

## UNIT 9: PROTECTING ENVIRONMENT

### VOCABULARY

- I. Match the words in A with the words in B to make phrases:
- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. greenhouse gas | a. fertilizers |
| 2. chemical       | b. emission    |
| 3. ecological     | c. fumes       |
| 4. fossil fuel    | d. depletion   |
| 5. exhausted      | e. balance     |
- II. Choose the best answer:
1. A new National Biological Survey will protect species habitat and \_\_\_\_
- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A. biodiversity | B. deforestation |
| C. ecosystem    | D. depletion     |
2. We have to find a way to **reduce** the use of pesticides while still being able to produce the food we need.
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| A. Damage      | B. Supplement |
| C. Cut down on | D. Renewable  |
3. Do you know what WHO \_\_\_\_?
- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| A. gets down | B. goes up    |
| C. sets in   | D. stands for |
4. Human beings have had a devastating effect on the living things, both large and small, in many parts of the world. The community of those large and small are called \_\_\_\_
- |                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| A. natural environment | B. ecosystem        |
| C. rural areas         | D. wildlife habitat |
5. The gradual increase in the earth's temperature caused by greenhouse gases:
- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| A. greenhouse effect | B. global warming |
| C. ozone layer       | D. forestation    |

6. We need to start using \_\_\_\_ energy sources like solar and wind power to prevent energy depletion.

- A. afforestation
- B. renewable
- C. reduction
- D. radiation

7. Gorillas and tigers are both \_\_\_\_ species.

- A. endangered
- B. extincted
- C. vulnerable
- D. dissapeared

8. Forest biodiversity is threatened by illegal \_\_\_\_ carried out globally.

- A. pollution
- B. solution
- C. depletion
- D. deforestation

9. If wastes are thrown \_\_\_\_, they can cause pollution in water, land and air.

- A. eco-friendly
- B. favourably
- C. disappointingly
- D. inappropriately

10. The effects of \_\_\_\_ are the environmental and social changes caused ( directly or indirectly ) by human emissions of greenhouse gases.

- A. ecosystem
- B. protection
- C. preservation
- D. global warming

III. Rearrange the word:

(volcano, exploitation, resource, renewable, contamination)

