

Lesson 8 Future

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

미래시제 Future		
	Will	Be Going To
긍정문 Affirmative	We will study tomorrow.	We are going to study tomorrow.
부정문 Negative	We won't study tomorrow.	We aren't going to study tomorrow.
의문문 Question	Will you study tomorrow? Yes, we will ./No, we won't .	Are you going to study tomorrow? Yes, we are ./No, we aren't .

A 미래시제

- ① 미래시제를 나타낼 때는 <will>, <Be going to> 또는 현재진행형을 사용한다.
- ② 미래시제와 함께 쓰는 시간 표현은 다음과 같다.
 - tomorrow, tomorrow morning/afternoon/evening/night (내일, 내일 아침/점심/저녁/밤)
 - next week/weekend/Sunday (다음 주/주말/일요일)
 - next year, next summer/winter (내년, 내년 여름/겨울)

B 미래시제: Will

- ① 긍정문은 <will + 동사원형>이고, 부정문은 <will not + 동사원형>이다.
We/John **will study** tomorrow. We/John **won't study** tomorrow.
- ② <won't>는 <will not>의 준말이다.
- ③ <Yes/No> 의문문은 <Will + 주어 + 동사원형...?>이다.
긍정은 <Yes, 주어 + will.>, 부정은 <No, 주어 + won't.>로 대답한다.
Will they/John come tomorrow? Yes, they/he will. No, they/he won't.
- ④ 대명사와 <will>을 줄여서 <I'll, You'll, He'll, She'll, It'll, We'll, They'll>로 쓰기도 한다.

C 미래시제: Be Going To

- ① 긍정문은 <Be going to + 동사원형>이고, 부정문은 <Be not going to + 동사원형>이다.
주어에 따라 <Be>동사는 <am, are, is>를 사용한다.
We **are going to study** tomorrow. We **are not going to study** tomorrow.
- ② <Yes/No> 의문문을 만들 때는 <Be>동사를 주어의 앞으로 보낸다.
Are you going to study? Yes, I am. No, I'm not.

D 현재진행형을 이용한 미래 표현

- 가까운 미래에 있을 확정된 일이나 계획에 대해서 말할 때는 현재진행형을 사용하기도 한다.
이 때 문장 안에는 미래 시간을 나타내는 표현을 함께 써야 한다.
Sam **is taking** a bus tomorrow morning. (= Sam **is going to take** a bus tomorrow morning.)



2. Grammar Practice



English



Korean

A Write the verb in the future tense. Use **will**, **be going to** and **be ~ing**.

- 1 I will do my homework tonight.
do I am going to do my homework tonight.
I am doing my homework tonight.
- 2 We badminton this afternoon.
play We badminton this afternoon.
We badminton this afternoon.
- 3 Ann a bus tomorrow morning.
not take Ann a bus tomorrow morning.
Ann a bus tomorrow morning.
- 4 you a movie tomorrow?
see you a movie tomorrow?
..... you a movie tomorrow?
- 5 They a picnic this Saturday.
not have They a picnic this Saturday.
They a picnic this Saturday.

B Write the answers about you and your family.

- 1 Are you going to watch TV tonight?
- 2 Will your family travel during the winter vacation?
- 3 Are you and your friends playing soccer this afternoon?
- 4 Is your father going to work this weekend?
- 5 Will you call your friend tonight?

C Match the sentences.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Amy has to move all these boxes. | • | • I'll take my umbrella. |
| 2 It's going to rain today. | • | • I'll go out and get some. |
| 3 Did you finish your project? | • | • I'll help her. |
| 4 We don't have any eggs. | • | • Sure. I'll come right now. |
| 5 Can you come to my house now? | • | • No, but I'll finish it tonight. |

D Complete the question and answer in the future tense.

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1 you check your e-mails tonight? | No, |
| 2 he going to visit his grandparents tomorrow? | Yes, |
| 3 your sister playing the violin this afternoon? | No, |
| 4 Ann and Bill going to the movies tonight? | Yes, |
| 5 Tom study in America next year? | Yes, |
| 6 the children going to the museum tomorrow? | No, |

E Choose and write the verb in the future tense. Use will or be going to.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 I to India next month. | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">see
travel
study
help</div> |
| 2 They the teacher decorate the Christmas tree. | |
| 3 Amy a movie with her friends this weekend. | |
| 4 Peter hard for the final exams. | |





3. Grammar Link

A Complete the sentences in the correct tense. (⊙: affirmative ✕: negative)

- 1 read ✕ Jane isn't going to read a book tonight.
- see ⊙ She is going to see a movie with her friends.
- 2 be ✕ We at the soccer practice this Saturday.
- go ⊙ We to John's birthday party.
- 3 play ✕ Jenny computer games last night.
- work ⊙ She on her science project.
- 4 watch ✕ My dad television now.
- listen ⊙ He to music.

B Choose and write the correct word.

- 1 will / am I'm cold. I turn on the heater.
- 2 wasn't / didn't He listening to music when I called him yesterday.
- 3 don't / aren't They running right now.
- 4 when / while My sister was sleeping I came home.
- 5 will / are My brothers going to play soccer tomorrow.

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

- 1 I like Ann. I want to sit next to she.
- 2 Will it going to rain this afternoon?
- 3 Billy always watch cartoons on Saturdays.
- 4 Helen is going to the library tomorrow.
- 5 The weather is not good. We aren't going nowhere today.