

1 CONTINENTS



a Match the words and continents 1–6.

Continent	Adjective
<u>A</u> frica /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
<u>A</u> sia /'eɪʒə/	<u>A</u> sian /'eɪʒn/
<u>A</u> ustralia /ə'streɪliə/	<u>A</u> ustralian /ə'streɪliən/
<u>E</u> urope /'jʊərəp/	<u>E</u> uropean /'jʊərə'piːən/
<u>1</u> North <u>A</u> merica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	North <u>A</u> merican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
<u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merica /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	South <u>A</u> merican /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.18 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. **S**panish **N**OT spanish.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*.

2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 1.19 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.

Country /'kʌntri/

Nationality adjective



- England /'ɪŋɡlənd/
- Ireland /'aɪələnd/
- Poland /'pəʊlənd/
- Scotland /'skɒtlənd/
- 1 Spain /speɪn/
- Turkey /'tʊrki/

- English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
- Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/
- Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
- Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/
- Spanish /'spænɪʃ/
- Turkish /'tʊrkiʃ/



- Germany /'dʒɜːməni/
- Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/
- the United States (or the USA)

- German /'dʒɜːməɪn/
- Mexican /'meksɪkən/
- American /ə'merɪkən/



- Argentina /ə'dʒən'tiːnə/
- Brazil /brə'zɪl/
- Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/
- Hungary /'hʌŋɡəri/
- Italy /'ɪtəli/
- Russia /'rʌʃə/

- Argentinian /ə'dʒən'tɪniən/
- Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/
- Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpɪən/
- Hungarian /hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/
- Italian /'ɪtəliən/
- Russian /'rʌʃn/



- China /'tʃaɪnə/
- Japan /dʒə'pæn/

- Chinese /tʃaɪ'niːz/
- Japanese /dʒə'pəːniːz/



- the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/
- France /frɑːns/
- Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/

- Czech /tʃek/
- French /frentʃ/
- Swiss /swɪs/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

(Spain is in Europe.)