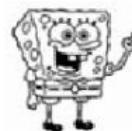




E CLASS
The Future
Mindset B1+
Unit 6



	FUTURE SIMPLE	BE GOING TO	FUTURE CONTINUOUS
POSITIVE	I will walk (I'll walk) He/she/it will walk We/you/they will walk	I am going to wait He/she/it is going to wait We/you/they are going to wait	I will be working He/she/it will be working We/you/they will be working
NEGATIVE	I will not (won't) walk He/she/it will not walk We/you/they will not walk	I am not going to wait He/she/it is not going to wait We/you/they are not going to wait	I will not be working He/she/it will not be working We/you/they will not be working
QUESTION	Will I walk? Will he/she/it walk? Will we/you/they walk?	Am I going to wait? Is he/she/it going to wait? Are we/you/they going to wait?	Will I be working? Will he/she/it be working? Will we/you/they be working?

Χρησιμοποιούμε Future Simple:



1. Για να κάνουμε προβλέψεις (predictions) για το μέλλον.

- Συνήθως με ρήματα όπως: **think, know, expect, suppose, believe**

I think we **will do** well in the competition.

- με εκφράσεις όπως: **be sure, be afraid**

I'm afraid we **won't be** on time for the meeting.

- και με επιρρήματα όπως: **probably, perhaps, certainly**

I **will probably meet** your friend at school.

2. Για αποφάσεις της στιγμής: spontaneous decisions ή on-the-spot decisions.
I'll **bake** a cake.

3. Για πληροφορίες για το μέλλον.
We'll **pay** you next week.

4. Για να εκφράσουμε επιθυμία ή άρνηση να κάνουμε κάτι.
I'll **wash** the car but I **won't wash** the windows.

5. Για υποσχέσεις (promises): **promise, swear, guarantee** για απειλές (threats), προειδοποιήσεις (warnings), παράκλήσεις (requests), ελπίδες (hopes), προσφορές (offers), προτάσεις (suggestions).

I don't understand this exercise. **Will you help** me with it? (request)

Of course! I'll **explain** it to you. (offer)

6. Για πράξεις που έχουμε αποφασίσει να κάνουμε στο κοντινό μέλλον.
The temperature **will reach** 40°C tomorrow.

Χρησιμοποιούμε Be Going To:

1. Για πράξεις που έχουμε αποφασίσει να κάνουμε στο κοντινό μέλλον.

They **are going to get married** in three months.

α λ λ ά

They **are getting married** next month. (τ ο έ χ ο υ μ ε α π ο φ α σ ί σ ε ι κ α ι π ρ ο γ ρ α μ μ α τ ί σ ε ι).

2. Γ ι α π ρ ά ξ ε ι σ π ο υ σ κ ο π ε ύ ο υ μ ε ή φ ι λ ο δ ο ξ ο ύ μ ε ν α κ ά ν ο υ μ ε σ τ ο μέ λ λ ο ν .

I'm **going to become** a famous violinist one day.

3. Γ ι α π ρ ο β λ έ ψ ε ι σ ό τ α ν υ π ά ρ χ ε ι ο ρ α τ ή έ ν δ ε ι ξ ή.

Look at the clouds! It's **going to rain**.

Time expressions: *in a few years' time, in a few minutes, in 2020, later, on Monday, next Sunday/week/month, soon, the day after tomorrow, this afternoon, tonight, tomorrow, tomorrow evening/night*

Χ ρ η σ ι μ ο π ο ι ο ύ μ ε Future Continuous :

1. Γ ι α μ ι α π ρ ά ξ η π ο υ θ α β ρ ί σ κ ε τ α ι σ ε ε ξ έ λ ι ξ η σ ε μ ι α σ υ γ κ ε κ ρ ι μέ ν η σ τ ι γ μ ή ή π ε ρ ί ο δ ο σ τ ο μέ λ λ ο ν .

One month from now, we **will be sitting** on the beach in Italy.

2. Γ ι α π ρ ά ξ η π ο υ έ χ ο υ μ ε ή δ η π ρ ο γ ρ α μ μ α τ ί σ ε ι ν α κ ά ν ο υ μ ε σ τ ο μέ λ λ ο ν .

They'll **be waiting** for us at seven o'clock at the cinema.

3. Ο τ α ν ρ ω τ ά μ ε κ ά π ο ι ο ν μ ε ε υ γ ε ν ι κ ό τ ρ ό π ο γ ι α τ α σ χ έ δ ι ά τ ο υ σ τ ο κ ο ν τ ι ν ό μέ λ λ ο ν .

- **Will you be using** the photocopier for long?

- No. Why?

- I need to make some photocopies.

Key words: *this time, next week / month / year*

	FUTURE PERFECT	FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS
POSITIVE	I will have finished He/she/it will have finished We/you/they will have finished	I will have been teaching He/she/it will have been teaching We/you/they will have been teaching
NEGATIVE	I will not have finished He/she/it will not have finished We/you/they will not have finished	I will not have been teaching He/she/it will not have been teaching We/you/they will not have been teaching
QUESTION	Will I have finished? Will he/she/it have finished? Will we/you/they have finished?	Will I have been teaching? Will he/she/it have been teaching? Will we/you/they have been teaching?



Χ ρ η σ ι μ ο π ο ι ο ύ μ ε Future Perfect :

Γ ι α μ ι α π ρ ά ξ η π ο υ θ α έ χ ε ι ο λ ο κ λ η ρ ω θ ε ι π ρ ι ν α π ό μ ι α σ υ γ κ ε κ ρ ι μέ ν η χ ρ ο ν ι κ ή σ τ ι γ μ ή σ τ ο μέ λ λ ο ν .

She **will have delivered** all the newspapers by 8 o'clock.

Key words: *before, by, by then, by now, by the time, by 2015, by the end of this year, until / till 5 o'clock*

Note: Τ α until κ α ι till χ ρ η σ ι μ ο π ο ι ο ύ ν τ α ι μ ό ν ο σ ε α ρ ν η τ ι κ έ ς π ρ ο τ ά σ ε ι ς .

She **will have finished** the report by tomorrow. (ό χ ι : until/till tomorrow)

She **won't have completed** the report until/till 5 o' clock.

Μετά τα **by the time, until, before** χρησησιμοποιοουμε **Present Simple** γι ατι ε ι σα γ ου ν time clauses.

Χρησησιμοποιοουμε **Future Perfect** η **Future Perfect Continuous** π ρ ι ν η με τα τ η ν time clause.

I **won't have finished** cleaning the house until you come back.

By the time they reach New York, they **will have been travelling** for hours.

Χρησησιμοποιοουμε Future Perfect Continuous:

Γ ι α ν α δ ω σ ο υ με εμφαση στη διαρκεια που θα εχει μια π ρ α ξ η με χ ρ ι μ ι α ο ρ ι σ μ ε ν η σ τ ι γ μ η σ τ ο με λ λ ο ν.

By the end of next month, she **will have been teaching** for twenty years.

Key words: **by ... for**

	PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS
POSITIVE	I walk He/she/it walks We/you/they walk	I am walking He/she/it is walking We/you/they are walking
NEGATIVE	I don't walk He/she/it doesn't walk We/you/they don't walk	I am not walking He/she/it is not walking We/you/they are not walking
QUESTION	Do I walk? Does he/she/it walk? Do we/you/they walk?	Am I walking? Is he/she/it walking? Are we/you/they walking?



Χρησησιμοποιοουμε Present Simple:

Γ ι α με λ λ ο ν τ ι κ ε ς π ρ α ξ ε ι ς ο τ α ν α ν α φ ε ρ ο μ α σ τ ε σ ε π ρ ο γ ρ α μ μ α τ α κ α ι δ ρ ο μ ο λ ο γ ι α.

The bus arrives in Liverpool at 7.30.

Χρησησιμοποιοουμε Present Continuous:

Γ ι α π ρ α ξ ε ι ς π ο υ ε χ ο υ με α π ο φ α σ ι σ ε ι κ α ι

π ρ ο γ ρ α μ μ α τ ι σ ε ι ν α κ α ν ο υ με σ τ ο κ ο ν τ ι ν ο μ ε λ λ ο ν.

I am flying to Lisbon tomorrow morning.

Passive Voice

Fututre Simple	Be Going To	Future Perfect
will + be + past participle We'll do it tomorrow. → it will be done tomorrow	be going to + be + past participle They're going to build a new factory next year → A new factory is going to be built next year.	will have + been + past participle By the end of the month, I will have completed my project. → By the end of the month, my project will have been completed.

Future Continuous has no passive form.

Grammar practice:

A. **Complete the passage with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

I recently won a first class ticket on the *Eurostar*, the train that connects Paris and London. So tomorrow

(1) _____ (travel) to Paris to visit my cousin and to see an international football match. The train (2) _____ (leave) at 9.00 a.m., and since the journey takes about three hours, I (3) _____ (probably be) in Paris before lunch. My cousin

(4) _____ (wait) for me at the Gare du Nord station in Paris from 11.45 a.m. onwards, in case I arrive early. According to the brochure, the journey on the Eurostar (5) _____ (be going to / be) very enjoyable indeed. By the time I arrive in Paris, I (6) _____ (had) a delicious meal free of charge, so I certainly (7) _____ (not / be) hungry. After arriving, my cousin and I (8) _____ (go) straight to the football stadium, the Stade de France. The match between England and France (9) _____ (start) at 3.00 p.m., so I'm sure we (10) _____ (have) plenty of time to get across the city.

B. Tick the sentences that are right, correct the ones that are wrong.

1. The phone's ringing. Don't worry – I'm going to answer it for you.

2. This time next week, I will lie on the beach.

3. By the time we get to the airport, the plane will leave.

C. Complete the sentences by circling the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- This book is not long and I am sure I **will finish / am finishing** it quite soon.
- My best friend **is going to be / will have been** a doctor one day.
- Are your friends coming / Do your friends come** over to watch a video this evening?
- What a wonderful thought! The summer holidays **will start / start** on July 1st.
- Mike and Jane **are going to help / will have helped** you clean up the party tonight.
- Pete **doesn't apologise / won't apologise** for his rudeness last night.
- If her parents are away at the moment, where **does she spend / will she be spending** the weekend?
- My parents **celebrate / are going to celebrate** their wedding anniversary next week.
- Helen **waits / will be waiting** for you at the station at 7 p.m.
- By the time they come to collect us, we **are going to finish / will have finished** dinner.
- She can ask Dan what happened, but I'm sure that he **won't tell / isn't telling** her.
- Just look at those rain clouds. I'm sorry, but there **isn't going to be / isn't** a picnic today.
- The kettle's boiling. I **am making / I'll make** the tea.
- Are you going to the cinema? That's a great idea. I'll **come / I'll be coming** with you.
- Will he think / Will he have thought** it strange if we don't invite his brother?
- Are the shops closed / Will the shops have closed** before we get there?
- The football season **ends / will end** this Saturday. What a pity!
- Are you going to / will you** watch the children for me for a moment, please?
- We don't have too much time. Our plane **leaves / is going to leave** at midnight.
- We **will have had / will be having** interviews tomorrow afternoon between 2.00 p.m. and 5.00 p.m.

D. Key word transformations.

- When Dana finishes school, she will take a computer course. **going**
Dana _____ a computer course after she finishes school.
- Don't worry. I will tie up the dog before you come. **tied**
Don't worry. I _____ the dog by the time you come.
- Tomorrow, I have a tennis lesson between 3.00 p.m. and 5.00 p.m. **playing**
At 4.00 p.m. tomorrow, I _____ tennis.
- Sandra is not getting an invitation to my wedding. **will**
I _____ an invitation to my wedding.
- What time is the last train tonight? **leave**
When _____ tonight?

E. Choose the correct answer.

1. "Have you finished decorating your house yet?"

"No, but I _____ by Friday"

- A** a. will be finishing
- B** b. will have been finishing
- C** c. will have finished

2. "Have you just moved here?"

"No. I _____ here for two years next month."

- A** a. will be living
- B** b. will have been living
- C** c. have lived

3. "_____ to the supermarket today?"
"Yes. Do you want me to get you something?"
A a. Will you have gone
B b. Will you have been going
C c. Will you be going
4. "Can you give Steve a message for me?"
"Certainly I _____ him at work later on today."
A a. will be seeing
B b. will have seen
C c. will have been seeing
5. "You've been working hard all day."
"Yes. At 3 o' clock, I _____ for six hours"
A a. will be studying
B b. will have been studying
C c. will have studied
6. "Sarah has gone to the cinema to see that film again."
"I know. After this time, she _____ it five times!"
A a. will have seen
B b. will have been seeing
C c. will have seeing

