

› 1.3 The reproductive system

2 Draw a circle around the letter of the correct answer to each of these questions.

- a Which change in puberty happens to both boys and girls?
 - A shoulders and chest get broader
 - B hips get wider
 - C the body grows more hair
- b Which change in puberty happens to boys only?
 - A increase in height
 - B voice gets much deeper
 - C skin becomes more oily
- c Which one of the following is not part of the female reproductive system?
 - A ovary
 - B testes
 - C uterus
- d Which one of the following is not part of the male reproductive system?
 - A oviduct
 - B sperm duct
 - C penis
- e Which of the following happens during menstruation?
 - A male and female sex cells join
 - B new eggs are formed
 - C the lining of the uterus pulls away

> 1.4 Diseases

Focus

1 Mark each one of these statements about diseases as true ✓ or false ✗.

a All infectious diseases are caused by viruses.

b A parasite lives on or in the body of another living thing.

c Living things that spread diseases always get the disease themselves.

d Diseases can be spread when we cough or sneeze.

e Washing hands with soap and water will stop germs spreading.

f Adding salt to water will make it safe to drink.

1 Match each of the words in List 1 with their meanings in List 2. Draw a line to link each word to its meaning.

List 1
reproduction
puberty
ovum
fertilisation
uterus
testis
sperm
ovary

List 2
the baby develops here
male sex cells are made here
female sex cells are made here
male sex cell
female sex cell
making more individuals of the same kind of living thing
joining of a male sex cell and female sex cell
the age at which a person becomes able to reproduce