

Lesson 7 Past Continuous

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

과거진행형 Past Continuous		
긍정문 Affirmative	부정문 Negative	의문문 Question
I/He/She/It was eating. You/We/They were	I/He/She/It wasn't eating. You/We/They weren't	Was I/he/she/it eating? Were you/we/they

When	~할 때	I was studying when Amy called.	When Amy called, I was studying.
While	~하는 동안에	Amy called while I was studying.	While I was studying, Amy called.

A 과거진행형의 형태

- 과거진행형의 긍정문은 <Be동사 과거형 + 동사~ing>를 쓴다.
과거진행형의 부정문은 <Be동사 과거형 + not + 동사~ing>를 쓴다.
It **was** snowing. It **wasn't** raining. We **were** playing. We **weren't** fighting.
- 과거진행형의 <Yes/No> 의문문은 <Be>동사를 주어 앞에 놓는다. 과거진행형의 <Yes/No> 의문문에 대한 대답은 다음과 같다.
Yes, I/she/he/it was. Yes, you/we/they were.
No, I/she/he/it wasn't. No, you/we/they weren't.

B 과거진행형의 용법

- 과거진행형은 과거의 특정한 시간에 진행 중이었던 동작을 나타내며 '~하고 있던 중이었다'는 뜻을 가진다.
과거진행형은 동작이 진행 중이었던 때를 나타내는 시간 표현과 함께 쓰이는 경우가 많다.

	과거의 특정 시간 표현 Specific Time in the Past	진행 중이었던 동작 What was going on?
• They were watching a movie at 2:30 yesterday afternoon.	어제 오후 2시30분에	그들은 영화를 한 편 보고 있는 중이었다.
• I was studying when Amy called.	Amy가 전화를 했을 때	나는 공부를 하고 있는 중이었다.

② <When>과 <While>

- <when>은 '~했을 때', <while>은 '~하고 있던 동안에'의 뜻을 가진다.
I was studying **when** Amy called. (Amy가 전화를 했을 때, 나는 공부를 하고 있는 중이었다.)
Amy called **while** I was studying. (내가 공부를 하고 있던 동안에, Amy가 전화를 했다.)



2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Complete the sentence in the past continuous tense.

1 I saw my teacher in the library yesterday.

She was reading read a book.



2 I saw two monkeys yesterday.

They swing from the trees.



3 We met Helen at the post office yesterday.

She buy some stamps.

4 There were many people at the soccer match last Saturday.

They shout loudly.



5 There was a boy in the park yesterday.

He fly a kite.

B Write the sentences in the past continuous tense. (⊙: affirmative ✕: negative)

1 sleep ✕ I wasn't sleeping at 7:30 this morning.

eat ⊙ I was eating breakfast.

2 play ✕ The children play outside at 2:20 yesterday.

draw ⊙ They draw pictures.

3 write ✕ Jenny write a letter at 5:30 yesterday.

talk ⊙ She talk to her friend on the phone.

4 climb ✕ Jack and I climb the mountain at 4:30 yesterday.





jog ⊙ We jog in the neighborhood.

5 work ✕ Henry work at 9:15 last night.

watch ⊙ He watch a movie.

C Look at the picture and complete the sentence.

» Draw pictures about you.

	Sally	Sally's Father	Sally's Brothers	You
8:15 yesterday morning	 walk to school	 drive to work	 have breakfast	
10:45 last night	 brush her teeth	 play games	 sleep	

» What were they doing? What were you doing?

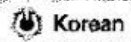
- 1 At 8:15 yesterday, Sally was walking to school.
- 2 Sally's father
- 3 Sally's brothers
- 4 I
- 5 At 10:45 last night, Sally
- 6 Sally's father
- 7 Sally's brothers
- 8 I

D Complete the sentence using **when** or **while**.

- 1 It started to rain we were jogging at the park.
- 2 I was taking a shower the telephone rang.
- 3 my mother came into my room, I was doing my homework.
- 4 we were watching TV, Sam called.
- 5 The teacher came in the students were having fun.



3. Grammar Link



A Write the sentences in the past continuous tense. (⊕: affirmative ⊗: negative)

- 1 work ⊗ Jenny and I on our project at 4:30 yesterday.
play ⊕ We computer games.
- 2 sleep ⊗ Tom at 11 o'clock last night.
study ⊕ He for the exam.
- 3 eat ⊗ The children lunch at noon yesterday.
practice ⊕ They their dance for the talent show.
- 4 swim ⊗ Bill at 6:00 yesterday evening.
take ⊕ He a rest.

B Choose and write the correct word.

- 1 started / starts It to snow 30 minutes ago.
- 2 wasn't / didn't Kate feel good last night.
- 3 helps / helped Peter his mother every day. He's a good son.
- 4 something / anything She went shopping, but she didn't buy
- 5 Was / Did your sister sick yesterday?

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

- 1 They are listening to musics in the room now.
- 2 A: Do you know Mary? B: No. I don't know him.
- 3 That's my friend book.
- 4 Is your mother baking cookies right now?
- 5 Mrs. Jones usually wear a skirt to work.