

Conditional sentences (Câu điều kiện)

THEORY (LÝ THUYẾT)

Loại 1. (Có thể xảy ra trong tương lai)

Conditional Sentence Type 1	If + S + V (hiện tại), S+ will/ won't + V (nguyên) Example: If you <u>don't study</u> hard, you <u>will fail</u> the exam. You <u>will fail</u> the exam if you <u>don't study</u> hard.
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Lưu ý: (2 vế có thể đổi chỗ cho nhau, Nếu vế If đứng đầu giữa 2 vế có dấu phẩy)

Loại 2. (Không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại)

Conditional Sentence Type 2	If + S + V (quá khứ), S+ would(not) + V (nguyên) If I had money, I would buy that car. Lưu ý: Trong câu điều kiện loại 2, chỉ dùng "to be" là "WERE" Example: If I <u>had</u> much money, I <u>would buy</u> a new bicycle. If you <u>practised</u> English every day, you <u>could speak</u> it fluently. If I <u>were</u> you, I <u>wouldn't behave</u> like that.
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* Người ta thường đưa ra **tình huống hiện tại**, Chúng ta phải viết câu điều kiện thì câu điều kiện đó là trái với hiện tại đó

⇒ **câu ĐK loại 2.**

* Người ta thường đưa ra **tình huống tương lai**

⇒ **câu ĐK loại 1.**

Note

- + Đề cho (-) viết lại (+) và ngược lại
- + Nếu có because lấy mệnh đề sau because là mệnh đề "if"
- + Nếu có so, that's why thì viết bình thường

Example: I will go there. I will buy you a dog.

⇒ If I go there, I will buy you a dog.

I can't go out because it is raining.

⇒ If it weren't raining, I could go out.

✚ **Unless = If (not)** (Nếu không/ trừ khi)

→ Câu dùng với "Unless" trái ngược về thể khẳng định, phủ định ở một trong hai vế so với câu dùng với "If"

Unless sẽ thế vào chỗ chữ If, bỏ not, vế kia giữ nguyên.

Example: If you don't speak loudly, he won't hear.

⇒ **Unless** you speak loudly, he won't hear.

EXERCISE (BÀI TẬP)

Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

- If the weather _____ good tomorrow, we _____ swimming.
A. is/ go B. is/ will go C. will be/go D. will be/ will go
- If Tom were late again, he _____ his job.
A. loses B. lose C. will lose D. would lose
- If I were offered the job, I think I _____ it.
A. take B. will take C. would take D. would have taken.
- If he comes here, I _____ it.
A. make him do B. make him will do
C. will make him do D. will make him will do
- If she understands the lesson, she _____ it well.
A. will explain B. explain C. won't explain D. explains

6. If I were in her place, I _____ a trip to Singapore to visit you.
A. will make B. had made C. made D. would make
7. If I _____ you, I wouldn't buy that ticket.
A. am B. was C. were D. would be
8. If I had enough money, I _____ abroad to boost my career.
A. will learn B. should learn C. would learn D. should have learnt
9. If I didn't want to go to the party, I _____ go.
A. don't B. didn't C. won't D. wouldn't
10. If you _____ time, please write to me.
A. have B. have had C. had D. has
11. Will you be angry if I _____ your pocket dictionary?
A. stole B. have stolen C. were to steal D. steal
12. It's impossible to pass the exam _____ we study harder.
A. in case B. unless C. if D. whether.
13. Kathy _____ more if she _____ more time.
A. will read/ had B. would read/ has C. read/ had D. would read/ had
14. If the wall weren't so high, I _____ it up to take the ball down.
A. climbed B. could climb C. is climbing D. climb
15. If you _____ the truth, the police wouldn't arrest you.
A. tells B. told C. had told D. would tell
16. If I _____ in London now, I could visit British Museum.
A. were B. had been C. have been D. Would be
17. If she didn't wear shabby clothes, she _____ more good-looking.
A. will be B. would be C. would have been D. can be
18. All plants won't grow _____ there is enough water.
A. if B. when C. unless D. as
19. Many workers would be out of work if that factory _____ down.
A. closes B. had closed C. closed D. would close
20. Grandparents would be disappointed if we _____ to their 80th birthday party.
A. hadn't come B. wouldn't come C. don't come D. didn't come

Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.

1. You must study hard or you may fail the exam.

✎ If you _____

2. Please come to us tomorrow and you will be happy.

✎ If you _____

3. Don't smoke or you will suffer from lung cancer.

✎ Unless _____

4. Stop talking or you'll be fined.

✎ Unless _____

5. Never disturb me or I will have you imprisoned.

✎ If you _____

6. Ba isn't rich. He won't travel around the world.

✎ If Ba _____

7. I'm not rich, so I can't buy that house.

✎ If I _____

8. I can't give you a ride because I don't have a motorbike.

✎ If I _____

9. Water these plants or they will die.

✎ If you _____

10. Hurry up or we'll be late for the concert.

✎ If we _____

11. Study hard or you'll fail the exam.

✎ If you don't _____

12. I don't see you very often because you live so far.

✎ If you _____

13. I don't have enough money, so I'm not going to buy that skirt.

✎ I'd _____

14. We don't practice English very often. We can't communicate with foreigners.

✎ We _____

15. I can't meet you now. I have to work.

✎ If I _____

16. If you don't wear helmet, you can't ride your bike.

✎ Unless _____

17. I would visit my grandpa, but it's raining.

✎ If it _____

18. You'll miss your train unless you get up early

✎ If you _____

19. Come early, or else you won't find a seat.

✎ If you _____

20. I'm not a doctor so I can't help you.

✎ If I _____

21. Nick can't find the way because he doesn't have a map.

✎ If Nick _____

22. It's a pity that I don't have enough money, so I can't buy that dress.

✎ If I _____

23. He has a lot of homework, so he can't go out.

✎ If he _____

24. Because I don't know her phone number, I am not able to call her.

✎ If I _____

25. Because he is not a millionaire, he can't help poor people in his town.

✎ If he _____