

## Grammar

Verbs with *-ing* or *to* infinitive

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-ing or *to* infinitive

- 1 Look at the picture. Who is it? What is she doing?



- 2 Listen and complete the interview with a clown.

being doing making talking ~~to become~~  
to do to laugh to learn to work

- David: Why did you decide (1) to become a clown?
- Tanya: Well, I love (2) ..... - everybody does, don't they? When I was 11, my parents got a clown to come to my birthday party. He was very funny, and I thought, 'I want (3) ..... that,' so I did!
- David: Is it difficult (4) ..... to be a clown?
- Tanya: Juggling is the hardest thing. That took months of practice!
- David: What's the best thing about (5) ..... a clown?
- Tanya: That's easy - I love (6) ..... people laugh.
- David: Do you make much money?
- Tanya: No, not much! I do children's parties for free. It's just something I enjoy (7) .....
- David: What about the future?
- Tanya: I'd like (8) ..... in the film industry when I finish school.
- David: Well, good luck, and thanks for (9) ..... to me.
- Tanya: Thanks. It was fun.

- 3 Find examples of these rules in the interview.

## Rules

- Some verbs are followed by the *to* infinitive.  
*Decide to become*
- Some verbs are followed by the *-ing* form. ....
- When a verb follows a preposition (except *to*), it is always an *-ing* form. ....
- Would like* is followed by the *to* infinitive. ....
- When a verb follows an adjective, it is usually a *to* infinitive. ....
- Some verbs can be followed by either the *to* infinitive or the *-ing* form. ....

- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- Do you want to go (go) to the rock concert?
- We enjoy ..... (work) with young people.
- I'd like ..... (help) you, but I'm very busy.
- Don't worry about ..... (clean) your room. I'll do it for you.
- He doesn't mind ..... (sleep) on the sofa.
- What job do you hope ..... (do) when you leave school?
- Thank you for ..... (come) to my party.
- I finished ..... (read) at 12 o'clock.
- Dad promised ..... (buy) me a camera.
- I'm tired of ..... (wait) for my friend.

- 5 **/P/ -ing forms**

Underline all the verbs in Exercise 4 ending in *-ing*. How are they pronounced? Listen and check.

- 6 Write four true and one false sentence about yourself.

Write about something you:

- hate doing
- worry about doing
- are good at doing
- are learning to do
- hope to do in the future

- 7 Work in pairs. Read your sentences to your partner. Can your partner guess which sentence is false?

- 8 Exam candidates often make mistakes with infinitives and *-ing* forms. Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- I don't like cook. cooking
- Thank you for to send letter to me.
- I'd like know what you had for dinner last night.
- I want invited you to my house.
- It soon stopped to rain.



## -ING OR TO INFINITIVE AFTER VERBS, ADJECTIVES AND PREPOSITIONS

We use to-infinitive after:

some verbs	choose, help, hope, learn, offer, want	<i>I <b>hope to go</b> to university next year. He <b>wants to help</b> me. I'm <b>learning to speak</b> Italian.</i>
adjectives	happy, difficult, etc.	<i>They were <b>happy to see</b> me. This exercise isn't <b>difficult to do</b>. She was <b>surprised to hear</b> I was ill.</i>
would like, etc.	would like/love/hate, ...	<i>We'd <b>like to come</b> and see you later.</i>

We use the -ing form after:

some verbs	enjoy, finish, keep, mind, miss	<i>I <b>enjoy watching</b> all sports. We <b>finished doing</b> our homework. I <b>miss seeing</b> my friends.</i>
prepositions	for, of, about, ...	<i>Thanks <b>for helping</b> me.</i>

### PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct words in italics.

- I'm pleased *to tell / telling* you the first prize is yours.
- My dad offered *to help / helping* me with my homework.
- I enjoy *to play / playing* the piano.
- Let's finish *to watch / watching* the film before we go to bed.
- My brother and I enjoy *to play / playing* video games.
- Thank you for *to help / helping* me.

2 Underline and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- My friends and I always enjoy to meet in town on Saturdays.
- I hope visiting Brazil one day.
- I'm sorry hearing you're ill
- All my friends enjoy watch football.
- Do you mind to wait a little longer?

