

## 長篇聽解 17

17 Answer:

Name	Year of Establishment	Features
The Children's Orchestra Society	_____	1. Also known as COS 2. Based in _____
The Los Angeles Youth Orchestra	_____	1. Original name was _____
The Chicago Youth Symphony Orchestras	1946	1. Also known as CYSO 2. Work with young people from elementary grades through _____. 3. Support programs that help youth in the _____ parts of the community.

- ( ) (1) (A) To compare different cities in North America.  
(B) To give examples of music groups for young people.  
(C) To explain the history of a youth orchestra.  
(D) To describe orchestras that use recycled instruments.
- ( ) (2) (A) Cateura.  
(B) New York.  
(C) Chicago.  
(D) Los Angeles.
- ( ) (3) (A) The Los Angeles Youth Orchestra.  
(B) The Los Angeles Jewish Youth Orchestra.  
(C) The Chicago Youth Symphony Orchestras.  
(D) The Children's Orchestra Society.
- ( ) (4) (A) It helps young people from poor backgrounds.  
(B) It was set up to support young Jewish musicians.  
(C) It is led by a composer called Russell Steinberg.  
(D) Its leader is a cellist famous around the world.

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18 Answer:

The doorway effect: Human beings remember things better by connecting them with _____.		
Experiment	A	B
Description	People have to walk around in virtual 3D rooms.	People have to walk around in virtual 3D rooms and _____ at the same time.
Result	_____	_____
Conclusion:	_____ affect people.	

- ( ) (1) (A) What makes it hard for people to remember things.  
(B) Why a doorway has power over people.  
(C) How people can remember better and longer.  
(D) Whether experiments on the doorway effect worked.
- ( ) (2) (A) People remember things through images.  
(B) People connect things with events.  
(C) People relate objects with spaces.  
(D) People remember objects with VR headsets.
- ( ) (3) (A) People performed much better in Experiment B.  
(B) People had to do difficult tasks in Experiment B.  
(C) People didn't need to wear VR headsets in Experiment B.  
(D) People were not affected by the doorway effect in Experiment B.
- ( ) (4) (A) The doorway effect does not make people forget things.  
(B) People forget things for different reasons.  
(C) Multitasking is the main reason people forget things.  
(D) Counting tasks are difficult for most people.