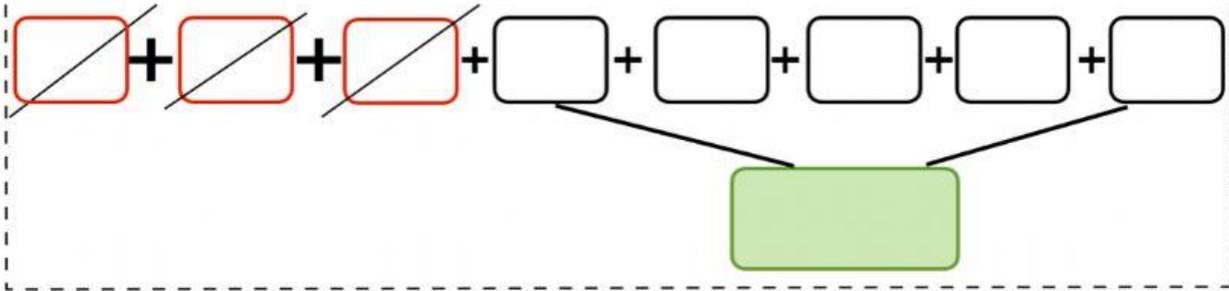
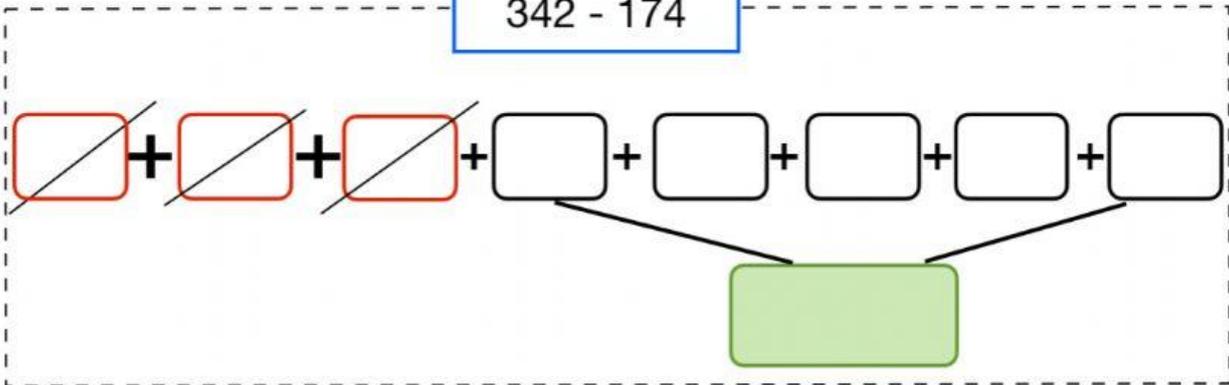


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IX

$$225 - 136$$



$$342 - 174$$



$$421 - 185$$

