

Lesson 7 Past Continuous

1. Grammar Summary

English  Korean 

과거진행형 Past Continuous

| 긍정문 Affirmative | 부정문 Negative | 의문문 Question |
|--|--|--|
| I/He/She/It was eating. You/We/They were | I/He/She/It wasn't eating. You/We/They weren't | Was I/he/she/it eating? Were you/we/they |

| | | | |
|--------------|---------|---|--|
| When | ~할 때 | I was studying when Amy called. | When Amy called, I was studying. |
| While | ~하는 동안에 | Amy called while I was studying. | While I was studying, Amy called. |

A 과거진행형의 형태

① 과거진행형의 긍정문은 <Be동사 과거형 + 동사-ing>를 쓴다.

과거진행형의 부정문은 <Be동사 과거형 + not + 동사-ing>를 쓴다.

It was snowing. It wasn't raining. We were playing. We weren't fighting.

② 과거진행형의 <Yes/No> 의문문은 <Be>동사를 주어 앞에 놓는다. 과거진행형의 <Yes/No> 의문문에 대한 대답은 다음과 같다.

Yes, I/she/he/it was. Yes, you/we/they were.

No, I/she/he/it wasn't. No, you/we/they weren't.

B 과거진행형의 용법

① 과거진행형은 과거의 특정한 시간에 진행 중이었던 동작을 나타내며 '～하고 있던 중이었다'는 뜻을 가진다.

과거진행형은 동작이 진행 중이었던 때를 나타내는 시간 표현과 함께 쓰이는 경우가 많다.

| | 과거의 특정 시간 표현 Specific Time in the Past | 진행 중이었던 동작 What was going on? |
|---|---|----------------------------------|
| • They were watching a movie at 2:30 yesterday afternoon. | 어제 오후 2시30분에 | 그들은 영화를 한 편 보고 있는 중이었다. |
| • I was studying when Amy called. | Amy가 전화를 했을 때 | 나는 공부를 하고 있는 중이었다. |

② <When>과 <While>

<when>은 '～했을 때', <while>은 '～하고 있던 동안에'의 뜻을 가진다.

I was studying **when** Amy called. (Amy가 전화를 했을 때, 나는 공부를 하고 있는 중이었다.)

Amy called **while** I was studying. (내가 공부를 하고 있던 동안에, Amy가 전화를 했다.)



2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Complete the sentence in the past continuous tense.

1 I saw my teacher in the library yesterday.

She **was reading** **read** a book.



2 I saw two monkeys yesterday.

They **swing** from the trees.



3 We met Helen at the post office yesterday.

She **buy** some stamps.



4 There were many people at the soccer match last Saturday.

They **shout** loudly.



5 There was a boy in the park yesterday.

He **fly** a kite.



B Write the sentences in the past continuous tense. (◎: affirmative ✗: negative)

1 **sleep** ✗ I **wasn't sleeping** at 7:30 this morning.

eat ◎ I **was eating** breakfast.

2 **play** ✗ The children outside at 2:20 yesterday.

draw ◎ They pictures.

3 **write** ✗ Jenny a letter at 5:30 yesterday.

talk ◎ She to her friend on the phone.

4 **climb** ✗ Jack and I the mountain at 4:30 yesterday.

jog ◎ We in the neighborhood.

5 **work** ✗ Henry at 9:15 last night.

watch ◎ He a movie.

C Look at the picture and complete the sentence.

» Draw pictures about you.

| | Sally | Sally's Father | Sally's Brothers | You |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|-----|
| 8:15 yesterday morning |  walk to school |  drive to work |  have breakfast | |
| 10:45 last night |  brush her teeth |  play games |  sleep | |

» What were they doing? What were you doing?

- 1 At 8:15 yesterday, Sally was walking to school.
- 2 Sally's father
- 3 Sally's brothers
- 4 I
- 5 At 10:45 last night, Sally
- 6 Sally's father
- 7 Sally's brothers
- 8 I

D Complete the sentence using when or while.

- 1 It started to rain we were jogging at the park.
- 2 I was taking a shower the telephone rang.
- 3 my mother came into my room, I was doing my homework.
- 4 we were watching TV, Sam called.
- 5 The teacher came in the students were having fun.



3. Grammar Link

A Write the sentences in the past continuous tense. (Ⓐ: affirmative Ⓝ: negative)

1 work Ⓝ Jenny and I on our project at 4:30 yesterday.

play Ⓐ We computer games.

2 sleep Ⓝ Tom at 11 o'clock last night.

study Ⓐ He for the exam.

3 eat Ⓝ The children lunch at noon yesterday.

practice Ⓐ They their dance for the talent show.

4 swim Ⓝ Bill at 6:00 yesterday evening.

take Ⓐ He a rest.

B Choose and write the correct word.

1 started / starts It to snow 30 minutes ago.

2 wasn't / didn't Kate feel good last night.

3 helps / helped Peter his mother every day. He's a good son.

4 something / anything She went shopping, but she didn't buy

5 Was / Did your sister sick yesterday?

C Check and correct the mistake. There is one correct sentence.

1 They are listening to musics in the room now.

2 A: Do you know Mary? B: No. I don't know him.

3 That's my friend book.

4 Is your mother baking cookies right now?

5 Mrs. Jones usually wear a skirt to work.