

1 Complete the sentence using a verb from the list in present perfect simple form.

collect	install	organize	paint	plant
put up	recycle	replace	send	show

What we have done to make our school a greener place

- a We have sent information leaflets to all parents.
- b We _____ information posters in every classroom.
- c We _____ over five tonnes of litter for recycling.
- d We _____ fifteen trees in front of the school.
- e We _____ 50 light bulbs with energy-saving bulbs.
- f We _____ 25 ink cartridges from computer printers.
- g We _____ three films about how to save energy.
- h We _____ signs on all the doors reminding people to turn off the lights.
- i We _____ five new energy-saving heaters.
- j We _____ teams of students to turn off unused lights.

2 Read these sentences about fish. Then put the verb in brackets into present perfect simple form.

- a About 15% of protein eaten by humans (always come) has always come from fish.
- b Recently, however, the number of fish (fall) _____.
- c Several things (cause) _____ this problem.
- d Most scientists agree that governments (not do) _____ enough to stop overfishing.
- e This means that fish populations (grow) _____ smaller.
- f Many fish (not reproduce) _____ fast enough to replace their numbers.
- g The population of North Sea cod, for example, (reach) _____ a dangerous level.
- h EU laws (reduce) _____ the numbers of fishing boats.
- i As a result, many fishermen in traditional fishing ports (lose) _____ their jobs.
- j In recent years, fish in the UK (become) _____ expensive, and many people (stop) _____ eating it.

3 Use the prompts to make a question.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| a | you / ever / see a humming bird?
It's the world smallest bird. | <i>Have you ever seen a humming bird?</i> _____ ? |
| b | you / ever / read <i>War and Peace</i> ?
It's one of the longest 19th-century novels. | _____ ? |
| c | you / ever / visit San Marino?
It's Europe's second smallest country. | _____ ? |
| d | you / ever / swim in the Pacific Ocean?
It's the largest ocean in the world. | _____ ? |
| e | you / ever / take a trip to the Sahara Desert?
It's one of the hottest places in the world. | _____ ? |

4 Complete each sentence with one of the time words in the list. You will need to use some words more than once.

yet for already since

In the laboratory

- a 'Haven't you left yet _____ ?'
- b 'No. I've been here _____ 8.00 this morning.'
- c 'Have you checked the results of the experiment _____ ?'
- d 'Yes, I've _____ done that.'
- e 'We've worked on this project _____ three weeks. Unfortunately we haven't discovered anything interesting _____.'
- f 'No, nothing has happened _____ last Tuesday.'
- g 'Yes, I know. I've _____ seen your report.'
- h 'So I'm going to do the experiment again. But I haven't started it _____.'
- i 'Don't bother. I've _____ started it. I haven't checked _____, but I think we're going to get the same results.'