea of this passage?**

A) Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is outdated and no longer relevant today.

B) Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is important for the survival of communities and is still relevant today.

C) Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is only relevant for animals, not humans.

D) Kropotkin's theory of mutual aid is not supported by biologists.

**What is Kropotkin's book called?**

A) Mutual Aid: A Factor of Evolution

B) Social Darwinism and Mutual Aid

C) The Importance of Competition

D) The Power of Cooperation

**What is social Darwinism?**

A) The idea that only the strongest survive through competition

B) The idea that cooperation is important for the survival of communities

C) The idea that mutual aid is not necessary for humans

D) The idea that private property is important for society

**What did Kropotkin criticize the government for?**

A) Getting rid of mutual aid institutions and making people focus on private property instead

B) Encouraging mutual aid institutions to help communities

C) Not doing enough to support poor communities

D) Promoting cooperation and sharing

**How have you seen examples of mutual aid or cooperation in your own life?**