Lesson 8 Future

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

미래시제 Future		
	Will	Be Going To
긍정문 Affirmative	We **will study** tomorrow.	We **are going to study** tomorrow.
부정문 Negative	We **won't study** tomorrow.	We **aren't going to study** tomorrow.
의문문 Question	**Will** you **study** tomorrow? Yes, we **will**./No, we **won't**.	**Are** you **going to study** tomorrow? Yes, we **are**./No, we **aren't**.

A 미래시제

① 미래시제를 나타낼 때는 〈will〉, 〈Be going to〉 또는 현재진행형을 사용한다.

② 미래시제와 함께 쓰는 시간 표현은 다음과 같다.

- tomorrow, tomorrow morning/afternoon/evening/night (내일, 내일 아침/점심/저녁/밤)
- next week/weekend/Sunday (다음 주/주말/일요일)
- next year, next summer/winter (내년, 내년 여름/겨울)

B 미래시제: Will

① 긍정문은 〈will + 동사원형〉이고, 부정문은 〈will not + 동사원형〉이다.

We/John **will study** tomorrow. We/John **won't study** tomorrow.

② 〈won't〉는 〈will not〉의 준말이다.

③ 〈Yes/No〉 의문문은 〈Will + 주어 + 동사원형…?〉이다.

긍정은 〈Yes, 주어 + will.〉, 부정은 〈No, 주어 + won't.〉로 대답한다.

Will they/John **come** tomorrow? Yes, they/he will. No, they/he won't.

④ 대명사와 〈will〉을 줄여서 〈I'll, You'll, He'll, She'll, It'll, We'll, They'll〉로 쓰기도 한다.

C 미래시제: Be Going To

① 긍정문은 〈Be going to + 동사원형〉이고, 부정문은 〈Be not going to + 동사원형〉이다.

주어에 따라 〈Be〉동사는 〈am, are, is〉를 사용한다.

We **are going to study** tomorrow. We **are not going to study** tomorrow.

② 〈Yes/No〉 의문문을 만들 때는 〈Be〉동사를 주어의 앞으로 보낸다.

Are you **going to study**? Yes, I am. No, I'm not.

D 현재진행형을 이용한 미래 표현

가까운 미래에 있을 확정된 일이나 계획에 대해서 말할 때는 현재진행형을 사용하기도 한다.

이 때 문장 안에는 미래 시간을 나타내는 표현을 함께 써야 한다.

Sam **is taking** a bus tomorrow morning. (= Sam **is going to** take a bus tomorrow morning.)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Write the verb in the future tense. Use will, be going to and be ~ing.

1 I ..will do.. my homework tonight.
do I ..am going to do.. my homework tonight.
I ..am doing.. my homework tonight.

2 We ..... badminton this afternoon.
play We ..... badminton this afternoon.
We ..... badminton this afternoon.

3 Ann ..... a bus tomorrow morning.
not take Ann ..... a bus tomorrow morning.
Ann ..... a bus tomorrow morning.

4 ..... you ..... a movie tomorrow?
see ..... you ..... a movie tomorrow?
..... you ..... a movie tomorrow?

5 They ..... a picnic this Saturday.
not have They ..... a picnic this Saturday.
They ..... a picnic this Saturday.

B Write the answers about you and your family.

1 Are you going to watch TV tonight? .....

2 Will your family travel during the winter vacation? .....

3 Are you and your friends playing soccer this afternoon? .....

4 Is your father going to work this weekend? .....

5 Will you call your friend tonight? .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C Match the sentences.

1	Amy has to move all these boxes.	•	• I'll take my umbrella.
2	It's going to rain today.	•	• I'll go out and get some.
3	Did you finish your project?	•	• I'll help her.
4	We don't have any eggs.	•	• Sure. I'll come right now.
5	Can you come to my house now?	•	• No, but I'll finish it tonight.

D Complete the question and answer in the future tense.

1	..... you check your e-mails tonight?	No, ...
2	..... he going to visit his grandparents tomorrow?	Yes, ...
3	..... your sister playing the violin this afternoon?	No, ...
4	..... Ann and Bill going to the movies tonight?	Yes, ...
5	..... Tom study in America next year?	Yes, ...
6	..... the children going to the museum tomorrow?	No, ...

E Choose and write the verb in the future tense. Use will or be going to.

see
travel
study
help

1 I ..... to India next month.

2 They ..... the teacher decorate the Christmas tree.

3 Amy ..... a movie with her friends this weekend.

4 Peter ..... hard for the final exams.







LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. Grammar Link

A Complete the sentences in the correct tense. (⊙: affirmative ⊗: negative)

1 read ⊗ Jane isn't going to read a book tonight.

see ⊙ She is going to see a movie with her friends.

2 be ⊗ We ..... at the soccer practice this Saturday.

go ⊙ We ..... to John's birthday party.

3 play ⊗ Jenny ..... computer games last night.

work ⊙ She ..... on her science project.

4 watch ⊗ My dad ..... television now.

listen ⊙ He ..... to music.

B Choose and write the correct word.

1 will / am I'm cold. I ..... turn on the heater.

2 wasn't / didn't He ..... listening to music when I called him yesterday.

3 don't / aren't They ..... running right now.

4 when / while My sister was sleeping ..... I came home.

5 will / are My brothers ..... going to play soccer tomorrow.

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

1 I like Ann. I want to sit next to she. .....

2 Will it going to rain this afternoon? .....

3 Billy always watch cartoons on Saturdays. .....

4 Helen is going to the library tomorrow. .....

5 The weather is not good. We aren't going nowhere today. .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS