

# Key words of cause and effect

Cause	Effect
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If</li> <li>• Because</li> <li>• Since</li> <li>• Due to</li> <li>• Caused</li> <li>• Given (that)</li> <li>• as</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Then</li> <li>• Consequently</li> <li>• As a result (of)</li> <li>• So</li> <li>• because of</li> <li>• due to</li> </ul>

A- Select the word that **does not** complete the sentence logically.

**Example:**

0. \_ the wet and muddy ground, the football Players had difficulty playing the match.

As a result of

since

due to

<p>1. Steven went to the shopping center last Sunday _ he needed a new laptop.</p> <p>a) Because b) since c) as a result</p>	<p>2. Pam and her parents want to visit the City zoo _ they want to see the baby panda.</p> <p>a) as b) given that c) so</p>
<p>3. More and more people get to work late every day _ the heavy traffic in the city center.</p> <p>a) caused b) due to c) because of</p>	<p>4. Nowadays teenagers gain weight or become obese _ they prefer fast food to healthy home cooked food.</p> <p>a) as b) consequently c) if</p>
<p>5. _the water shortage in the dams this year. there will be frequent water cuts in this region of the country.</p> <p>a) so b) given c) due to</p>	<p>6. Some students don't want to answer the questions during class _ they are afraid of making mistakes.</p> <p>a) because of b) since c) because</p>
<p>7. It's difficult to breath in this industrial area _ the smoke coming from the factories.</p> <p>a) due to b) as c) as a result of</p>	<p>8. I couldn't come to school two days ago _ I had to study alone.</p> <p>a) then b) consequently c) as</p>

**B- Select the words that complete the sentence logically. There is more than one correct word for each sentence.**

as	Because	Consequently
because of	Since	As a result (of)
due to	Due to	So
Given (that)	Caused	
If	Then	

**Example:**

0. You have no more money \_ you will not stop buying useless things.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as	due to	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> if
because	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Given (that)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> since

1. We have nowhere to sit and rest \_ there aren't any benches in the school garden.

as	due to	as a result (of)
because	consequently	so

2. We would like to go to the cinema this Saturday \_ there is a nice animation for kids.

as	due to	if
because of	given (that)	because

3. I think I will not be able to sleep well tonight \_ there being disturbing mosquitoes in the house.

due to	then	as a result (of)
caused	consequently	so

4. Mr. Thompson won't be able to watch the film this evening \_ needs to prepare some questions for the exam.

as	if	caused
due to	since	so

5. \_ the weather is warm and sunny, the Robertsons are planning to go for a Picnic.

because of	because	then
given (that)	due to	as a result (of)

6. The teacher was angry with her students \_ their lack of concentration.

if	since	caused
because of	due to	then