

## **STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION**

Time-25 minutes (including the reading of the directions)

### **STRUCTURE**

Directions: Questions 1-30 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that the best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Remember, you are not allowed to take notes or write in your test book.

1. Benjamin West (1820 - 1738), contributed a great deal to American art .....
  - a. Painting, teaching, and lecturing
  - b. Painting, as teacher an lecturer
  - c. Painting, teaching, and as lectuter
  - d. Painting, teacher, an a lecturer
2. To generate income, magazine publishers must decide to increase the subscription price or.....
  - a. To dell advertising
  - b. If they should sell advertising
  - c. Selling advertising
  - d. Sold advertising
3. .... a necessary dimension for measuring astronomical space and the distance of heavenly bodiesform the Earth.
  - a. Once in time
  - b. Time is
  - c. The time
  - d. It is time

4. Jackie Joyner-kersee, ..... the world record in heptahlon in the 1998 Olympics, also won the longjump in the year.

- Whose setting
- Which she set
- Whoever set
- Who set

5. .....the demands of aerospace, medicine, and agriculture, engineers are creating exotic new metallic substances.

- meet
- being met are
- to meet
- they are meeting

6. James A. Bland, ,.... "Carry Me Back to Old Virginny" was adopted is the state song of virginia in 1940.

- was written by
- his writing was
- he wrote the
- written by

7. Most geologist believe.... from the remains of tiny marine plants and animals that died millions of years ago.

- what was formed petroleum
- that petroleum was formed
- when pretroleum formed
- petroleum that formed

8. The seat of france's North American holdings in the eighteenth century was Quebec, and the French heritage....

- to remain
- remaining
- by remaining
- has remained

9. If it..... more humid in the desert of the Southwest, the hot temperatures would be unbearable.

- Be
- Is
- Was
- Were

10. Nerve impulses..... to the brain at speed of about one hundred yards per second.

- Sending sensations
- To send sensations
- Send sensations
- Sensastions

11. The fossilized remains of type of camel .... a dog have beemn found in the Bad Lands of South.

- No more large
- No larger than
- Not langer
- Which no langer

12. Gorillas are quiet animals, .... they are capable of making about 20 different sounds.

- Whether
- Which
- Even though
- As well as

13. Mary Garden,..... the early 1900's, was considered one of the best singing

- a soprano was popular
- in a popular soprano
- was a popular soprano
- a popular soprano

14. In the realm of psychological theory, Margaret F. Wasburn was a dualist..... that motor phenomena have an essential role in psychology.

- who she believed
- who believed
- believed
- who did she believed

15. If Earth did not rotate, differences in air pressure would be....., with winds blowing from high-pressure to low-pressure areas.

- primary air flow to cause
- the primary cause of air flow
- they primaly cause air flow
- air flow has a primary cause

16. A mobile is a sculpture constructed of parts so delicately connected and balanced .... the entire suspended structure may be moved by vibration or manual manipulation.

- in order
- making
- with
- that

17. Of all the cereals, rice is the one..... food for more people than my other grain crops.

- It provides
- That providing
- Provides
- That provides

18. As a general rule , the standard of living.....by the average output of each person in society.

- Is fixed
- Fixed
- Has fixed

d. Fixes

19. Although the Earth's chemical composition had been studied for years, only toward the end of the nineteenth century..... as a discipline in its own right.

- a. When geochemistry was recognized
- b. Was recognized as geochemistry
- c. Then recognized as geochemistry
- d. As geochemistry was recognized

20. Because the wood of the dogwood tree is very hard,....is used for objects, such as rollerskalte wheels, in which hardness is desired.

- a. And
- b. It
- c. What
- d. Thus

21. .... no real boundary to the part of the ocean referred to as a "deep" because of changing water levels and movement in the sea floor.

- a. it is
- b. to be
- c. being
- d. there is

22. Unlike moderate antislavery advocates, abolitionist ..... an immediate end to slavery.

- a. demanded
- b. they demanded
- c. that they demanded
- d. in that they demand

23. The ice of glacier that reaches the sea breaks off.....

- a. and forming icebergs
- b. to form icebergs
- c. icebergs have- formed

d. when the formation of icebergs

24. Migraine headaches are more frequent among women ..... among men.

a. than

b. however

c. except for

d. as air

25. On an untimed test, to answer accurately is more important than.....

a. a quick finish

b. to finish quickly

c. finishing quickly

d. you finish quickly

26. .... a teacher in New England, Webster wrote the Dictionary of American Language.

a. It was while

b. When

c. When was

d. While

27. In hot, dry regions, the Sun's heat causes the outer layer of rocks...., a process called exfoliation.

a. Are expanded and peeled a way

b. To expand and peel away

c. Expands and peels away

d. They expand and peel away

28. The lower..... in a room, the more slowly our eyes focus.

a. The level of lighting

b. Light level

c. Levelling og light

d. Lighting is level

29. A few animals sometimes fool their enemies ..... to be dead

- a. appear
- b. to appear
- c. by appearing
- d. to be appearing

30. .... of the mourning dove is made only by the male.

- a. that the sad cooing call
- b. the sad cooing call
- c. is the sad cooing call
- d. the cooing call is sad actresses ofter time.

## WRITTEN EXPRESSION

Directions: In questions 31-40, each sentence has four words or phrases in (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the one word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Remember, you are not allowed to take notes or write in your test book.

31. Mutiny of a ship's crew against the captain signifies the breakdown of the obedience and discipline required to deal effectively to perils at eat.

- a. signifies
- b. obedience
- c. discipline required
- d. to

32. Of all the art-related reference and research library in North America, that of the Metropolitan Museum of a Art in New York City is among the largest and most complete.

- a. library
- b. that of
- c. among

d. most complete

33. Acclimatization Is the process by which an organism adjusts to living in an environment to which it normally unsuited.

- the process
- to living
- to
- it normally

34. Glaciers, mass of ice that flow outward from ice caps, cover about one-tenth of earth's land area.

- mass
- outward
- about
- land

35. Some species of bacteria and fungi thrive on such simply compounds as alcohol.

- Some
- Bacteria
- Simply
- as

36. In 1923 Alice Paul began campaign to promote the adoption of an amendment to the United States Constitution mandating equal rights for women.

- began campaign
- the adoption
- an amendment
- equal rights

37. Perhaps more than any other United States city, San Francisco is a collection of neighborhood.

- Perhaps
- any other
- a

d. neighborhood

38. Almost every the hereditary material of an individual organism resides in the chromosomes.

a. Every

b. Material

c. an individual

d. in the

39. Only with early seventeenth-century observers did the music of the original inhabitants of the United States and Canada entered recorded history.

a. Early

b. Observers

c. Original

d. entered

40. Perhaps the most distinctive features of sharks and undoubtedly one of the most important reasons for their success is their well-developed sensory system.

a. features

b. undoubtedly

c. reasons

d. sensory