

0:00 / 0:00



Escucha con atención y repite luego los ejemplos.

SIMPLE PAST: Completed events at a definite time in the past

PASADO SIMPLE: Acontecimientos finalizados en un determinado momento del pasado

Did you eat snails at the restaurant last night?
No, I **didn't**.

Did you go out for dinner on Saturday?
Yes, I **did**.

I went to a Korean restaurant last week.

¿Comiste caracoles en el restaurante anoche?
No (no lo hice).

¿Saliste a cenar el sábado?
Sí (lo hice).

Fui a un restaurante coreano la semana pasada.

PRESENT PERFECT: Events within a time period up to the present

PRESENTE PERFECTO: Acontecimientos durante un período de tiempo hasta el presente

Have you ever eaten snails?
No, I **haven't**.

Have you been to a French restaurant?
Yes, I **have**.

I've never been to a Greek restaurant.

¿Has comido alguna vez caracoles?
No (no lo he hecho).

¿Has ido alguna vez a un restaurante francés?
Sí (lo he hecho).

No he ido jamás a un restaurante griego.

**ENLACES ÚTILES**

[Pasado Simple](#)
[Presente Perfecto](#)

CARACTERÍSTICAS A TENER EN CUENTA PARA ESTOS TIEMPOS VERBALES ...

Con una acción finalizada en el pasado (**yesterday**; **last week**; **in 1988**; **six months ago**) sólo se puede utilizar el Pasado Simple. No debe utilizarse el Presente Perfecto ya que éste implica que la acción iniciada en el pasado continúa vigente en el presente. Aquí tienes algunos ejemplos:

I saw Jack yesterday (Incorrecto: ~~I have seen Jack yesterday~~);
Where were you last night? (Incorrecto: ~~Where have you been last night?~~);
We didn't take a vacation last year (Incorrecto: ~~We haven't taken a vacation last year~~);
When did they arrive? (Incorrecto: ~~When have they arrived?~~).

Observa ahora estas comparaciones entre ambos tiempos verbales:

I have lost my key pero **I lost my key yesterday**
(no I have lost my key yesterday)
Have you ever been to Italy? pero **Did you go to Italy last year?**

AHORA PODRÁS PRACTICAR AMBOS TIEMPOS VERBALES ...

exercises

Activity 26: Guiándote por los 16 verbos de la lista, completa cada espacio en blanco con la FORMA VERBAL CORRECTA (no debes repetir ningún verbo en las oraciones). Verifica luego las respuestas correctas ...



be / was-were / been (ser, estar)	forget / forgot / forgotten (olvidar)
break / broke / broken (romper)	give / gave / given (dar, entregar)
bring / brought / brought (traer)	have / had / had (tener, comer)
buy / bought / bought (comprar)	make / made / made (hacer, preparar)
decide / decided / decided (decidir)	ride / rode / ridden (montar, cabalgar)
do / did / done (hacer)	skip / skipped / skipped (saltarse)
drive / drove / driven (conducir)	take / took / taken (llevar)
eat / ate / eaten (comer)	try / tried / tried (probar comidas)

- 1 We have never to a Chinese restaurant.
- 2 I all the ingredients to make feijoada with me.
- 3 you eat a huge dinner at Morrison Tavern last night?
- 4 We my mother to the new Chilean restaurant in Puerto Mont.
- 5 I haven't a birthday gift to my grandfather yet.
- 6 Have you ever a horse? I did it yesterday and it's really great!!
- 7 I have never snails. What are they like?
- 8 Have you what kind of pizza you would like to eat?
- 9 I this for \$ 5 this morning.
- 10 Oh, I'm sorry. I just this glass.
- 11 Victor Chinese chicken for dinner and it was delicious!!
- 12 I wasn't very hungry this morning, so I breakfast.
- 13 Oh, no!! I to buy rice and some fruit at the supermarket.
- 14 Have you ever a sports car?
- 15 I Peruvian Ceviche for the first time when I was 12.
- 16 Have you ever Patagonian Lamb? It's delicious.