



Accidents and injuries bang your head break a bone
 bruise yourself badly burn yourself cut yourself badly
 have a bad nosebleed have a black eye
 sprain your wrist twist your ankle

RECYCLE! Present perfect and past simple

a We use the present perfect for:

- 1 giving news, when we do not say exactly when the event happened.
- 2 talking about experiences.

b When we ask for or give specific information about the news or experience, we use the past simple.

'I've broken my wrist. I fell off my bike.'

'Have you ever broken your leg?' 'Yes, I broke my left leg last year.'

1.27 Read the **Recycle!** box. Complete the extracts from the dialogues with the verbs in brackets. Use the present perfect or past simple. Listen again and check your answers.

Dialogue 1

a My ankle really hurts. I think I _____ (twist) it.
 b Yes, it's a bit swollen. You _____ (sprain) it.

Dialogue 2

c I _____ (have) an accident. I _____ (bang) my head.
 d I _____ (trip) over the cat and _____ (hit) my head on the corner of a table.

Dialogue 3

e I _____ (hurt) my thumb. I _____ (trap) it in the car door.
 f You _____ certainly _____ (bruise) it.
 g It's really painful. Do you think I _____ (break) it?

Dialogue 4

h I _____ (burn) my hand. I _____ (pick up) a very hot saucepan.
 i When _____ it _____ (happen)?

Complete the accidents and injuries with the verbs below.

bang break bruise burn cut
have have sprain twist

- 1 _____ your ankle 6 _____ a black eye
- 2 _____ your wrist 7 _____ yourself
- 3 _____ a bone 8 _____ your head
- 4 _____ yourself 9 _____ yourself
- 5 _____ a bad nosebleed

Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs below.

bang break bruise burn cut have sprain

- 1 My little sister _____ a bone in her leg when she fell off the wall.
- 2 Josh _____ a bad nosebleed after walking into a lamp post.
- 3 She _____ their heads on the shelf when she got up from the table.
- 4 He _____ himself when he was putting a pizza in the oven.
- 5 I _____ myself badly while I was opening a tin.
- 6 One of the players _____ his wrist as he was catching the ball.
- 7 You _____ yourself badly when you fell down the stairs.

Match the words below with the definitions.

blood brain heart intestine kidneys lungs
muscle ribs skull spine stomach throat

- 1 You use it to think. _____
- 2 It allows you to move a part of your body. _____
- 3 It's made of bone and it runs down your back. _____
- 4 The red liquid in your body. _____
- 5 It's a bone that surrounds your brain. _____
- 6 The part of the neck where food and air go. _____
- 7 It's in your chest and it pumps blood around your body. _____
- 8 When you eat, the food goes down your throat to this place. _____

9 They're in your chest. You use them to breathe. _____

10 They are bones that go round your chest and protect your heart and lungs. _____

11 The long tube below your stomach that digests food and gets rid of waste. _____

12 They clean your blood. _____



1.13 Listen to three dialogues. What problem does each person have? Choose from the illnesses and injuries in exercise 2.

The patient has:

1 _____.

2 _____.

3 _____.

Complete the treatments with *a, e, i, o* and *y*.

1 nt b t cs

2 b nd g

3 cr m

4 dr ss ng

5 m d c n

6 p nk ll rs

7 X-r



1.13 Listen again to the dialogues. Which treatment or treatments in exercise 5 does the doctor give each patient? Write 1, 2 or 3 in the correct boxes.