

## Present Simple Tense Passive voice

### Affirmative form

Active voice :

**Subject + V.1 + Object**

Passive voice : **Object + is/am/are + V.3 + (by) Subject**

Structure	Subject	Verb	Objective
Active	The dog	plays	the toy.
Structure	Object	Verb	Subject
Passive	The toy	is played	by the dog.

Structure	Subject	Verb	Objective	Place	Time
Active	He	eats	popcorn	in the cinema	on Sunday.
Structure	Object	Verb	Place	Time	Subject
Passive	Popcorn	is eaten	in the cinema	on Sunday	by him.

### Affirmative form (2 Objects)

Active voice :

**Subject + V.1 + I.O.+ D.O.**

Passive voice : **Indirect Object + is/am/are + V.3 + Direct object + (by) Subject**

Structure	Subject	Verb	I.O.	D.O.
Active	He	gives	me	a flower.
Structure	I.O.	Verb	D.O.	Subject
Passive	I	am given	a flower	by him.

### Subject to Object.

Subject	Object	Subject	Object	Subject	Object	Subject	Object
He	him	I	me	She	her	They	them
It	it	We	us	You	you		

## Wh- question form

Active voice : Wh-question + do / does + Subject + V.1 ?

Passive voice : Wh-question + is/am/are + Subject + V.3 ?

\* "who" in passive voice → by whom

Structure	Wh-question	do / does	Subject	Verb
Active	Where	does	he	live?
Structure	Wh-question	is/am/are	Subject	Verb
Passive	Where	is	he	lived?

## Yes- No question form

Active voice : Do / Does + Subject + V.1 ?

Passive voice : Is/Am/Are + Subject + V.3 ?

Structure	Do / Does	Subject	Verb
Active	Do	you	know?
Structure	Is/Am/Are	Subject	Verb
Passive	Are	you	known?

Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences. Study the boxes above.

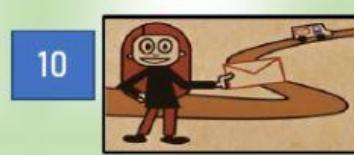
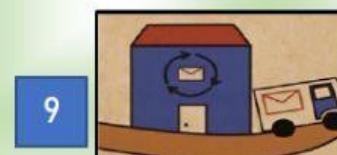
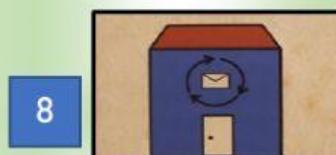
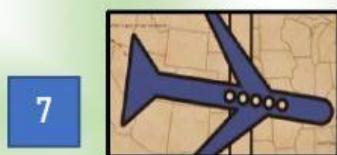
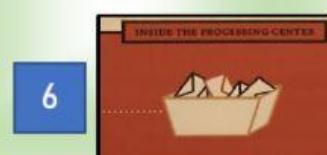
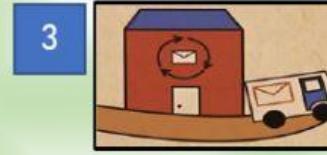
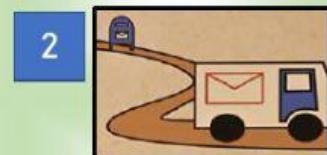
1. English (speak) \_\_\_\_\_ in many countries around the world.
2. Much of the world's coffee (grow) \_\_\_\_\_ in Brazil.
3. Many photos (take) \_\_\_\_\_ of the beautiful scenery near the mountain.
4. The flowers (water) \_\_\_\_\_ every evening by the gardener.
5. How many books (check out) \_\_\_\_\_ from the library every week?
6. Millions of dollars (make) \_\_\_\_\_ on the stock market every day.
7. My husband's salary (pay) \_\_\_\_\_ by his company every month.
8. Many criminals (catch) \_\_\_\_\_ with the help of modern technology.
9. A new president (elect) \_\_\_\_\_ every four to eight years.

10. He (not/allow) \_\_\_\_\_ to go inside.

11. Linda (introduce) \_\_\_\_\_ in front of the class.

12. The room (clean) \_\_\_\_\_ by her every day.

**Write the number in front of the sentence that best describes each picture.**



\_\_\_\_\_ 9. A. The letter is collected by a Royal Mail car.

\_\_\_\_\_ B. The letter is sorted at the processing centre.

\_\_\_\_\_ C. The letter is picked up by a Royal Mail lorry.

\_\_\_\_\_ D. The letter is put in a letter box.

\_\_\_\_\_ E. Letters are separated from packages.

\_\_\_\_\_ F. Letters are brought to another processing centre and is sorted to go to its local post office.

\_\_\_\_\_ G. Postcode is read by a camera.

\_\_\_\_\_ H. The letter is delivered to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ I. The letter is put into a bin of letters within the same area of postcode.

\_\_\_\_\_ J. The letter is put on an airplane.