

Did you go to the cinema yesterday?

Who did you go with?

Was it good?

Yes, I did. We saw the film *Blade Runner*.

Brian. He wanted to see it.

I didn't like it but Brian loved it.

### Presentation

Use the past simple to talk about actions and situations in the past.

#### to be

The past simple forms of *to be* are *was* and *were*:

The film **was** good. The actors **were** great.

#### Regular Verbs

With most other verbs add *-ed* to make affirmative forms:

*want* → *wanted*, *like* → *liked*

Use *did/didn't* + infinitive to form questions and negatives.

*Did you like the film?*

*I didn't like it.*

Use *did/didn't* to form short answers.

*Did you like it? No, I didn't.*

#### Irregular Verbs

Some verbs have an irregular affirmative form in the past simple:

*see* → *saw*, *go* → *went*

#### Time expressions

Here are some common time expressions often used with the past simple: *yesterday*, *last week*, *last year*, *two years ago*, *five minutes ago*

#### to be

I / He / She / It	was wasn't (was not)	very good.
You / We / They	were weren't (were not)	

Was	I / he / she / it	good?	Yes, I / he / she / it was. No, I / he / she / it wasn't.
Were	you / we / they		Yes, you / we / they were. No, you / we / they weren't.

#### Other verbs

I / You / He / She / It / We / They	liked didn't like	the film.
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Who	did	I / you / he / she / it / we / they	go	with?
Did		I / you / he / she / it / we / they	like	the film?

Yes, I / you / he / she / it / we / they	did.	No, I / you / he / she / it / we / they	didn't.
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#### Key spelling rules

You may sometimes need to make small changes to the spelling of the verb:

*live* → *lived* (not *liveed*)    *cry* → *cried* (not *cryed*)

## Exercises

## 1 Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- 1 night what you last do did? .....
- 2 see you what film did? .....
- 3 actors were who the? .....
- 4 about was what it? .....
- 5 it you enjoy did? .....

2  Match the responses a–e to the questions in Exercise 1. Then listen and check.

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| a Yes, it was great.  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b A writer and an actress who fell in love.                     | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c An old black and white film called <i>In A Lonely Place</i> . | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d We went to the cinema.  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e Humphrey Bogart and Gloria Grahame.                           | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 3 Complete the conversations with the past simple form of the verb in brackets or a short answer.

## Conversation 1

- A: <sup>1</sup> Did you watch (you / watch) the football last night?
- B: No, I <sup>2</sup> ..... <sup>3</sup> ..... (it / be) a good match?
- A: Yes, it <sup>4</sup> ..... It was a very close match so you <sup>5</sup> ..... (not / know) who would win until the end.
- B: So <sup>6</sup> ..... (Real Madrid / win)?
- A: Yes, they <sup>7</sup> ....., but only just.

## Conversation 2

- A: I <sup>8</sup> ..... (see) Louise and her husband last week.
- B: How <sup>9</sup> ..... (be) they?
- A: OK, but <sup>10</sup> ..... (you / hear) about her job?
- B: No, I <sup>11</sup> ..... What happened?
- A: She <sup>12</sup> ..... (ask) her company for a pay rise, but they <sup>13</sup> ..... (not / give) it to her. So she <sup>14</sup> ..... (leave).