

1 Choose the best answers to complete the sentences.

1. My mother remembered _____ visited this place.
 A. having B. have C. had D. has
2. _____ talked with my teacher helped me understand the lesson better.
 A. Had B. Having C. Have D. Has
3. Nam regretted not having _____ the university entrance exam.
 A. taking B. take C. taken D. took
4. My parents were proud of having _____ the best schools in the area for me and my brothers.
 A. choose B. choosing C. chose D. chosen
5. _____ studied the brochure carefully, my brother decided to apply for the hotel management course.
 A. Having B. Having been C. Have D. Had

2 There is a mistake in each sentence. Find the mistake and correct it. Use perfect participle clauses or perfect gerunds.

	Mistake	Correction
1. My father remembered having meet the man in his office.		
2. Having have a difficult childhood affected his confidence.		
3. Not have taken a professional cooking course, he couldn't find a job as a restaurant cook.		
4. He denied have posted negative comments about the school on social media.		
5. Having fail the university entrance exam, she decided to go to a vocational school.		
6. Not have spent enough time on studying, he didn't pass the exam.		
7. Have finished a professional cooking course, my brother got a job as a restaurant cook.		
8. Having talk with his cousin about future jobs, Tam changed his initial plan.		

3 Rewrite these sentences using perfect participle clauses or perfect gerunds. Add commas where necessary.

1. My mother didn't go to university. She regretted it.
 → _____ to university.
2. My sister finished school. Then she went to a vocational school to train to be a tour guide.
 → _____ went to a vocational school to train to be a tour guide.
3. My grandfather did not remember that he had lost his reading glasses.
 → _____ his reading glasses.
4. My brother wrote his first travel book after he had returned from Japan.
 → _____ wrote his first travel book.
5. Trang won the first prize in the competition. She is very proud of this.
 → _____ the first prize in the competition.
6. Nam worked as a mechanic's apprentice and learnt useful job skills.
 → _____ learnt useful job skills.
7. Phong achieved excellent grades at school, so he improved his chances of getting into a top university.
 → _____ improved his chances of getting into a top university.
8. I spent a lot of time talking to her, and I realised she was not telling me the truth.
 → _____ realised she was not telling me the truth.