

## 1. Grammar Summary



English



Korean

| 현재완료 Present Perfect                               |                                                          |                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 긍정문 Affirmative                                    | 부정문 Negative                                             | 의문문 Question                                         |
| I <b>have</b> <b>lived</b> here.<br>She <b>has</b> | I <b>haven't</b> <b>lived</b> here.<br>She <b>hasn't</b> | <b>Have</b> you <b>lived</b> here?<br><b>Has</b> she |

## A 현재완료의 형태

- ① 현재완료의 긍정문은 <have/has + 과거분사>를 쓴다.
- ② 현재완료의 부정문은 <have/has + not + 과거분사>를 쓴다.
- ③ 현재완료의 <Yes/No> 의문문은 <Have/Has>를 주어 앞에 놓는다. 대답은 다음과 같다.  
Yes, she/he/it has.      Yes, I/you/we/they have.  
No, she/he/it hasn't.      No, I/you/we/they haven't.

## B 동사의 과거분사

- ① 규칙동사의 과거분사는 과거형과 형태가 같다.

work - **worked**      travel - **traveled**      visit - **visited**      call - **called**      finish - **finished**

- ② 불규칙 동사표

| 동사 원형 | 과거        | 과거분사          | 동사 원형 | 과거    | 과거분사          |
|-------|-----------|---------------|-------|-------|---------------|
| be    | was, were | <b>been</b>   | break | broke | <b>broken</b> |
| catch | caught    | <b>caught</b> | do    | did   | <b>done</b>   |
| eat   | ate       | <b>eaten</b>  | have  | had   | <b>had</b>    |
| know  | knew      | <b>known</b>  | lose  | lost  | <b>lost</b>   |
| meet  | met       | <b>met</b>    | read  | read  | <b>read</b>   |

## C 현재완료의 용법

현재완료는 과거에 시작된 일/동작이 현재까지 연결될 때 쓰이는 시제 표현이다.

We **have lived** here for two years. = We started to live here two years ago. We still live here.  
(2년 전에 이곳에 살기 시작해서 지금 현재까지 살고 있음을 나타낸다.)

## D 현대 영어에서의 현재완료

현대 영어에서는 현재완료가 예전만큼 엄격하게 쓰이지 않고 있다.

현재완료와 과거시제가 큰 구별 없이 함께 쓰이는 추세가 늘고 있다.

Have you had lunch yet? = Did you have lunch yet?

I have already finished my homework. = I already finished my homework.



## 2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

**A** Complete the chart with the correct forms of the words.

|   | Simple | Past | Past Participle |   | Simple | Past | Past Participle |
|---|--------|------|-----------------|---|--------|------|-----------------|
| 1 | catch  |      |                 | 5 | take   |      |                 |
| 2 | see    |      |                 | 6 | break  |      |                 |
| 3 | swim   |      |                 | 7 | ride   |      |                 |
| 4 | wear   |      |                 | 8 | eat    |      |                 |

**B** Complete the sentence in the present perfect tense.

- live We ..... in this house for five years now.
- visit Mike ..... the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
- see ..... you ever ..... a kangaroo?
- not drive My grandma ..... a car for a long time.
- know My parents ..... my teacher since 2005.
- do ..... your sister ..... her homework?
- not speak The children ..... to a foreigner before.
- be Julie ..... to London twice already.

**C** Write the answers about you and your family.

- Have you had dinner yet? .....
- Have you ever ridden a horse? .....
- Have you ever gone camping in the woods? .....
- Has your family been to Hawaii? .....
- Has your father met your teacher? .....

**D** Complete the dialogue. Use the present perfect tense where possible.

1 A: That's an excellent movie.

..... you **see** ..... it?

B: Yes, I .....

A: When did you **see** ..... it?

B: I **see** ..... it last month.



2 A: I'm hungry.

..... you **eat** ..... lunch yet?

B: Yes, I .....

A: When did you **eat** .....?

B: I **eat** ..... 20 minutes ago.



3 A: That's John.

..... you **meet** ..... him before?

B: No, I .....

I **hear** ..... a lot about him, though.



**E** Read and write the question.

1 A: Have you ever won a race before?

B: Yes, I have won a race before.

2 A: .....

B: No, my mom hasn't been to Egypt yet.

3 A: .....

B: Yes, the children have swum in the sea before.

4 A: .....

B: Yes, we have seen sunsets many times.



### 3. Grammar Link

English Korean

**A** Write the correct form of the verb. \*Use the present perfect tense for (1) ~ (4).

- 1\* live Helen ..... in Korea since 2002.
- 2\* make ..... you ..... a reservation for tomorrow?
- 3\* not eat My parents ..... Mexican food before.
- 4\* hear ..... you ..... the news yet?
- 5 not take We ..... a bus tomorrow morning.
- 6 work My uncle ..... in Greece next year.
- 7 study ..... John ..... for the exam last night?

**B** Choose and write.

- 1 anything / nothing / someone Do you know ..... about the new teacher?
- 2 isn't / wasn't / doesn't The teacher ..... talking to the students now.
- 3 wasn't / doesn't / didn't The plane ..... arrive on time. It was late.
- 4 takes / take / was taking When Jason called, Sally ..... a nap.
- 5 aren't / won't / doesn't They ..... go to the beach this weekend.
- 6 is / will / is going to My uncle ..... leaving tomorrow.

**C** Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

- 1 Have you have lunch yet? .....
- 2 Where is the men's restroom? .....
- 3 It won't going to be sunny tomorrow. ....
- 4 I am listening to music when mom came into my room. ....
- 5 The sun rise in the morning. ....