



SPEAKING

Where do you live?

such- more- as...as - enough -although

Do you work? Do you study?

enough-such-where-as...as-therefore

What do you like doing in your free time?

such-most-although

Who is your favourite person in the
world?

enough- such-whose-therefore



GRAMMAR (Present perfect and present perfect cont)

1. A: I'm very tired.

B: That's because you 1) ...*have been working*.... (work) too hard.

A: I know. But at least I 2) (finish) my composition.

2. A: You look hot. What 3) (you/do)?

B: I 4) (play) tennis with Sarah.

A: Oh yes. I 5) (see) her play before. She's good, isn't she?

B: Yes, she is. She 6) (beat) me five times since the start of the summer.

○ Complete with **for** and **since**

Tom and Mary have been building a house 1) *for* ...two years. They have been dreaming of finishing it 2) last summer but they have been having problems 3) a few months because of the weather. In fact, it has been raining and snowing 4) October so they haven't been able to put the roof on yet. This weekend they are trying to put in the windows. They have only been working 5) 8 o'clock but they feel like they've been doing it 6) hours because it is very difficult. They have been saving up 7) a long time but they haven't been able to hire any workmen yet. Tom has been looking for an evening job 8) a week and Mary has been working overtime 9) Christmas, so they will have enough money soon. They haven't been going out 10) They started saving – but when the house is finished they are going to have a big party to celebrate.



SPECIAL POINTS

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| • SINCE | → is used to express a starting point |
| • FOR | → is used to express a period of time |
| • YET | → is used in questions and negations |
| • ALREADY | → is used in statements and questions |
| • JUST | → is used to express a recent action |

• PRESENT PERFECT



Underline the correct word

- 1 Yes, we have **never/already** visited the Statue of Liberty.
- 2 He has been a teacher **for/since** thirty years.
- 3 A: Have you talked to Helen?
B: Yes, I have **ever/just** called her.
- 4 No, I have **ever/never** been to Egypt.
- 5 Have you **never/ever** been to a football match?
- 6 I haven't finished my homework **yet/already**.
- 7 She has lived in Rio **for/since** 1984.
- 8 They have **already/yet** bought a computer.
- 9 Tracy has **never/ever** seen snow.
- 10 Cairo is the best place I've **never/ever** visited.
- 11 I have been at university **already/for** three years.
- 12 The boat to Malta hasn't left **yet/already**.



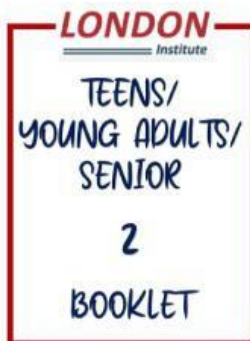
Fill in since or for

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 ...for.... nine years | 7 a weekend |
| 2 Monday | 8 December |
| 3 1971 | 9 five days |
| 4 a day | 10 yesterday |
| 5 last month | 11 last night |
| 6 six weeks | 12 a week |



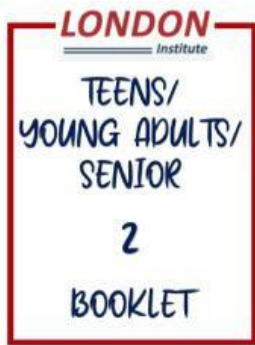
Put the verbs in brackets into Present Perfect or Past Simple

1. A: Last night I *saw* (see) "The Bodyguard" at the cinema.
B: Oh, I (already / see) it twice.
2. A: Do you know that Mrs Jones (work) here for sixteen years?
B: I thought she (start) working here ten years ago.
3. A: (you / ever / meet) anyone famous?
B: Well, I (see) Jane Fonda.
A: Really? I (meet) her father, Henry Fonda, once. But he is dead now.
4. A: Yesterday I (leave) the house and (catch) the train. Then I (realise) that my keys (be) in the house.
B: Oh no! That (happen) to me before. What (you / do)?
A: I (call) the locksmith.
5. A: I (already / make) the beds and I (just / sweep) the floor, but I (not / start) the ironing yet.
B: Don't worry. I (do) it yesterday.
6. A: How long ago (you / begin) painting?
B: Ten years ago. I (recently / complete) a painting that the National Gallery (ask) me to do a year ago.
7. A: Why are you so happy?
B: I (just / pass) my driving test!
8. A: (you / always / have) long hair, Julie?
B: No, when I was young my hair (be) very short.



Follow the structure from the booklet
and talk about your friend





Reading and listening