

1 GRAMMAR relative clauses

a Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun. Where two answers are possible, write both pronouns.

- 1 What's the name of the city where you can see the Ponte Vecchio?
- 2 Apple is the company which / that makes the iPhone.
- 3 Who's the actor _____ wife died in a skiing accident?
- 4 The thing _____ my son wants most for his birthday is a bike.
- 5 Helen Sharman was the first British woman _____ went into space.
- 6 That's the restaurant _____ we celebrated my dad's 80th birthday.
- 7 Alexander Graham Bell is the man _____ invented the telephone.
- 8 What's the name of your friend _____ parents have a huge house in the country?
- 9 Mountain View, California, is the city _____ Google is based.
- 10 Amazon is the company _____ has the largest number of online sales in the world.

b In which sentence in **a** can you leave out the relative pronoun?

c Cross-out the extra word in each of the sentences.

- 1 Those are the students who they won the competition.
- 2 Isn't he the actor who he played the role of Sherlock Holmes?
- 3 Why don't we stay in the hotel where we stayed there last year?
- 4 I always use the supermarket which it is closest to where I live.
- 5 She's the woman whose her daughter went to the same school as me.
- 6 What's the name of the shop where you bought your jacket there?
- 7 That's the computer that it isn't working.
- 8 This is the series I was telling you about it.
- 9 These are the boots I bought them last Saturday.
- 10 That's the woman whose car we bought it.

d Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun and the phrases from the list. You will need to leave out one of the words in each of the phrases.

he plays the part of Jon Snow in *Game of Thrones*
it is in the Himalayas
her husband is a Spanish footballer
the *Mona Lisa* can be seen there
it was opened in China in 2011
she helped hundreds of slaves to escape



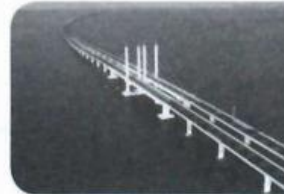
- 1 Kit Harington, who plays the part of Jon Snow in Game of Thrones, was born in London.



- 2 The Louvre, _____, is in the centre of Paris.



- 3 Mount Everest, _____, is the world's highest mountain.



- 4 Jiaozhou Bay Bridge, _____, is the longest bridge in the world.



- 5 Shakira, _____, is originally from Colombia.



- 6 Harriet Tubman, _____, has been chosen to appear on the \$20 note.

2 VOCABULARY compound nouns

a Complete the compound nouns.



1 website _____



2 s _____ b _____



3 h _____



4 m _____ st _____



5 tr _____ j _____



6 gr _____ fl _____



7 f _____ p _____



8 cl _____



9 d _____ l _____

b Match a word from **A** to a word from **B** to make compound nouns. Then complete the sentences.

A boarding cash cycle flat rush science sound speed top training

B camera course fiction floor hour lane machine mate school track

- I need to get some money out of the cash machine on the way to the theatre.
- They live on the _____, so they've got a great view over the city.
- I love the _____ of the latest *Star Wars* film – I listen to it all the time.
- My brother has gone on a _____ to learn about health and safety.
- Do you get on well with your _____ or do you argue about paying the bills?
- Pupils at a _____ only see their families during the holidays.
- Cyclists should use the _____ to keep away from traffic.
- Commuters usually travel to work during the _____.
- All the drivers are slowing down because there's a _____ up ahead.
- I quite like fantasy films, but my favourite genre is _____.

- c Complete the word puzzle and find the missing compound noun.



1 A school for children aged from about two to five. (7, 6)



2 Water that comes through pipes and isn't sold in bottles. (3, 5)



3 A device for controlling equipment such as the TV from a distance. (6, 7)



4 Illusions created in a film by computer graphics, etc. (7, 7)



5 Repairs to streets and motorways. (4, 5)



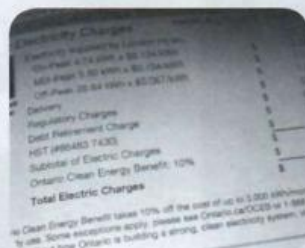
6 The place where golf is played. (4, 6)



7 A product you can use for frying food or putting on salads. (5, 3)



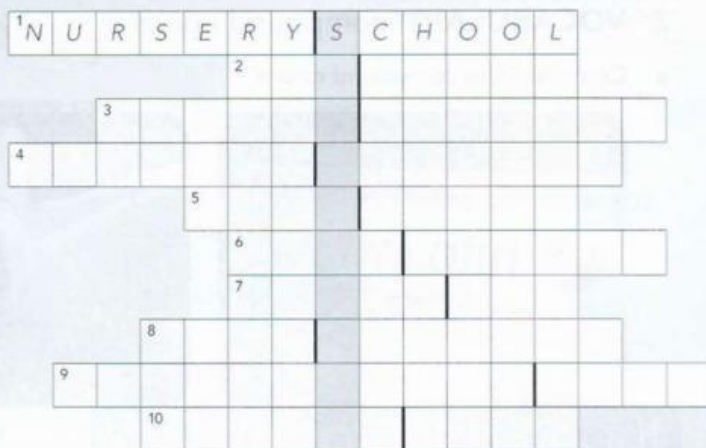
8 You can send this to a friend if you don't want to call them. (4, 7)



9 A document which shows how much you owe your energy company. (11, 4)



10 A place where people can play sports such as five-a-side football indoors. (6, 4)



3 PRONUNCIATION word stress

- a Match 1–8 to the words in the list to make compound nouns.

board court fine lights products school page tone

- 1 cleaning products
- 2 key _____
- 3 pro file
- 4 par king
- 5 ring _____
- 6 se condary
- 7 te nnis
- 8 tra ffic

- b 10.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words. Underline the stressed syllables.