

## Conditional sentences (Câu điều kiện)

### ▲ THEORY (LÝ THUYẾT)

#### ◆ Loại 1. (Có thể xảy ra trong tương lai)

Conditional Sentence Type 1	If + S + V (hiện tại), S+ will/ won't + V (nguyên) Example: If you <u>don't</u> study hard, you <u>will</u> fail the exam. You <u>will</u> fail the exam if you <u>don't</u> study hard.
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Lưu ý: (2 vế có thể đổi chỗ cho nhau, Nếu vế If đứng đâu giữa 2 vế có dấu phẩy)

#### ◆ Loại 2. (Không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại)

Conditional Sentence Type 2	If + S + V (quá khứ), S+ would(not) + V (nguyên) If I had money, I would buy that car. Lưu ý: Trong câu điều kiện loại 2, chỉ dùng "to be" là "WERE" Example: If I <u>had</u> much money, I <u>would</u> buy a new bicycle. If you <u>practised</u> English every day, you <u>could</u> speak it fluently. If I <u>were</u> you, I <u>wouldn't</u> behave like that.
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\* Người ta thường đưa ra **tình huống hiện tại**, Chúng ta phải viết câu điều kiện thì câu điều kiện đó là trái với hiện tại đó

#### ➤ câu ĐK loại 2.

\* Người ta thường đưa ra **tình huống tương lai**

#### ➤ câu ĐK loại 1.

#### ◆ Note

- + Đề cho (-) viết lại (+) và ngược lại
- + Nếu có because lấy mệnh đề sau because là mệnh đề "if"
- + Nếu có so, that's why thì viết bình thường

Example: I will go there. I will buy you a dog.

- If I go there, I will buy you a dog.
- I can't go out because it is raining.
- If it weren't raining, I could go out.
- Unless = If (not) (Nếu không/ trừ khi)

→ Câu dùng với "Unless" trái ngược về thể khẳng định, phủ định ở một trong hai vế so với câu dùng với "If"

Unless sẽ thế vào chỗ chữ If, bỏ not, vế kia giữ nguyên.

Example: If you don't speak loudly, he won't hear.

- Unless you speak loudly, he won't hear.

#### ▲ EXERCISE (BÀI TẬP)

Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

- If the weather \_\_\_\_\_ good tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ swimming.  
A. is/ go      B. is/ will go      C. will be/go      D. will be/ will go
- If Tom were late again, he \_\_\_\_\_ his job.  
A. loses      B. lose      C. will lose      D. would lose
- If I were offered the job, I think I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. take      B. will take      C. would take      D. would have taken.
- If he comes here, I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. make him do      B. make him will do  
C. will make him do      D. will make him will do
- If she understands the lesson, she \_\_\_\_\_ it well.  
A. will explain      B. explain      C. won't explain      D. explains

6. If I were in her place, I \_\_\_\_\_ a trip to Singapore to visit you.  
A. will make      B. had made      C. made      D. would make

7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I wouldn't buy that ticket.  
A. am      B. was      C. were      D. would be

8. If I had enough money, I \_\_\_\_\_ abroad to boost my career.  
A. will learn      B. should learn      C. would learn      D. should have learnt

9. If I didn't want to go to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ go.  
A. don't      B. didn't      C. won't      D. wouldn't

10. If you \_\_\_\_\_ time, please write to me.  
A. have      B. have had      C. had      D. has

11. Will you be angry if I \_\_\_\_\_ your pocket dictionary?  
A. stole      B. have stolen      C. were to steal      D. steal

12. It's impossible to pass the exam \_\_\_\_\_ we study harder.  
A. in case      B. unless      C. if      D. whether.

13. Kathy \_\_\_\_\_ more if she \_\_\_\_\_ more time.  
A. will read/ had      B. would read/ has      C. read/ had      D. would read/ had

14. If the wall weren't so high, I \_\_\_\_\_ it up to take the ball down.  
A. climbed      B. could climb      C. is climbing      D. climb

15. If you \_\_\_\_\_ the truth, the police wouldn't arrest you.  
A. tells      B. told      C. had told      D. would tell

16. If I \_\_\_\_\_ in London now, I could visit British Museum.  
A. were      B. had been      C. have been      D. Would be

17. If she didn't wear shabby clothes, she \_\_\_\_\_ more good-looking.  
A. will be      B. would be      C. would have been      D. can be

18. All plants won't grow \_\_\_\_\_ there is enough water.  
A. if      B. when      C. unless      D. as

19. Many workers would be out of work if that factory \_\_\_\_\_ down.  
A. closes      B. had closed      C. closed      D. would close

20. Grandparents would be disappointed if we \_\_\_\_\_ to their 80th birthday party.  
A. hadn't come      B. wouldn't come      C. don't come      D. didn't come

**Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.**

1. You must study hard or you may fail the exam.

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

2. Please come to us tomorrow and you will be happy.

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

3. Don't smoke or you will suffer from lung cancer.

✉ Unless \_\_\_\_\_

4. Stop talking or you'll be fined.

✉ Unless \_\_\_\_\_

5. Never disturb me or I will have you imprisoned.

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

6. Ba isn't rich. He won't travel around the world.

✉ If Ba \_\_\_\_\_

7. I'm not rich, so I can't buy that house.

✉ If I \_\_\_\_\_

8. I can't give you a ride because I don't have a motorbike.

✉ If I \_\_\_\_\_

9. Water these plants or they will die.

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

10. Hurry up or we'll be late for the concert.

✉ If we \_\_\_\_\_

11. Study hard or you'll fail the exam.

✉ If you don't \_\_\_\_\_

12. I don't see you very often because you live so far.

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

13. I don't have enough money, so I'm not going to buy that skirt.

✉ I'd \_\_\_\_\_

14. We don't practice English very often. We can't communicate with foreigners.

✉ We \_\_\_\_\_

15. I can't meet you now. I have to work.

✉ If I \_\_\_\_\_

16. If you don't wear helmet, you can't ride your bike.

✉ Unless \_\_\_\_\_

17. I would visit my grandpa, but it's raining.

✉ If it \_\_\_\_\_

18. You'll miss your train unless you get up early

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

19. Come early, or else you won't find a seat.

✉ If you \_\_\_\_\_

20. I'm not a doctor so I can't help you.

✉ If I \_\_\_\_\_

21. Nick can't find the way because he doesn't have a map.

✉ If Nick \_\_\_\_\_

22. It's a pity that I don't have enough money, so I can't buy that dress.

✉ If I \_\_\_\_\_

23. He has a lot of homework, so he can't go out.

✉ If he \_\_\_\_\_

24. Because I don't know her phone number, I am not able to call her.

✉ If I \_\_\_\_\_

25. Because he is not a millionaire, he can't help poor people in his town.

✉ If he \_\_\_\_\_