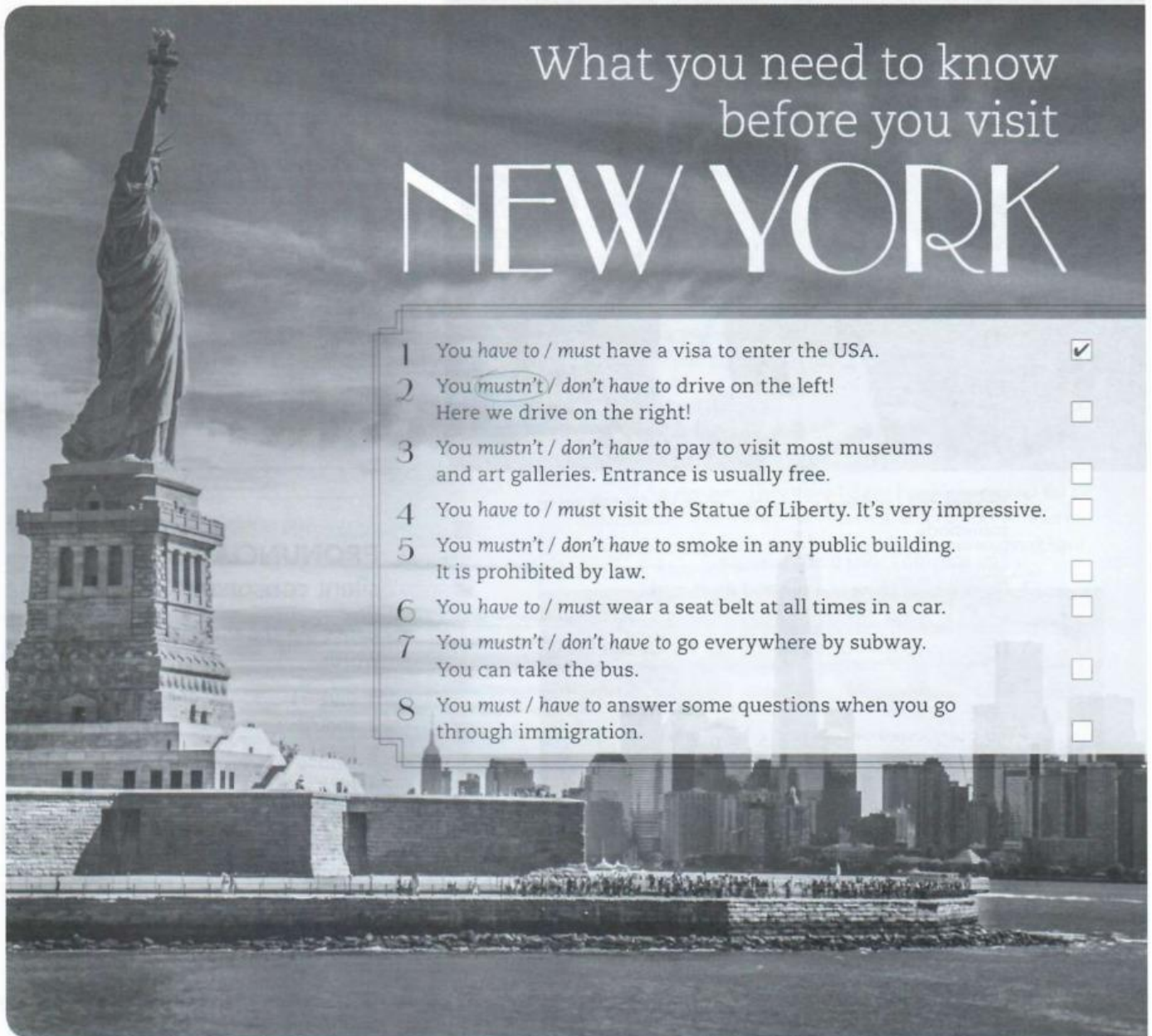


2 GRAMMAR obligation and prohibition

- a Read the article. If both forms are correct, tick (✓) the sentence. If only one form is correct, circle the correct form.



What you need to know
before you visit
NEW YORK

- 1 You *have to* / *must* have a visa to enter the USA. ☒
- 2 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* drive on the left!
Here we drive on the right! ☐
- 3 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* pay to visit most museums
and art galleries. Entrance is usually free. ☐
- 4 You *have to* / *must* visit the Statue of Liberty. It's very impressive. ☐
- 5 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* smoke in any public building.
It is prohibited by law. ☐
- 6 You *have to* / *must* wear a seat belt at all times in a car. ☐
- 7 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* go everywhere by subway.
You can take the bus. ☐
- 8 You *must* / *have to* answer some questions when you go
through immigration. ☐

- b Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't*, *should*, or *shouldn't*.

- 1 Adam *must* _____ pass all his exams or he won't be able to go to university.
- 2 I think you _____ buy the blue dress not the red one. It suits you better.
- 3 You _____ take phones into the exam room.
- 4 You _____ eat so many sweets. They aren't good for you.
- 5 You _____ be quiet when you're in the library.
- 6 Who do you think we _____ invite to the party?
- 7 I know I _____ go out tonight, but I really want to go to the concert.
- 8 I _____ forget to call my sister back. She left me a message this morning.

- c Correct any mistakes in the highlighted phrases. Tick (✓) the correct sentences.



- 1 You mustn't read text messages when you're talking to somebody. ☐
You shouldn't read text messages
- 2 Do you have to wear a suit and tie at work? ☒
- 3 I must go to work by bus yesterday. My car was being repaired. ☐
- 4 You don't look well. You should go home. ☐
- 5 You don't have to park here. It says 'no parking'. ☐
- 6 My father is a nurse and he often should work nights. ☐
- 7 In the future, perhaps everyone will have to speak English and Chinese. ☐
- 8 I mustn't cook last night because we went out for dinner. ☐

- d Write a sentence about an obligation in each of the places. Use *must*, *have to*, *should*, and *ought to*.

- 1 an airport
You should arrive two hours before the flight leaves.
- 2 a cinema

- 3 a football stadium

- 4 a library

- 5 a museum

- 6 a swimming pool

3 PRONUNCIATION

silent consonants

- a Cross out the silent consonants in the words.

- 1 mustn't
- 2 shouldn't
- 3 lights
- 4 hour
- 5 exhausted
- 6 debt
- 7 mortgage
- 8 foreign
- 9 wrong
- 10 island

- b 4.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

1 GRAMMAR ability and possibility, reflexive pronouns

a Read the sentences. If both forms are correct, tick (✓) the sentence. If only one form is correct, circle the correct form.

- 1 She *can* / *is able to* swim really well because she used to live by the sea. ✓
- 2 You need to *can* / *be able to* drive to live in the country. ☐
- 3 Luke *could* / *was able to* read when he was only three years old. ☐
- 4 If it doesn't rain tomorrow, we *can* / *we'll be able to* go for a long walk. ☐
- 5 Sorry, I've been so busy that I *haven't could* / *haven't been able to* call until now. ☐
- 6 If Millie had a less demanding job, she *could* / *would be able to* enjoy life more. ☐
- 7 I've never *could* / *been able to* dance well, but I'd love to learn. ☐
- 8 We're really sorry we *couldn't* / *weren't able to* come to your wedding. ☐
- 9 I *used to can* / *used to be able to* speak a bit of Polish, but I've forgotten most of it now. ☐
- 10 *Can you* / *Will you be able to* pick me up at the station when I arrive? ☐
- 11 To work for this company, you *must can* / *must be able to* speak at least three languages. ☐
- 12 I hate *not can* / *not being able to* communicate with the local people when I'm travelling. ☐

b Read Karen Cooke's CV. Then complete the sentences with the correct form of *can, could, or be able to*.

- 1 Karen can play the violin.
- 2 She could speak a little Portuguese when she started working in Lisbon.
- 3 She was able to speak French.
- 4 She has been able to design websites since 2004.
- 5 She was able to finish her PhD before she left the USA.
- 6 She'd like to be able to speak Spanish.
- 7 She will be able to speak a little Spanish soon.



Name: Karen Cooke

Date of Birth: 11/03/1985

Qualifications

- Degree in German with Marketing (2008)
- Master's in Business Administration (2011)
- Started PhD in Business (2014) – incomplete

Work Experience

- **2003–2005:** Trainer and Operator with Telefunken, London
- **2008–2014:** Assistant then Marketing Manager, Telefunken, New York, USA
- **2014–present:** Managing Director, JJAM Marketing Services Ltd, Lisbon, Portugal

Other Skills

- IT skills – advanced. Course in web design 2004.
- Full driving licence

Languages

- German (fluent)
- Portuguese (basic) certificate 2013
- I hope to start Spanish classes next January.

Hobbies and Interests

- Music – I play the flute and the violin.