

## Past Modals of Possibility, Certainty, and Necessity

**Directions: Fill in the blanks with a past modal of possibility, certainty, or necessity.**

**Modals of possibility:** may have/ might have or might've/could have or could've.

**Modal of certainty:** must have/must've.

**Modal of necessity:** had to.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ seen the movie a bunch of times. She knew all the actors' lines before they said them!
2. I can't find my wallet. I think I \_\_\_\_\_ left it at the restaurant.
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ work overtime last night to finish the project on time.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ won the game if they had played better.
5. He thinks he \_\_\_\_\_ left his phone at home.
6. The kids \_\_\_\_\_ eaten all the cake. There's frosting all over their faces!
7. I didn't want to go to the party, but I \_\_\_\_\_ go because it was my best friend's birthday.
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ known the answer to the teacher's question. She raised her hand immediately.
9. They didn't show up to the meeting. I think they \_\_\_\_\_ forgotten it.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ leave class early yesterday because I had a doctor's appointment.