

## Quiz 16

### Word Formation

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#### **A: Choose the correct answer.**

1. In any animal community, herbivores **(A)great/(B)greatly** outnumber carnivores.
2. Floods cause billions of dollars worth of property damage **(A)annual/(B)annually**.
3. **(A)Regular/(B)Regularly** airmail service in the United States began in 1918.
4. Writer Ernest Hemingway was known for his **(A)simple/(B)simply** language and his lively dialogue.
5. The tiny coral snake is **(A)beautiful/(B)beautifully** but deadly.
6. Skyscrapers developed **(A)simultaneous/(B)simultaneously** in Chicago and New York City.
7. **(A)General/Generally**, bauxite is found near the surface, so it is relatively **(A)simple/(B) simply** to mine.
8. A good proofreader **(A)painstaking/(B) painstakingly** examines a manuscript for errors in spelling and grammar as well as for factual mistakes.
9. The colony of New Hampshire was **(A)permanent/(B)permanently** separated from the Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1692.
10. The most numerous and **(A)wide/(B)widely** distributed of all insectivorous animals are the shrews.
11. The endocrine system functions in **(A)close/(B)closely** relationship with the nervous system.
12. A gap in the Coast Range of California provides **(A)easy/(B)easily** access to the San Francisco Bay area.
13. Mushrooms are found in an **(A)incredible/(B)incredibly** range of sizes, colors, and shapes.
14. Some airplanes have an automatic pilot that is connected to the airplane's controls and **(A)automatic/(B)automatically** keeps the plane on course.
15. Winslow Homer, who had no **(A)formal/(B)formally** training in art, became famous for his paintings of the sea.
16. The potter's wheel was an invention of **(A)profound/(B)profoundly** importance.
17. The nuclear-powered cargo ship *Savannah* proved **(A)commercial/(B)commercially** impractical.
18. Sojourner Truth spoke **(A)persuasively/(B)persuasive** in opposition to slavery.
19. In 1948 Stan Getz made a **(A)masterful/(B)masterfully** solo recording of the song "Early Autumn" which **(A)deep/(B)deeply** influenced younger musicians.
20. The planet Venus was once believed to be two **(A)distinct/(B)distinctly** objects: the morning star Phosphorous and the evening star Hesperus.

B: Choose the correct option.

1. Liberal arts colleges cultivate general intellectually abilities rather than technical or professional skills. intellectual  
A B C  
D
2. Goats are extremely destruction to natural vegetation, and are often responsible for soil erosion. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Wild plants were of considerable important to early settlers, and many are still used medicinally and as foods. \_\_\_\_\_  
A B C  
D
4. One important branch of linguistics is semantics, which analysis the meaning of words.  
A B C  
D  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Unlike folk dancers, which are the product of a single culture, ballet is an international art form. \_\_\_\_\_  
A B C  
D
6. The Earth's out shell is divided into sections called plates, which are constantly in motion. \_\_\_\_\_  
A B C  
D
7. Black bears can move rapidly when necessary and are skillful tree-climbers for their size and weigh. \_\_\_\_\_  
A B C  
D
8. In an arboretum, trees are cultivated for scientific and educational purpose.  
A B C  
D  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. In most Western states, the first major industry was mining, which was gradually supplemented by ranches.  
A B  
C D  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. Peach trees grow good in a variety of soil types, but do best in sandy loam.  
A B C  
D  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. The unit of measuring called the foot was originally based on the length of the human foot. \_\_\_\_\_  
A B C  
D
12. Philosopher Theodore A. Langerman was interested in the fields of literary and music.  
A B C  
D  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. Pure nitric acid is colorless, but it acquires a yellow color when it is exposed of air.  
A B C  
D  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. A chemical react that absorbs heat is called endothermic. \_\_\_\_\_  
A B C  
D

\_\_\_\_\_ 15. One characteristic of the poems of Emily Dickinson is the sharp of her images.  
A B C D

\_\_\_\_\_ 16. Luther Gulick was a teacher and physician who spent much of his live promoting  
A B C  
physical fitness. D

\_\_\_\_\_ 17. A dog should be checked regularly by a veterinarian to ensure that it remains in good  
A B C  
healthy. D

\_\_\_\_\_ 18. Southwestern Boston is made up of Hyde Park, West Roxbury, and other pleasant  
A B  
residential neighbors. C D

\_\_\_\_\_ 19. Hunting and fishing techniques were highly developed among the North American  
A  
Indians, particularly in regions where agriculture was less success. B C D

\_\_\_\_\_ 20. Science requires the careful collect and organization of data. B C D

\_\_\_\_\_ 21. The Natchez Trace was an important commercial and military route between Nashville,  
A B C  
Tennessee to Natchez, Mississippi. D

\_\_\_\_\_ 22. Some games rely mainly on skill and practice while others primarily involve lucky  
A B C D

\_\_\_\_\_ 23. In the absent of natural enemies, the gypsy moth has become a serious pest in North  
A B C D  
America. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 24. Huey Long and his brother Earl were the two most powerful politics in the history of  
A B C D  
Louisiana. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 25. To make candles, pioneers twisted string into wicks, dipped the wicks into hot fat, then  
A B  
hung the candles to cool and hard. C D

**C: Fill in the following gaps with the correct word form.**

## AUSTRALIA

For years, Australia has had an (0) ..... pattern of population distribution, with more people living in towns and cities in (25) ..... areas, especially the east and south-east, than in the interior of the country. Since the 1940s, the population has become still more (26) ..... distributed with a significant rise in the number of people living in these cities.

**REGULAR  
COAST**

Cities are now the (27) ..... centres of the country. An important element in their (28) ..... has been the number of people from Europe and Asia emigrating to Australia, especially in the second half of the twentieth century. The new (29) ..... decided to stay in the cities because (30) ..... was easy to find there. Today, the population of Australia includes people who originally came from over 150 countries.

**ECONOMY  
GROW  
ARRIVE  
EMPLOY**

At one time, what made the (31) ..... of people in Australia's cities so (32) ..... was the country's dependence on the export of agricultural produce – indeed, the country's economy was founded on the production of wheat and wool. This has since changed, not only with increased (33) ..... activity, but also with the rapid (34) ..... of tourist and recreational facilities. Tourism is now Australia's largest export industry.

**CONCENTRATE  
REMARK  
INDUSTRY  
EXPAND**

**D: Fill in the following gaps with the correct word form.**

## REMEMBERING YOUR DREAMS

A team of (0) ..... *scientists* , who have studied the subject of dreams, have come up with some interesting conclusions. First of all, everybody, without exception, has them. Secondly, dreams can be of practical value, acting as a (25) ..... of things of (26) ..... that we need to do in our waking lives. If you dream of the punishment you may receive for not handing in your homework (27) ..... , for example, this may help you to do it on time. Indeed, things we are (28) ..... about in our daily lives often feature in our dreams.

**SCIENCE**

But it is hard to make sense of your dreams if you lack the (29) ..... to remember them in the first place. One (30) ..... is that you should keep a diary and pen by your bed, so you can write down your dreams as soon as they occur. You should concentrate on three aspects. Firstly, record the strongest emotion in your dream, whether it is fear, (31) ..... or whatever. Then write down anything strange or (32) ..... that happened and the names of the people who made an (33) ..... in your dream. This way, according to the experts, you will have a (34) ..... and meaningful dream record, which will make for fascinating reading.

**REMIND  
IMPORTANT**

**PUNCTUAL  
ANXIETY**

**ABLE  
RECOMMEND**

**ANGRY  
USUAL  
APPEAR  
RELY**