

## GLOBAL ENGLISH 6: UNIT 1 – MY WORLD

### GRAMMAR 2

#### A. GRAMMAR

**Lưu ý:** Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu để có chú thích nghĩa: Con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.

##### Prepositions before nouns (Giới từ đứng trước danh từ)

- Giới từ đứng trước danh từ chỉ giới từ được sử dụng để liên kết các danh từ và tính từ trong câu.
- Một số giới từ đứng trước danh từ phổ biến:
- + Giới từ chỉ địa điểm: **in, on, at, to, behind** (đằng sau), **under, next to, between** (ở giữa) ... and ..., etc.

Ex: *He's at the train station.*

*The bakery is between my house and his house.*

- + Giới từ chỉ tác nhân hay phương tiện: **with** (bằng), **by** (bằng, bởi), etc.

Ex: *She cut the cake with a plastic knife.*

- + Giới từ chỉ sự liên hệ hoặc đồng hành: **with**

Ex: *I went to the concert with my brother.*

- + Giới từ chỉ xu hướng của hành động: **into, from ... to ..., along, through, out of, across** (đi sang), etc.

Ex: *The children jumped into the pool.*

*Just go along the street then you see the store at the corner.*

*Mary walked through the door.*

#### B. HOMEWORK

##### I. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

0. Where's Julie? She's **at** school.

1. There is a spider \_\_\_\_\_ the bath.
2. We cut paper \_\_\_\_\_ a pair of scissors (cây kéo).
3. I was sitting \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Brown \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs. Brown.
4. Pass me the *dictionary* (từ điển), it's \_\_\_\_\_ the bookshelf.
5. When they arrived \_\_\_\_\_ the coffee shop, it was already closed.

##### II. Choose the correct answers.

0. Where's Julie? She's \_\_\_\_\_ school.

A. **at**

B. **along**

C. **with**

1. Can you tell me the way \_\_\_\_\_ the station please?

A. behind

B. in

C. to

### III. Complete the sentences with the given words.

**along** to into (x2) from out of (x2) down

0. Come on, let's go for a walk along the river.

  1. Beth took a camera \_\_\_\_\_ her bag and started taking photos.
  2. How far is it \_\_\_\_\_ your house \_\_\_\_\_ the cinema?
  3. We couldn't get \_\_\_\_\_ the room because we didn't have the key.
  4. George fell \_\_\_\_\_ the stairs and broke his leg.
  5. The dog jumped \_\_\_\_\_ the river and started swimming.
  6. An apple *rolled* (*lăn*) \_\_\_\_\_ the bag.

**IV. Complete each sentence with *to*, *in*, *into* or *at* + one of the words or phrases below. Sometimes, both *into* and *in* are correct.**

Melbourne      the bakery      the police station      a glass      ***the office***      a tree

0. What time did you arrive at the office? The boss wasn't very happy.

  1. She *poured* (rót, đổ) some wine \_\_\_\_\_ and made a toast.
  2. I'm on my way \_\_\_\_\_ to buy some bread.
  3. The driver was so drunk that he drove \_\_\_\_\_.
  4. Mr. Steel was exhausted when he arrived \_\_\_\_\_ after such a long flight.
  5. Someone stole my phone, so I went \_\_\_\_\_ to report the theft.

V. Use *between*, *until*, *across*, *behind* and *down* to fill in the blanks. You can use each of them twice.

0. I drew a line across the page.

  1. The dog \_\_\_\_\_ the oak tree (cây sồi) is the oldest.
  2. Please, go \_\_\_\_\_ the stairs carefully.
  3. They're building a new bridge \_\_\_\_\_ the river.
  4. I can't remember exactly when the accident happened. I think it was \_\_\_\_\_ nine and half past nine.
  5. Lona should stay on the train \_\_\_\_\_ Manchester and then change.
  6. The sun came out from \_\_\_\_\_ the clouds.

**VI. Write 3 sentences and 2 questions with your ideas using prepositions before nouns.**

- ### Q. Are you worried about the final examination?

1. \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

### C. KET AND PET PRACTICE

Read the article about the history of chocolate.

Choose the best word (A, B or C) for each space.

For questions 28–35, mark A, B or C on your answer sheet.

## The History of Chocolate



The history of chocolate began (0) ..... three and a half thousand years ago. At that time, people in the Americas (28) ..... as the Mayans and the Aztecs grew the beans and made chocolate drinks (29) ..... them. Around 1500, Christopher Columbus took cocoa beans to Europe, and chocolate drinks (30) ..... became popular in Spain. However, it wasn't until nearly 100 years (31) ..... that people started drinking chocolate in (32) ..... parts of Europe.

In 1657, a Frenchman opened the first chocolate house in London. The drink was expensive, so only rich people (33) ..... enjoy it. Chocolate continued to become more popular, (34) ..... it wasn't until 1847 that the first modern chocolate bar was (35) ..... Now chocolate is available everywhere, and we also eat it in foods like cakes, biscuits and sweets.

**Example:**

0 A above

B between

C over

Answer: 0

0	A	B	C
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

28 A such      B most      C much

29 A by      B in      C from

30 A soon      B ever      C already

31 A late      B later      C latest

32 A both      B other      C every

33 A must      B need      C could

34 A but      B because      C when

35 A making      B make      C made

- Look at the text in each question.
- What does it say?
- Mark the letter next to the correct explanation – A, B or C – on your answer sheet.

**Example:**

0



- A Do not leave your bicycle touching the window.  
B Do not ride your bicycle in this area.  
C Broken glass may damage your bicycle tyres.

Example answer:

Part 1		
0	A	B
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1

Francescol Problem –  
Maria's borrowed my history  
textbook and she's away.  
Could you lend me yours?  
Leave it with Ken when you  
see him. Thanks, Natalie

Whose textbook does Natalie want to borrow?

- A Ken's  
B Maria's  
C Francesco's

2

**THIS CAR PARK IS  
LOCKED AFTER  
BUSINESS HOURS  
EACH DAY**

- A Users must lock the car park after leaving.
- B People can park here while they are at work.
- C This car park is for employees only.

3

 **PLAYERS WANTED**  
for Friday's basketball match  
against Barton College – can  
YOU help the team? Come to  
the gym at 3 p.m. today,  
whatever your level.  

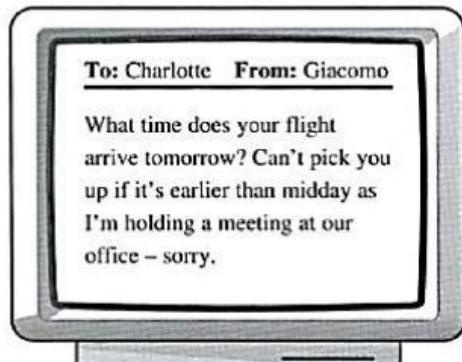

- A The basketball team only wants to see experienced players.
- B There aren't enough team members available on Friday.
- C The Barton College team will visit the gym later today.

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**JAZZ ON A  
SUMMER EVENING**  
**NO TICKETS LEFT FOR  
SUNDAY'S PERFORMANCE**

- A All Sunday evening tickets are already sold.
- B You must book tickets for Sunday in advance.
- C A ticket is not necessary for Sunday evening.

5



- A Giacomo will be able to see Charlotte early tomorrow morning.
- B Charlotte needs to arrive in time for Giacomo's meeting tomorrow.
- C Giacomo can collect Charlotte from the airport tomorrow afternoon.

### MINI TEST

**I. Circle the correct answer.**



**II. Fill in the blanks with the given words.**

**district**      **harm**      **pollution**      **province**      **bully**

1. Air \_\_\_\_\_ threatens the health of people in many parts of the world.
  2. Britain was once a Roman \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. Milan's the most fashionable shopping \_\_\_\_\_.
  4. Leave him alone, you big \_\_\_\_\_!
  5. The decision could \_\_\_\_\_ British economy.

**Lưu ý:** Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con chép từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.