TEST: UNIT 4 VOCABULARY

Total: ..... / 100

A **Circle the correct answer.** **(9 x 2 = 18)**

1. Some species of birds try to **imitate** / **collide** / **perfect** the call of other species, but they cannot copy it exactly.
2. While drinking at a river, antelope often fall **prey** / **predator** / **carnivore** to hungry lions.
3. Measures have to be **made** / **taken** / **carried** to reduce the high crime rate downtown.
4. Once you have **straightened** / **tightened** / **widened** things out with Paul, everything will be fine.
5. Nuclear waste is **encircled** / **encased** / **enforced** in special containers so that it cannot leak.
6. There were **swarms** / **means** / **trunks** of flies around the trash cans.
7. The report indicates that asthma is more **conspicuous** / **prevalent** / **sufficient** in developed nations.
8. When consumers found out about the product's poor safety record, sales suddenly **outnumbered** / **emulated** / **plummeted**.
9. When marking tests, teachers should not be influenced by **interchangeable** / **preconceived** / **viable** ideas about a student.

B **Complete the sentences. Use the words below.** **(10 x 2 = 20)**

residue • contamination • counterpart • fade • rodent • probe • minute • invertebrate • bond • pressing

1. Many sea creatures do not have a backbone; one such marine ..... is the giant squid.
2. Repeated washing causes the color of a fabric to ..... .
3. Even if you wash fruit, some ..... of agricultural chemicals may remain on it.
4. This particular glue isn't strong enough to ..... metal to glass.
5. The college could use a bigger library, but right now it has more ..... problems.
6. ..... particles in the air cause allergies like hay fever.
7. The tap water in this area is currently unsafe to drink because of chemical ..... .
8. The squirrel is a ..... that has long, sharp teeth for chewing through nut shells.
9. The football coach contacted his ..... at a nearby college to schedule a game.
10. In order to ..... the workings of the medieval clock, the experts had to take it apart.

C **Choose the correct answer.** **(10 x 2 = 20)**

1. Thanks to its color, the butterfly can easily ..... into the flowers.
   A. cling C. blend
   B. adhere D. seal
2. At the edge of the cliff, there was a ..... drop to the beach below.
   A. mere C. dense
   B. horizontal D. sheer
3. When working with this glue, try not to let it ..... into contact with your hands.
   A. pass C. make
   B. come D. stay
4. The only way to photograph ..... animals like owls or bats is to wait until they become active at night.
   A. nocturnal C. invisible
   B. subtropical D. grassroots
5. When it comes to speed, there are no land animals which can ..... the cheetah.
   A. rival C. outweigh
   B. toughen D. encompass
6. Most snakes lay eggs but never come back to the nest, and therefore never see their ..... .
   A. cluster C. biomimicry
   B. prototype D. offspring
7. Paul definitely has the ..... over Andy when it comes to tennis.
   A. level C. edge
   B. cut D. break
8. Epilepsy can be ..... to future generations through our genes.
   A. passed out C. passed up
   B. passed off D. passed on
9. Taking up a new hobby is both a chance to meet people and a way to ..... your interests.
   A. trigger C. broaden
   B. enlarge D. modify
10. The charity is planning a new ..... to help homeless families.
    A. adaptation C. malfunction
    B. initiative D. generation

LIVEWORKSHEETS

TEST: UNIT 4 GRAMMAR

D **Circle the correct answer.** **(12 x 1 =12)**

1. The information contained in these files is **to not be / not to be / being not** seen by anyone.
2. The antique ring was rumored **to be belonging / having belonged / to have belonged** to a princess.
3. I spent my childhood in New York, but I don't remember **ever having been / to ever being / to ever have been** taken to Coney Island.
4. I hope Kim succeeds in her chosen career because she certainly has the ability **to do / be doing / in doing** well.
5. You can't change the weather, so is there any point **to complain / in complaining / you complain** about it?
6. How **you dare to talk / dare you talk / dare you to talk** to me in that tone of voice!
7. Is there anything else **doing / be done / to do** before we leave work today?
8. Peter got to the office only to **find / finding / his finding** that his interview had been canceled.
9. Ella denied **to having / to have had / having had** anything to do with the theft.
10. Jim expected you **to have solved / being solved / having solved** the problem by now.
11. We all advised John **to sell / to John selling / John to be sold** his old car immediately.
12. The family was shocked **to not having been informed / not to have been informed / not be informed** of the accident.

E **Complete the sentences. Use the correct form (active or passive) of the verbs given.** **(10 x 2 = 20)**

1. It's always best ..... (**be**) honest about how you feel.
2. John regrets ..... (**not study**) harder at school.
3. Nobody should be made ..... (**live**) in unhealthy conditions.
4. The young musician always appreciates ..... (**give**) advice by more experienced artists.
5. There will be no ..... (**talk**) during the examination.
6. Most people in the town failed ..... (**impress**) by the mayor's speech.
7. I'd rather ..... (**go**) to Paris than to Berlin last year.
8. If we buy a farm, it will mean ..... (**work**) very long hours.
9. ..... (**find**) a publisher for my novel was very difficult.
10. After showing us the archeological site, the tour guide went on ..... (**explain**) what had been there.

F **Choose the correct answer.** **(10 x 1 = 10)**

1. If there isn't any chance ..... our destination before nightfall, we should look for a hotel.
   A. for reaching C. we reach
   B. of us reaching D. to be reached
2. I hope you don't mind ..... you some feedback on the presentation you gave yesterday.
   A. giving C. my giving
   B. that I give D. me to give
3. The company website says that from now on, all applications ..... by email.
   A. have to send C. are required to send
   B. are to be sent D. must be sending
4. Would you be so kind ..... my suitcase out to the taxi?
   A. to carry C. as to carry
   B. enough to carry D. by carrying
5. In my opinion, ... visiting the museum until the new galleries have opened.
   A. it's not worth C. it's no worth
   B. not worth D. there's no worth in
6. I'm willing to help with your assignment, but it's ..... all the preliminary research.
   A. up to you doing C. for you doing
   B. you up to doing D. up to you to do
7. You had ..... talking on your cell phone when our teacher gets here.
   A. best to not be C. not rather been
   B. rather not been D. better not be
8. Tyrone resented ..... in the decision-making process.
   A. in not involving C. not having been involved
   B. not to be involved D. he had not involved
9. Oliver might not look old enough ..... the whole department, but he's actually very capable.
   A. for running C. to have run
   B. to be running D. having run
10. If Katerina were to transfer to a new school, she'd like ..... excellent sports facilities.
    A. it to have C. to have had
    B. it having D. having had

LIVEWORKSHEETS