

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4 \end{array} - \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3 \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \\ \end{array} - \begin{array}{r} \\ \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} : = \\ : = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$$

