

1) Complete the following sentences with modal verbs: should, must, have to

1. M/V "Gor" (act) _____ as On-scene Coordinator. Why haven't we heard from them yet?
2. You (look) _____ for the signals of the On-scene Coordinator.
3. We (start) _____ search pattern at 00.01 UTC. Inform the crew at once.
4. You (activate) _____ line throwing apparatus and report. Why haven't you?
5. You (keep) _____ a sharp look out for signals of the distressed vessel and report straight to the Mate.
6. We (start) _____ the search pattern, again.
7. You (rest) _____ during your time off before your next watch begins.
8. If you don't understand the procedure, you (report) _____ to the Chief Engineer.
9. You (turn on) _____ the heating before you go to sleep.
10. You (be) _____ very polite when you talk to the Captain.

2) Imagine some scenarios that would happen while working and show it here using modal verbs

1. The vessel is carrying out a search pattern. Why?

2. The crew is keeping a sharp lookout for signals. Why?

3. The crew is dropping life buoys. Why?

4. The Mate has been in a meeting with all the fire teams. Why?

3) Read the following information and complete the situation using modal verbs: might/should

The possibility of a vessel carrying out a search pattern can arise due to various reasons, depending on the context.

Search and Rescue (SAR) Operations: When a person or another vessel is reported missing or in distress, search and rescue operations are initiated. The vessel will then follow a specific search pattern to cover a designated area efficiently and increase the chances of locating the target.

Environmental Survey: Vessels may be tasked with conducting environmental surveys to gather data about marine ecosystems, wildlife, pollution, or geological features. These surveys often involve systematic search patterns to ensure comprehensive coverage of the area of interest.

Underwater Exploration: Research vessels or vessels conducting archaeological surveys might follow search patterns to explore and document underwater sites methodically.

Military Operations: Military vessels can adopt search patterns during reconnaissance missions to scan an area for potential threats or targets.

Fisheries and Fishing: Commercial fishing vessels may use specific search patterns, such as trawling or longlining, to maximize catch efficiency and cover a larger fishing ground.

Data Collection: Scientific research vessels might conduct experiments or collect data from different locations at sea, requiring them to follow specific search patterns.

It's important to note that vessel behavior can also be influenced by regulations, weather conditions, navigation challenges, or other operational requirements. If you encounter a vessel following a search pattern, it doesn't necessarily indicate anything suspicious or problematic; it might simply be fulfilling a specific task or purpose.

1. The vessel is initiating rescue operation. Why?

2. The vessel is collecting environmental data. Why?

3. The vessel is initiating a military pattern. Why?

4) Complete: can, must

1. Navigation _____ be extremely dangerous in this area
2. As a cadet the Captain _____ be an excellent student.
3. The Bosun _____ know leading rescue teams.
4. Just be careful with the new officer. I don't think he _____ share that kind of humour and may react unpredictably.
5. The Bosun _____ organize an event to keep the crew happy.
6. As a cadet the Captain _____ do all the nautical knots quickly.
7. Navigation was dangerous in the area due to floating ice but in the end they _____ get their destination without a hitch.
8. I _____ watch a nice film in the lounge.

5) Passive Voice

You should use a chipping hammer to remove salt, dirt and oil.

1. Inefficient lubrication has probably caused frictional wear on the surface of the bearings.

3. You have to enlarge the hole, before you fit in the bolt.

When a ship is ready, we launch her into a dry dock which we flood with water.

4. The Chief Officer works out a maintenance programme for each day.

5. The Engineer has exterminated all the ship maintenance.

6. The ship needs pumps for the main engine and boilers.

7. The Sailor was checking the tug.

8. They need to made fast the tug on the main deck on the starboard side.

6) Extract some sentences from the passage number 3 that uses Passive Voice
