

1 Complete the sentence using a verb from the list in present perfect simple form.

collect install organize paint plant
put up recycle replace send show

What we have done to make our school a greener place

- a We have sent information leaflets to all parents.
- b We have put up information posters in every classroom.
- c We have collected over five tonnes of litter for recycling.
- d We have planted fifteen trees in front of the school.
- e We have replaced 50 light bulbs with energy-saving bulbs.
- f We have recycled 25 ink cartridges from computer printers.
- g We have shown three films about how to save energy.
- h We have installed signs on all the doors reminding people to turn off the lights.
- i We have bought five new energy-saving heaters.
- j We have organized teams of students to turn off unused lights.

2 Read these sentences about fish. Then put the verb in brackets into present perfect simple form.

- a About 15% of protein eaten by humans (always come) has always come from fish.
- b Recently, however, the number of fish (fall) has fallen.
- c Several things (cause) have caused this problem.
- d Most scientists agree that governments (not do) have not done enough to stop overfishing.
- e This means that fish populations (grow) have grown smaller.
- f Many fish (not reproduce) have not reproduced fast enough to replace their numbers.
- g The population of North Sea cod, for example, (reach) has reached a dangerous level.
- h EU laws (reduce) have reduced the numbers of fishing boats.
- i As a result, many fishermen in traditional fishing ports (lose) have lost their jobs.
- j In recent years, fish in the UK (become) have become expensive, and many people (stop) have stopped eating it.

3 Use the prompts to make a question.

- a you / ever / see a humming bird?
It's the world's smallest bird.
- b you / ever / read *War and Peace*?
It's one of the longest 19th-century novels.
- c you / ever / visit San Marino?
It's Europe's second smallest country.
- d you / ever / swim in the Pacific Ocean?
It's the largest ocean in the world.
- e you / ever / take a trip to the Sahara Desert?
It's one of the hottest places in the world.

Have you ever seen a humming bird? _____ ?

_____ ?

_____ ?

_____ ?

_____ ?

4 Complete each sentence with one of the time words in the list. You will need to use some words more than once.

yet for already since

In the laboratory

- a 'Haven't you left yet?'
b 'No, I've been here since 8.00 this morning.'
- c 'Have you checked the results of the experiment already?'
d 'Yes, I've already done that.'
- e 'We've worked on this project for three weeks. Unfortunately we haven't discovered anything interesting yet'
f 'No, nothing has happened since last Tuesday.'
- g 'Yes, I know. I've already seen your report.'
- h 'So I'm going to do the experiment again. But I haven't started it yet'
i 'Don't bother. I've already started it. I haven't checked yet, but I think we're going to get the same results.'